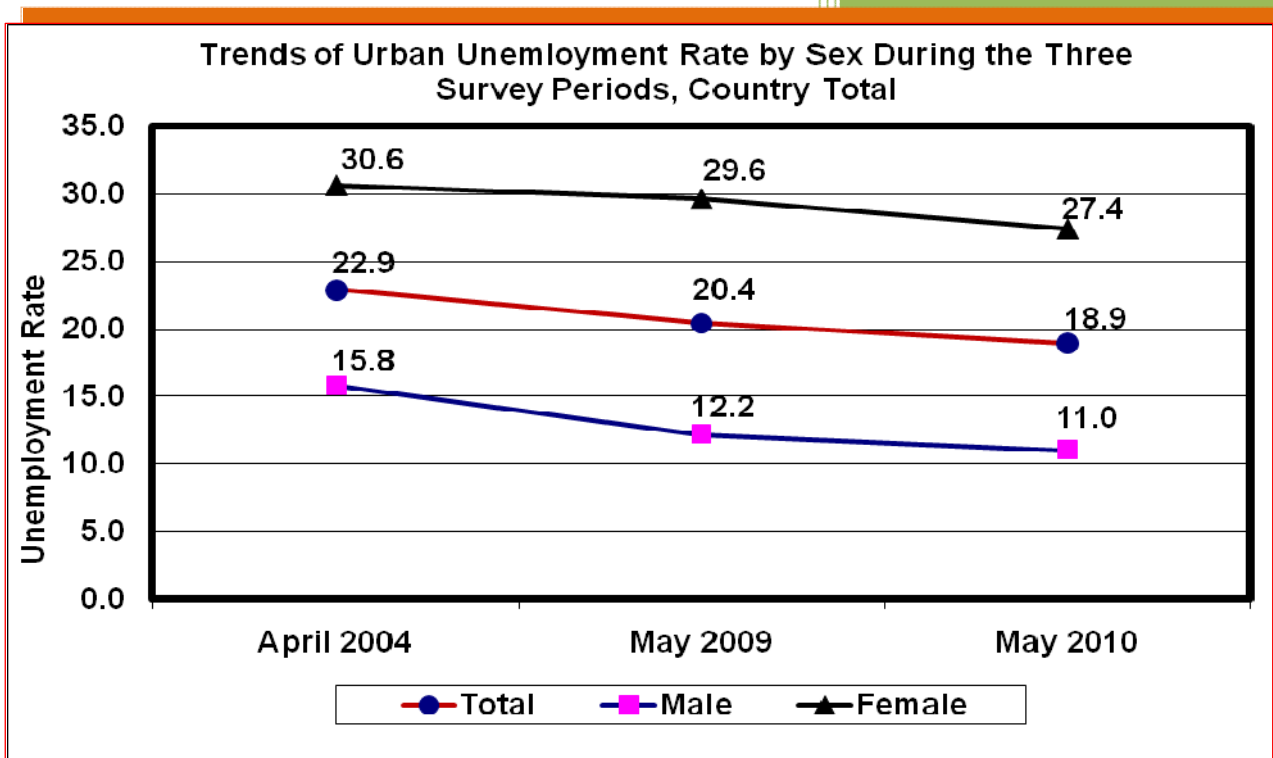


THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

KEY FINDINGS ON THE 2010 URBAN EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY



Addis Ababa
March 2011

Summary Table 1: Distribution of Key Indicators of Urban Employment and Unemployment by Region and Sex during the Three Survey periods (Current Status Approach).

Region and sex	Activity Rate /Labour Force Participation Rate/			Employment to Population Ratio			Proportion Working Population in the Informal Sector			Unemployment Rate		
	April 2004	May 2009	May 2010	April 2004	May 2009	May 2010	April 2004	May 2009	May 2010	April 2004	May 2009	May 2010
Country Total												
Total	55.2	59.7	59.4	42.6	47.5	48.2	45.8	36.5	34.1	22.9	20.4	18.9
Male	61.2	67.2	65.7	51.6	59.0	58.5	37.7	30.5	28.3	15.8	12.2	11.0
Female	49.9	53.1	53.7	34.6	37.3	39.0	58.0	45.6	42.5	30.6	29.6	27.4
Tigray												
Total	46.6	58.9	56.5	36.3	46.5	46.2	47.9	34.9	32.2	22.1	21.1	18.2
Male	50.1	66.3	62.7	43.6	57.3	56.0	36.6	25.7	21.5	12.9	13.6	10.6
Female	43.7	53.2	51.5	30.1	38.1	38.3	62.4	46.1	45.2	31.1	28.3	25.7
Afar												
Total	56.9	54.1	52.0	46.5	46.2	45.1	39.6	45.1	40.0	18.4	14.6	13.4
Male	66.4	66.3	62.4	62.0	60.7	59.0	30.0	39.7	33.4	6.6	8.4	5.5
Female	47.8	41.9	42.7	31.5	31.7	32.5	59.4	55.4	50.8	34.1	24.4	23.8
Amhara												
Total	52.4	59.9	57.9	42.6	50.6	48.9	51.5	42.0	34.0	18.7	15.5	15.7
Male	54.6	67.3	64.4	47.8	62.0	58.6	37.7	34.8	27.8	12.4	8.0	8.9
Female	50.6	53.6	52.5	38.4	41.0	40.5	66.5	52.0	42.2	24.1	23.4	22.8
Oromia												
Total	53.5	58.5	58.9	42.0	47.3	49.5	50.7	41.8	41.3	21.5	19.2	16.0
Male	59.3	66.5	65.2	51.1	59.1	59.6	41.1	34.2	33.3	13.8	11.0	8.5
Female	48.0	51.4	53.2	33.4	36.7	40.2	65.1	53.2	52.6	30.4	28.7	24.4
Somali												
Total	53.2	51.5	45.0	43.7	41.1	38.9	54.5	54.6	46.5	17.9	20.2	13.5
Male	57.4	56.8	53.3	49.1	50.0	49.5	39.3	46.1	40.4	14.6	11.8	7.1
Female	49.2	46.0	36.5	38.5	31.7	28.1	73.2	68.9	56.1	21.7	31.1	22.9
Benishangul-Gumuz												
Total	49.7	64.0	61.5	43.7	55.3	55.3	37.8	39.9	41.9	12.1	13.6	10.1
Male	57.9	69.1	68.8	53.5	64.2	66.7	26.2	33.0	33.5	7.6	7.1	3.0
Female	41.7	59.3	54.5	34.2	47.1	44.3	54.6	48.9	53.6	18.1	20.6	18.7
S.N.N.P.												
Total	55.5	60.2	59.5	47.7	50.9	51.0	53.7	39.1	39.5	14.1	15.5	14.2
Male	62.2	66.5	66.3	57.2	61.2	61.8	42.5	30.3	30.8	8.1	7.9	6.8
Female	49.2	54.2	53.1	38.8	41.1	41.0	69.9	51.6	52.3	21.2	24.2	22.8
Gambella												
Total	-	55.6	54.1	-	46.0	47.3	-	41.2	42.1	-	17.3	12.7
Male	-	62.2	58.9	-	57.8	54.1	-	26.8	23.7	-	7.1	8.1
Female	-	49.6	50.2	-	35.3	41.6	-	61.0	61.7	-	28.7	17.1
Harari												
Total	57.4	61.4	62.0	44.8	52.5	52.5	49.4	38.4	34.3	22.1	14.4	15.3
Male	60.6	67.8	67.5	51.6	62.3	62.7	41.1	28.7	27.6	15.0	8.1	7.2
Female	54.6	55.8	57.1	38.7	44.0	43.7	59.9	50.6	43.1	29.2	21.1	23.6
Addis Ababa City Administration												
Total	60.5	62.3	64.5	42.9	44.9	47.2	33.7	20.6	20.5	29.1	27.9	26.9
Male	69.5	70.5	70.4	54.0	57.6	57.9	33.1	21.4	21.6	22.3	18.4	17.9
Female	52.7	55.1	59.4	33.3	34.0	38.0	35.0	19.2	18.9	36.8	38.3	36.1
Dire Dawa Administration												
Total	56.9	60.0	58.3	37.8	43.2	40.7	48.5	36.9	36.4	33.5	28.0	30.2
Male	59.7	64.2	63.2	47.9	51.2	49.6	41.8	29.5	25.9	19.8	20.3	21.5
Female	54.4	56.1	53.7	29.0	35.8	32.5	58.6	47.7	52.6	46.6	36.2	39.6

Note: The survey was not conducted in urban areas of Gambella Region the year 2004.

Summary Table 2: Distribution of Key Indicators of Urban Employment and Unemployment During the Three Survey Periods by Sex (Current Status Approach). Country Total

Key Indicators	Survey Periods								
	April 2004			May 2009			May 2010		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Occupational Groups									
Service, Shop Market sales& craft workers	45.9	22.7	23.1	43.6	22.6	21	42.1	21.8	20.3
Skilled Agricultural and fishery workers	4.6	3.7	0.9	7.4	5.2	2.2	8.3	5.4	2.9
Elementary occupation	26.1	14.0	12.2	21.9	11.8	10.0	22.6	11.8	10.8
Legislators, Senior Officials &Managers	3.8	2.9	0.9	3.2	2.5	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.6
Professionals, Technical and associate Professionals	10.6	7.6	3.0	12.5	8.6	3.9	13.2	8.6	4.5
Plant machine Operators & Assemblers	4.0	3.7	0.3	5.2	4.7	0.5	5.2	4.8	0.5
Clerk	4.8	2.1	2.7	5.8	2.5	3.3	5.5	2.2	3.3
Others	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Industrial Division									
Manufacturing ,mining, Quarrying and Construction	21.5	13.6	7.9	21.7	14.0	7.7	20.6	13.6	6.9
Whole sale and Retail trade	21.8	11.4	10.4	22.5	11.9	10.6	19.8	10.0	9.8
Other Service Sectors *	48.8	26.1	22.7	46.3	25.6	20.7	48.5	25.0	21.5
Agriculture, hunting, Forestry and fishing	7.9	5.9	2.0	9.5	6.6	2.9	11.1	7.1	4.0
Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Status in Employment									
Government Employees	21.4	14.4	7.0	21.8	14.2	7.6	21.8	14.0	7.8
Self employed /own account workers/	41.3	22.7	18.6	38.7	22.0	16.7	37.6	21.5	16.1
Unpaid Family Workers	7.2	2.9	4.3	7.6	3.4	4.1	8.6	3.7	4.9
Private Organization Employee	16.5	11.7	4.8	19.3	13.0	6.3	19.3	12.5	6.8
NGO'S Employee	2.0	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.6
Domestic Employee	9.5	2.1	7.4	6.7	1.5	5.1	7.0	1.6	5.4
Employer	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
Members of cooperative	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.5
Other	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.9	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.6
Mean number of Hours Worked Per Week	43	44	41	43	45	41	45	47	43
Unemployment Rate by Literacy Status									
Literate	25.0	16.6	37.1	20.5	12.7	31.6	19.2	11.5	29.6
Illiterate	16.7	11.2	19.2	20.2	9.2	25.3	17.5	7.7	22.2
Youth Unemployment Rate aged 15-29	31.5	23.3	38.7	26.0	17.4	33.9	24.5	16.0	31.6
Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Population by Previous work Experience									
With Previous Work Experience	53.7	62.9	48.5	43.9	39.3	46.0	49.4	42.2	52.6
Without Previous Work Experience	45.6	36.3	50.9	51.9	55.5	50.2	50.2	57.6	47.0
Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Population by Duration of Unemployment									
<=12 months	50.4	56.2	47.0	54.1	60.8	51.0	70.1	72.6	68.9
13-245 months	16.1	15.3	16.6	13.4	12.2	14.0	10.1	10.2	10.0
25-95 months	21.4	19.4	22.6	15.8	13.7	16.8	11.3	10.1	11.8
96 and above months	10.5	7.1	12.4	15.2	13.1	16.2	8.4	6.9	9.1

*Other Service sectors: includes Public Administration, Defense, Compulsory Social Security, Education, Health and other Social activities, Hotel and Restaurantetc)