

**THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF  
ETHIOPIA  
CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**

**REPORT ON  
THE 2006 URBAN EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY**

**Addis Ababa  
July 2006**

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**STATISTICAL BULLETIN**

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## **ABBREVIATION**

Adm.-Administrative

Admin. Administration

AV- Average

CSA- Central Statistical Agency

EA -Enumeration Area

HH- Household

ICSE- International Classification of Status in Employment

ILO- International Labour Organization

IMPS-Integrated Microcomputer Processing System

ISCO- International Standard Classification of Occupation

ISIC- International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities

ICLS-International conference on Labour statistics

LFS- Labour Force Survey

NHSP- National Integrated Household Survey Program

NS - Not Stated

PSU- Primary Sampling Unit

RLFS- Rural Labour Force Survey

SNA - System of National Account

SNNP - Southern Nations Nationalities and Peoples' Region

TVET- Technical Vocational Educational Training

UBEUS- Urban Bi-annual Employment and -Unemployment Survey.

# **CHAPTER I**

## **BACKGROUND TO THE SURVEY**

### **1.1 Introduction**

Labour force surveys are one of the most important sources of data for assessing the role of the population of the country in the economic and social development process. These surveys provide data on the main characteristics of the work force engaged or available to be engaged in productive activities during a given period and its distribution in the various sectors of the economy. It is also useful to indicate the extent of available and unutilized human resources that must be absorbed by the national economy to ensure full employment and economic well being of the population. Moreover, it further provides an input for assessing the meeting of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and the country's poverty reduction strategy framework (PASDEP-Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty). The other broad objective of statistics on the labour force is for the measurement of relationship between employment, income and other social and economic characteristics of the economically active population for the purpose of formulating, monitoring and evaluation of employment policy and programs. Seasonal and other variations and changes over time in the size and characteristics of the employment and unemployment can be monitored using up-to-date information from labour force surveys.

The Central Statistical Agency (CSA) has been providing labour force and related data at different levels and with varying content details. These include the 1976 Addis Ababa Manpower and Housing Sample Survey, the 1978 Survey on Population and Housing Characteristics of Seventeen Major Towns, the 1980/81 and 1987/88 Rural Labour Force Surveys, and the 1984 & 1994 Population and Housing Census. A comprehensive national labour force data representing both urban and rural areas was also provided based on the 1999 and 2005 Labour Force Surveys. The 1996 and 2002 Surveys of Informal Sector and most of the household surveys also provide limited data on the area. Moreover, some information can be derived from small, large and medium scale establishment surveys.

Considering the dynamic and sensitive nature of the sector and also in response to the demands of different data users, the CSA had launched a Bi-annual Employment Unemployment Survey program starting from October 2003 GC. In this way, the Agency had conducted two rounds in October 2003 and April 2004 and the results were published in Statistical Bulletin 301 and 319. Mean while, the 2005 Labour Force Survey (LFS) had been conducted to update the 1999 National Labour force survey. Here after, based on data need assessment it was decided to undertake the continuous survey annually instead of bi-annually. Accordingly, the third survey in the series was conducted in April 2006. This report presents some of the summary of findings of the survey together with statistical tables.

## 1.2 Objectives of the survey

The Employment and Unemployment Survey program was designed to provide statistical data on the size and characteristics of the economically active and the non-active population of the country on continuous basis. The data will be useful for policy makers, planners, researchers, and other institutions and individuals engaged in the design, implementation and monitoring of human resource development projects and the performance of the economy. The specific objectives of this survey are to:

- up date data on the size of work force that is available to participate in production process;
- determine the status and rate of economic participation of different sub-groups of the population;
- identify those who are actually contributing to the economic development (employed) and those out of the sphere;
- determine the size and rate of unemployed population;
- provide data on the structure of the working population;
- obtain information about earnings from paid employment;
- identify the distribution of employed population in the formal/informal sector of the economy; and
- generate time series data to trace changes over time.

## 1.3 Contents of the questionnaire

The survey is mainly aimed at providing information on the economic characteristics of the population aged 10 years and over, i.e., their activity status, employment, and unemployment situation. It has also covered detailed socio-demographic background variables such as age, sex, relationship to the head of household, educational status, and training, marital status. Almost similar questionnaire that were used for the first and second rounds is administered in this survey.

The questionnaire is organized into five sections;

- Section - 1 Area identification of the selected household: this section dealt with area identification of respondents such as region, zone, wereda, etc.,
- Section -2 Demographic characteristics of household: it consisted of the general socio-demographic characteristics of the population such as age, sex, education, status & types of training and marital status.
- Section - 3 Productive activities during the last seven days: this section dealt with the status and characteristics of employed persons such as hours of work, occupation, industry, employment status, and earnings from paid employment.
- Section - 4 Unemployment and characteristics of unemployed persons: the section focused on the size and characteristics of the unemployed population.
- Section 5 Economic activity during the last six months: this section covered the usual economic activity status, number of weeks of employment /unemployment and reasons for not usually working.

The questionnaire used in the field for data collection was prepared in Amharic language. A copy of the questionnaire translated to English is attached as Annex II of this report.

## 1.4 Concepts And Definitions of Key Variables

Some of the operational definitions of basic concepts are given below. Other concepts related with economic activity status will be provided in respective chapters.

**Urban Center:** - In principle, it is defined as a locality with 2000 or more inhabitants. In this survey, however, for practical purposes an urban center includes the following regardless of the number of inhabitants.

- i) All administrative capitals (Regional capitals, Zonal capitals and Wereda capitals),
- ii) Localities with Urban Dweller's Association (UD As) not included in (i),
- iii) All localities which are not included either in (i) or (ii) above, having a population of 1000 or more persons, and whose inhabitants are primarily engaged in non-agricultural activities.

**Kebele:** is the lowest administrative unit in an urban center with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of urban dwellers (commonly known as kebele) formed by the inhabitants, and usually constitutes a part of the urban center.

**Enumeration Area (EA):** is a unit of land delineated for the purpose of enumerating population and housing units without omission and duplication. An EA in rural areas usually consists of 150-200 households, and on the other hand, an EA in urban areas constitutes 150-200 housing units.

**Household:** Consists of a person or groups of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same housing units or group of housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

**Head of household:** is a person who economically supports or manages the household or for some reason of age or respect is considered as head by the other members of the household. It could be a male or a female.

**Usual member of a household:** a person is considered as usual members of a household if he or she is:-

- a) a person who continuously, that is, at least for six months live and have a common cooking and eating arrangements with the household; or
- b) a person who is absent from the household at the time of the survey but his absence has not elapsed the six months criterion; or house maids, guards, baby sitters, etc...with no other dwelling and who were staying with the household at the time of the survey.

## **1.5 Organization of the Report**

This report contains six chapters. The first chapter covers background to the survey, where the objectives and the contents of the survey questionnaire, training of field staff, organization of field work, concepts and definitions of key variables, and limitation of the survey were discussed. Chapter II deals with the survey methodology, where scope and coverage, sample size and response rate, data processing and organization of the report were presented. The summary results of the survey are presented in the subsequent four chapters, that is, chapters III to VI. Chapter III deals in brief with the size and socio-demographic characteristics of the urban population such as the distribution of population by age and sex. Chapter IV presents data on the economically active and non-active population aged ten years and over. Chapter V explores the characteristics of the employed population; finally Chapter VI focuses on the detailed characteristics of the unemployed population. Statistical tables corresponding to each of the summary chapters are presented in Annex I. Annex II provides Survey Questionnaire, while Estimation Procedures of Total, Ratio and Sampling Errors; and Estimates and CV's for Selected Tables are presented in Annex III and Annex IV, respectively.

## **1.6 Training of Field Staff**

Like any other survey, the training program of enumerators, supervisors and other field office staff was conducted in two stages. The first stage refreshment training was conducted at the head quarters of the CSA, in Addis Ababa for about seven days. The participants were selected from professionals and sub-professionals with long time experiences, branch office statisticians and coordinators, who were supposed to train enumerators and supervisors during the second stage of training conducted at the Branch Statistical Offices. The training was guided by an enumerator and supervisor manual, which consists of detailed explanation of concepts, ideas and instructions on how to fill each entry in the questionnaire.

The training at the branch office, which lasted for about seven days, consisted of theoretical discussions on concepts, definitions, and techniques of completing the questionnaire as well as mock interview and practical field practice interview of households and/or household members. The objectives of mock and practical interviewing of households were twofold. First, it enabled to assess how well the classroom theoretical discussions were understood by all participants so that they could convey the same message to the enumerators and the supervisors. The second objective was to examine the difficulty, which would likely be encountered during actual fieldwork.

## **1.7 Organization of the Fieldwork**

In order to carry out this survey with the desired level of quality, there was a need to organize a large staff that performs the various survey activities. The 25 Branch Statistical Offices of the Agency carried out the data collection operation. These offices have permanent and contract enumerators stationed in the selected enumeration areas. The data collection operation of the survey involved a total of about 287 enumerators and about 59 field supervisors with an average supervisor-enumerator ratio of 1: 5.

The interviews have been done by going from house-to-house. The respondent from whom the information collected was the head of the household or other responsible household member. Most of the enumerators were assigned to 1-2 sampled enumeration areas where data collection was carried out in phases. That is, after completing the data collection in the selected enumeration area enumerators were shifted to another nearest sample sites to carry out the same exercise if they are needed to do so. Interpreters were made available in cases where there is difficulty to converse with the respondent's dialect. Data collection took place between April 10 and April 24/2006.

## **CHAPTER II**

### **SURVEY METHODOLOGY AND DATA PROCESSING**

#### **2.1 SCOPE AND COVERAGE**

The 2006 Urban Annual Employment and Unemployment Survey (**UAEUS**) covered only urban parts of the country. Except three zones of Afar and six zones of Somali regions, where the residents are pastoralists, all urban centers of the country were considered in this survey. Including Addis Ababa City Administration and Dire Dawa Administrative Council, the following eleven domains (reporting levels) were formed.

1. Urban Tigray
2. Urban Afar
3. Urban Amhara
4. Urban Oromia
5. Urban Somali
6. Urban Benishangul-Gumuz
7. Urban SNNP
8. Urban Gambella
9. Urban Harari
10. Urban Addis Ababa
11. Urban Dire Dawa

Taking into account of domain for the entire country, all in all, twelve domains (reporting levels) were constructed.

#### **2.2 SAMPLE DESIGN, SAMPLE SIZE AND RESPONSE RATE**

Information from the listing of the 2004 Urban Economic Establishment Census was utilized to develop the sampling frame for the 2006 Urban Annual Employment and Unemployment Survey. It was by taking into account of cost and precision of major variables that determination of sample size was achieved. Moreover, in order to judge precisions of major variables, the 1999 Labor Force Survey result was the main source of information that was taken into consideration.

Except Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa, where all urban centers of the domain were incorporated in the survey, in other domains a three stage stratified cluster sample design was adopted to select the samples from each domain. The primary sampling units (PSU's) were urban centers selected systematically using probability proportional to size; size being number of households obtained from the 2004 Urban Economic Establishment Census. From each selected urban centers enumeration areas (EA's) were selected as a second-stage sampling unit (SSU). The selection of the SSU's was also done using probability proportional to size; size being number of households obtained from the 2004 Urban Economic Establishment Census. For each sampled EA a fresh list of households was prepared at the beginning of the survey. Thirty households from each

sample EA were selected at the third stage. The survey questionnaire was finally administered to those thirty households selected at the last stage.

The selection scheme for Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa was similar to the case explained above. However, in these three domains instead of a three-stage design a two-stage stratified cluster sample design with enumeration areas as PSU and households (from the fresh list) as secondary sampling unit was used.

As regards the response rate of the survey, a total of 99 urban centers were selected and incorporated into the survey. To be covered by the survey, 527 enumeration areas was initially selected, and the survey could successfully be carried out in 525 (99.62%) out of all the 527 of the EA's. The total number of expected households that were to be interviewed was 15,810; however, due to different reasons 235 sample households were not interviewed. As a result only 15,575 households were actually covered by the survey, which made the ultimate response rate of the survey 98.51 %.

**Summary Table 2.1 Selected Urban centers, Planned and Covered Enumeration Areas & Households by Domain of Estimation.**

Domain (Reporting Level)	No. of Urban Centers	Enumeration Areas		Households	
		Planned	Covered	Planned	Covered
Urban Tigray	9	40	40	1200	1189
Urban Afar	5	22	22	660	652
Urban Amhara	18	90	90	2700	2674
Urban Oromia	29	125	125	3750	3715
Urban Somali	7	25	25	750	746
Urban Benishangul Gumuz	6	20	20	600	590
Urban SNNP	17	63	63	1890	1881
Urban Gambella	4	20	18	600	532
Urban Harari	1	22	22	660	650
Urban Addis Ababa	1	75	75	2250	2213
Urban Dire Dawa	2	25	25	750	733
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>15810</b>	<b>15575</b>

Distribution of sampling units (planned and covered) by domain (reporting level) is specified in [Table 2.1](#). Estimation procedures of total, ratio and sampling errors are also given in [Annex](#).

### **2.3 Data Processing**

The filled-in questionnaires that were retrieved from the field were first subjected to manual editing and coding. During the fieldwork the field supervisors, statisticians and the heads of branch statistical offices have checked the filled-in questionnaires and carried out some editing. However, the major editing and coding operation was carried out at the head office. All the edited questionnaires were again fully verified and checked for consistency before they were submitted to the data entry. After the data was entered, it was again verified using personal computer.

Using the computer edit specification prepared earlier for this purpose, the entered data were checked for consistencies and then computer editing or data cleaning was made by referring back to the filled-in questionnaire. This is an important part of data processing operation in attaining the required level of data quality. Consistency checks and re-checks were also made based on tabulation results. Computer programs used in data entry, machine editing and tabulation were prepared using the Integrated Microcomputer Processing System (IMPS).

## **CHAPTER III**

### **SIZE AND SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE URBAN POPULATION**

#### **3.1 Introduction**

This chapter presents background information, which is pertinent for proper interpretation of results in this and in the subsequent chapters. These include population size, age-sex structure, age dependency ratio and sex ratio.

#### **3.2 Sizes and Age-Sex Structure of the Urban Population**

The survey result showed that the total urban population of the country in April 2006 to be 10,014,960, of which 4,661,695 (46.5 percent) are males and 5,353,265 (53.5 percent) are females. Oromia Region followed by Addis Ababa City Administration, took the highest share out of the total urban population of the country, while the least percentage is observed for Gambella Region. (see Summary Table 3.1)

The data in Summary Table 3.2 indicates that children below 15 years of age constitute 33.6 percent of the total urban population. Apparently, 27.1 percent of the urban population falls within youth (15-24 years) age group. Old age persons (65 years of age and over) constitute only about 4 percent. Children together with the youth make up 60.7 percent, characterizing a young age structure of the population.

#### **3.3. Dependency and Sex Ratio of Urban Population**

One important implication of the age structure is the concept of dependency. Age dependency structure has an effect on the socio-economic development of a country. High age dependency increases the burden on the working population, as they have to support non-working population. The young and old age dependency ratio, that is, the ratio of those below age 15 and over 65 years of age, respectively, to those aged 15-64 years are estimated to be about 54 and 6 persons per 100. This means, there are 54 young and 6 old dependents for each 100 working age population. It should be noted that these measures are crude because they did not consider actual engagement in productive activities.

**Summary Table 3.1 Distribution of Urban Population by Sex and Region: April 2006**

Region	Both Sexes		Male		Female		Sex Ratio
	No	%	No	%	No	%	
Country Total	1,001,4960	100.0	466,1695	46.5	5,353,265	53.5	87.1
Tigray	803,607	100.0	364,752	45.4	438,855	54.6	83.1
Afar	83,716	100.0	39,741	47.5	43,975	52.5	90.4
Amhara	1,974,703	100.0	885,666	44.9	1,089,037	55.1	81.3
Oromia	3,017,376	100.0	1,437,777	47.6	1,579,599	52.4	91
Somali	278,351	100.0	140,655	50.5	137,696	49.5	102.1
Benshangul-Gumuz	99,699	100.0	47,647	47.8	52,052	52.2	91.5
S.N.N.P.	1,309,082	100.0	628,571	48	680,511	52	92.4
Gambella	58,859	100.0	28,762	48.9	30,097	51.1	95.6
Harari	77,225	100.0	36,422	47.2	40,803	52.8	89.3
Addis Ababa city Admin.	2,109,127	100.0	956,621	45.4	1,152,506	54.6	83
Dire Dawa Administrate	203,216	100.0	95,081	46.8	108,135	53.2	87.9

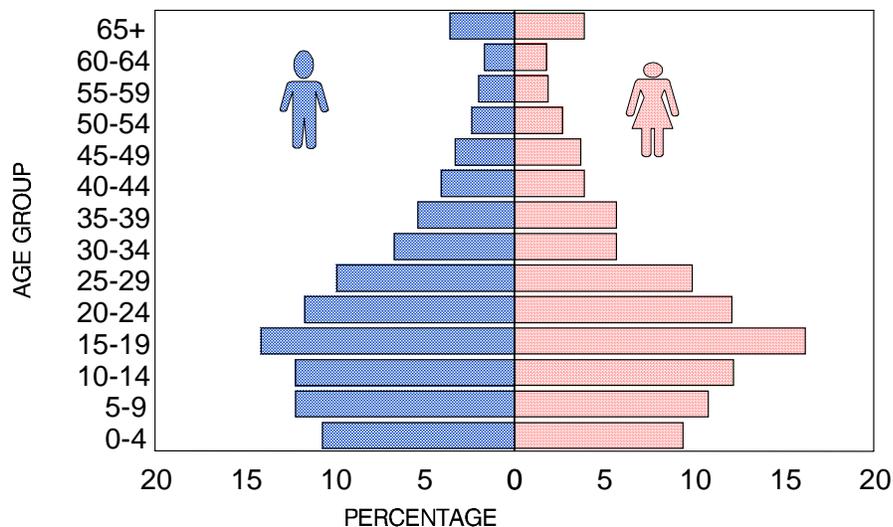
Further scrutiny of the population pyramid presented in Figure 3.1 showed consistently narrowing age pattern at the base, probably due to a general decline in fertility during recent years. The percentage of males and females in the age group 15-19 is found to be higher as compared to other age groups. This could have happened partly due to age shift and partly due to migration of students from rural to urban areas in search of education and/or job.

Sex ratio is defined as the number of males per 100 females. The sex composition has an effect on economic activities through changing the relative size of the working population. Assuming no selective migration, sex ratio in the general population is expected to be 100. The data in Summary Table 3.1 indicates the overall urban sex ratio to be 87.1, showing excess females over males. Observation of sex ratio by regions reveals males predominantly exceeding females only in Somali Region (102.1).

**Summary Table 3.2 Distribution of Urban Population by Age Group and Sex,  
Country Total: April 2006**

Age Group	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
	No	%	No	%	No	%
All Ages	10,014,959	100.0	4,661,693	100.0	5,353,266	100.0
0 – 4	1,005,878	10.0	500,759	10.7	505,119	9.4
5-9	1,146,344	11.4	569,446	12.2	576,898	10.8
10-14	1,223,436	12.2	568,802	12.2	654,634	12.2
15 – 19	1,520,113	15.2	655,374	14.1	864,739	16.2
20 – 24	1,189,287	11.9	543,426	11.7	645,861	12.1
25 – 29	989,934	9.9	460,264	9.9	529,670	9.9
30 – 34	619,195	6.2	313,061	6.7	306,134	5.7
35 – 39	558,961	5.6	251,320	5.4	307,641	5.7
40 – 44	400,249	4.0	192,267	4.1	207,982	3.9
45 – 49	353,653	3.5	155,435	3.3	198,218	3.7
50 – 54	256,615	2.6	110,024	2.4	146,591	2.7
55 – 59	197,820	2.0	93,954	2.0	103,866	1.9
60 – 64	177,233	1.8	78,621	1.7	98,612	1.8
65+	376, 241	3.8	168,940	3.6	207,301	3.9

**Fig. 3.1 Urban Population Pyramid, Country Total: April 2006**



## **CHAPTER IV**

### **ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION**

#### **4.1 Introduction**

This chapter presents some of the major findings of the survey on the economically active and non-active population. The data on economically active population relates to that of the size and distribution of the work force engaged or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services during a given reference period. Such data together with other labour market information would be of a springboard for a clear formulation, monitoring and evaluation of policies and strategies on human resource development.

In terms of activity status, the survey divided the population aged ten years and over into economically active and inactive categories. The lower age limit was fixed at ten years to allow comparisons with other countries and to incorporate information about those children, who start taking part in many types of economic activities at early of young ages.

Economic activity in the survey was defined in terms of production of goods and services that fall within the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) production boundary (ILO, 1990). Hence, in all Urban Employment and Unemployment and Labour Force Surveys, economic activity is defined as work, which involves the production of goods and/or services for sale or exchange and production of certain products for own consumption. According to the above general definition, economic activity covers production of goods and services intended for sale on the market, production of other goods and services such as government activities; production and processing of primary products (agriculture, hunting, fishing, forestry and logging, and mining and quarrying) for own consumption, processing of primary products by the producers themselves, production of other commodities where part of it is sold on the market; and own account construction and fixed asset formation (expected life use of one year or more). Such economic activities could be performed for an individual, family or private enterprise, government establishment or public organization. The remuneration may be on daily, weekly, fortnightly, monthly, yearly or contract basis. On the other hand, unpaid household chores such as preparing food, cleaning the house, and taking care of children are not considered in the category of economic activity. Similarly, unpaid community and volunteer services are classified as non-economic activities.

All persons aged ten years and over who were productively engaged or available to be engaged during the reference period were included as economically active persons. In other words, the economically active population comprises all persons aged ten years and over who were employed or unemployed in the reference period. The complements, i.e., those who were neither engaged nor furnish their labour constitute the economically inactive population.

## 4.2 Measurement Approaches of the Economically Active Population

The two approaches, i.e., usual and current status approaches used for measuring the economically active population were employed in the survey. In the usual status approach, all persons aged ten years and over were asked to report whether they were engaged in productive activities or available to be engaged at work during the six calendar months prior to the survey month. Those persons who have been engaged or available to be engaged at work for sometime during the six months were further asked the number of weeks they spent on each activity status month by month. Based on this information, persons were categorized as employed and unemployed on the basis of majority rule, i.e., persons who were working and/or available to work for at least half of the total number of weeks (thirteen weeks) during the six months were classified as economically active. Among the economically active, those who spent at least half of their active period at work were categorized as employed. On the other hand, persons were categorized as unemployed if their availability period is greater than the employment period.

Those who neither engaged nor available to work in productive activity during most of the reference period due to homemaking, education, illness, etc. are classified as the economically inactive. The economically inactive persons were further asked to report why they were not so engaged or available to be engaged during most of the six months period.

The current status approach measures the activity status in relation to a short reference period, i.e., the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In this approach a series of inquiries related to engagement in economic activity, seeking and availability to work, reason for not being available to work ...etc., were administered to determine the economic activity status of the population aged ten years and over. These questions are used to divide the population aged ten years and above into the three mutually exclusive categories: employed, unemployed and not in the labour force. If a person experienced a combination of the three statuses in a week, priority rule is applied in favor of employment over the other two statuses and unemployment over inactive. As in the case of usual status approach the employed and the unemployed populations together make up the labour force or the currently active population. The third category, that is, those not in the labour force, represented the population not currently active.

The employed population based on the current activity status approach consist those who were engaged in productive activity at least for four hours during the seven days prior to the date of interview. Persons who had regular jobs, or business, or holdings to return to but temporarily absent from work (that is, not at work or worked less than four hours) for various reasons were also included as employed persons.

For a person to be considered as absent from work, he/she must have formal attachment to the job. Employees who were fully/partly paid during their absence, those who will return to their work when relieved from their problem, and those who were not absent for a total of two months are considered to

have formal job attachment. Self-employed persons are considered to have formal job attachment; if their place of work/ business is not closed down during their absence from work or they are sure it will be re-opened/continue to function if it is ceased to operation. Whereas, the unemployed population, which will be defined in detail in Chapter VI, consists of persons without work but who are willing /available and ready to work if any job was found during the one month period after the date of the interview.

### **4.3 The Economically Active Population**

This section presents the size of the economically active and non-active population as measured based on usual and current status approaches. Economic activity rate, which is also called the participation rate of a population are also presented along with the size of economically active population for all surveys. The economic activity rates are good indicator about the economic condition of an area at a given period of time. Comparison of economic activity rates also made among the October 2003, April 2004 and April 2006 survey results. The rate is computed as the percentage of the economically active population over the total of the active and the inactive population.

#### **4.3.1 Current status approach**

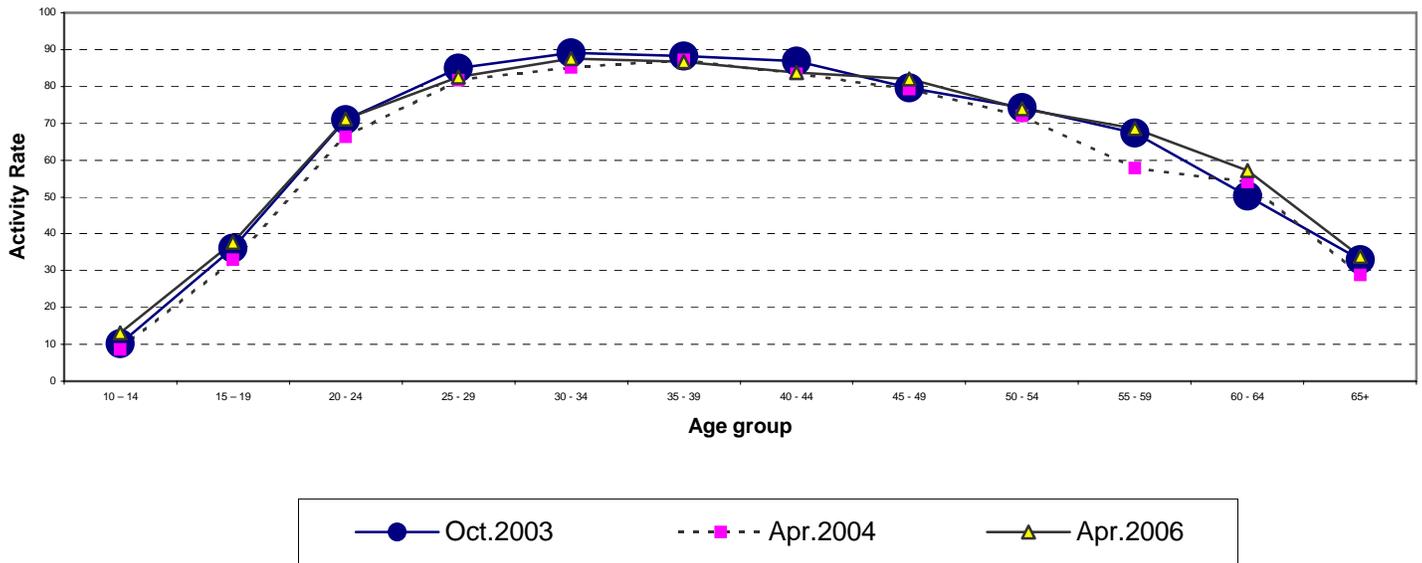
According to the April 2006 survey, the total labour force of urban areas of the country as measured using current status approach is estimated to be 4,603,862 (see Summary Table 4.1). This gives an activity rate of about 59 percent, which is greater than the activity rates of the October 2003 and April 2004 surveys. In all surveys, at country level, the activity rate of males are grater than females. According to the age pattern of economic participation rates shown in Figure 4.1, higher activity rates were observed between age group 10-24 years and 55 and more. The lowest activity rates for the year 2006 was observed in the age group bellow 10-34 years and above 55 and more.

According to the April 2006 survey, in the current status approach, Addis Ababa City Administration and Somali Region registered the highest and the lowest participation rates (62.7 percent and 49.5 percent, respectively) . Benishangul Gumuz , Harari, Dire Dawa, Amhara and Oromia regions are also among the highest participation rate.

**Summary Table 4.1. Distribution of Urban Population of Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Activity Rate (Current and Usual Status Approach): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Current Approach				Usual Approach			
	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006		October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	
			Economically Active population	Rate			Economically Active population	Rate
All ages								
Total	57.9	55.2	4,603,861	58.6	53.1	50.8	4,469,647	56.8
Male	62.9	61.2	2,372,756	66.1	61.6	59.2	2,331,871	64.9
Female	53.6	49.9	2,231,105	52.2	45.6	43.4	2,138,076	50.1
10 - 14								
Total	10.2	8.6	160,407	13.1	9.2	7.5	146,874	12.0
Male	10.2	7.9	87,538	15.4	10.0	7.0	80,865	14.2
Female	10.2	9.1	72,869	11.1	8.6	8.0	66,009	10.1
15 - 19								
Total	36.1	33.0	572,487	37.7	33.3	27.5	542,796	35.7
Male	33.0	29.4	238,024	36.3	34.0	26.0	230,357	35.1
Female	38.8	36.0	334,463	38.7	32.7	28.7	312,439	36.1
20 - 24								
Total	71.0	66.3	847,289	71.2	63.5	59.6	820,199	69.0
Male	71.1	67.3	410,478	75.5	69.4	64.3	404,329	74.4
Female	71.0	65.4	436,811	67.6	58.4	55.5	415,870	64.4
25 - 29								
Total	84.9	81.7	816,873	82.5	75.6	76.0	796,743	80.5
Male	91.4	91.2	420,915	91.5	88.6	89.4	417,547	90.7
Female	79.5	73.6	395,958	74.8	65.1	64.5	379,196	71.6
30 - 34								
Total	89.1	85.2	542,674	87.6	82.5	80.5	531,576	85.8
Male	96.2	94.9	304,270	97.2	94.2	94.3	301,505	96.3
Female	81.3	75.1	238,404	77.9	69.8	66.1	230,071	75.1
35 - 39								
Total	88.2	87.3	484,830	86.7	81.9	82.2	476,405	85.2
Male	97.5	97.1	243,247	96.8	94.6	95.8	241,100	95.9
Female	79.6	78.1	241,583	78.5	70.1	69.2	235,305	76.5
40 - 44								
Total	86.9	83.5	335,604	83.8	81.5	79.4	330,183	82.5
Male	95.8	95.6	183,681	95.5	93.7	94.5	183,287	95.3
Female	78.4	71.0	151,923	73.0	69.8	63.9	146,896	70.6
45 - 49								
Total	79.7	79.2	289,892	82.0	74.7	76.1	286,774	81.1
Male	96.4	94.6	150,090	96.6	93.8	94.0	149,383	96.1
Female	63.8	66.1	139,802	70.5	56.5	60.8	137,391	69.3
50 - 54								
Total	74.2	72.0	189,713	73.9	70.0	69.5	185,475	72.3
Male	92.9	92.7	105,422	95.8	90.7	90.1	103,285	93.9
Female	58.2	54.0	84,291	57.5	52.3	51.6	82,190	56.1
55 - 59								
Total	67.4	57.8	135,468	68.5	64.5	54.6	131,442	66.4
Male	83.6	80.0	82,767	88.1	80.2	76.5	79,984	85.1
Female	50.8	38.3	52,701	50.7	48.4	35.4	51,458	49.5
60 - 64								
Total	50.3	54.0	101,459	57.2	47.2	51.4	98,812	55.8
Male	74.2	76.4	60,563	77.0	69.4	72.9	58,942	75.0
Female	32.9	34.3	40,896	41.5	31.1	32.5	39,870	40.4
65+								
Total	33.0	28.9	127,165	33.8	32.0	27.8	122,668	32.6
Male	48.5	42.7	85,761	50.8	47.0	41.6	81,287	48.1
Female	20.3	16.7	41,404	20.0	19.5	15.6	41,381	20.0

**Figure 4.1 Age Specific Activity Rate of Population of Urban Areas  
(current status Approach) Country Total: 2006**



### 4.3.2. Usual Status Approach

The size of the economically active and non –active population during the 6 months prior to the survey (Usual status approach) and the last seven days (current status approach ) along with the corresponding activity rates are presented for the surveyed population in summary Table 4.1. The data for year 2006 thus resulted in an activity rate of 56.8 percent. Economic activity rate showed a 3.7 and 6.3 percent point increase as compared to that of October 2003 and April 2004 survey, respectively (See Summary Table 4.2). With regard to the difference by sex, as in the case of previous surveys male dominate over their female counter parts in terms of activity rate. Regarding the relationship between age and activity rate, the data reveals a curve linear association (see Figure 4.2). The figure exhibits, low and increasing participation of persons at a younger age and high and relatively stable for middle age (between age group 35-44 years) and then after a steady decline at older age groups.

Looking the activity rates of regions in the last six months, the highest was reported for Benishangul Gumuz (63.3 percent), while Tigray region has shown the least participation rate as compared to other region (47.2 percent).

**Summary Table 4.2 Economic Activity Rate of Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex and Region (Current and Usual status Approach): 2006**

Region And year	Economic Activity Rate					
	Current Status			Usual Status		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>						
October 2003	57.9	62.9	53.6	53.1	61.6	45.6
April 2004	55.2	61.2	49.9	50.5	58.9	43.0
April 2006	58.6	66.1	52.2	56.8	64.9	50.1
<b>Tigray</b>						
October 2003	48.8	51.0	47.1	46.6	49.7	43.9
April 2004	46.6	50.1	43.7	42.3	48.3	37.2
April 2006	51.4	58.1	45.9	47.8	55.2	41.9
<b>Afar</b>						
October 2003	65.2	69.8	60.8	56.3	65.0	47.6
April 2004	56.9	66.4	47.8	50.3	62.8	38.4
April 2006	56.0	65.0	47.9	55.2	64.5	46.9
<b>Amhara</b>						
October 2003	57.6	64.7	52.1	55.8	63.7	49.8
April 2004	54.8	57.4	52.6	51.4	56.4	47.4
April 2006	52.4	54.6	50.6	48.0	51.7	44.9
<b>Oromia</b>						
October 2003	57.6	64.7	52.1	55.8	63.7	49.8
April 2004	55.9	60.1	51.8	51.4	60.5	42.6
April 2006	53.5	59.3	48.0	47.4	55.5	39.8
<b>Somali</b>						
October 2003	58.6	66.1	52.0	56.9	64.9	49.8
April 2004	56.8	62.3	51.2	52.1	60.4	43.7
April 2006	53.2	57.4	49.2	50.5	55.3	45.9
<b>Benshangul-Gumuz</b>						
October 2003	49.5	54.7	44.3	48.2	54.3	42.1
April 2004	52.3	59.3	45.4	46.8	56.6	37.1
April 2006	49.7	57.9	41.7	48.0	56.7	39.5
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>						
October 2003	62.4	71.9	54.2	63.3	72.0	55.6
April 2004	59.5	63.4	55.7	54.2	61.9	46.8
April 2006	55.5	62.2	49.2	53.1	61.7	45.0
<b>Gamella</b>						
October 2003	58.4	65.9	51.5	56.6	64.8	49.0
April 2004	59.8	63.5	55.9	55.2	61.7	48.2
April 2006	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Harari Region</b>						
October 2003	57.2	66.4	48.4	56.5	65.5	47.8
April 2004	61.5	66.7	57.3	54.5	63.0	47.5
April 2006	57.4	60.6	54.6	53.5	59.2	48.4
<b>Addis Ababa City Admn.</b>						
October 2003	60.9	65.3	57.0	59.0	64.4	54.1
April 2004	63.0	71.4	56.0	57.0	68.8	47.1
April 2006	60.5	69.5	52.7	56.0	68.3	45.3
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>						
October 2003	62.7	71.2	55.7	61.5	70.5	54.2
April 2004	62.9	64.7	61.4	54.2	59.9	49.2
April 2006	56.9	59.7	54.4	48.2	55.7	41.6
	59.5	64.1	55.8	58.3	63.5	54.0

**Note: The survey was not conducted in Gambella Region in the year 2004**

#### **4.4 Economic Dependency Ratio Based On the Current Activity Status Approach**

All persons in the working age group do not participate at work. Parts of the population do not work or look for work due to various reasons and they depend for their living on those who already engaged or available to be engaged in productive activity. The ratio of persons in the dependent category to those of economically active groups provides a useful approximation to economic dependency burden. The economic dependency ratio is defined as population not in the labour force to that of population in the labour force (Shryock, 1976).

Summary Table 4.3 presents economic dependency ratio by sex and region for the year 2003, 2004 and 2006. In April 2006, the economic dependency ratio for both sexes at country level is reported to be 117.3. This means for each 100 economically active persons there are about 117 dependants to be supported in terms of food, clothing, health, education and the like. This measure has shown a decline from the previous studies (120.7 in October 2003 and 131.7 in April 2004). As observed from the table, in all the surveys, female are found to be more dependents as compared to male.

**Summary Table 4.3 Distribution of Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Economic Dependency Ratio and Region, Country Total: 2006**

Region	Both Sexes			Male			Female		
	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006
Country Total	120.7	131.7		106.7	111.6	96.1	135.3	153.6	139.8
Tigray	167.5	178.5	148.3	164.9	162.8	124	169.9	193.8	172.9
Afar	93.6	123.7	130.9	78.2	92.0	100.5	111.1	166.3	167.6
Amhara	131.9	141.8	118.5	126.6	138.5	101.1	136.6	144.8	135
Oromia	130.6	142.1	124.5	115.6	119.1	102.3	147.4	168.8	149.4
Somali	158.4	183.0	198.6	143.2	175.9	174	177.1	190.9	228.7
Benshangul-Gumuz	152.7	161.8	112.7	121.7	120.7	89	192.9	217.1	140.2
S.N.N.P.	<b>123.6</b>	<b>140.1</b>	127.8	<b>111.7</b>	<b>111.9</b>	101.3	<b>136.5</b>	<b>173.6</b>	159.1
Gambella	<b>132.6</b>	-	138.1	<b>124.1</b>	-	105	<b>142.9</b>	-	181.5
Harari	104.2	113.0	103.3	92.6	105.9	90	115.5	120.1	117
Addis Ababa	95.1	103.6	86.6	74.7	80.0	66.3	116.7	130.5	107.7
Dire Dawa	109.5	128.0	117.3	111.1	122.1	107.8	108.0	133.7	126.2

**Note: The survey was not conducted in Gambella Region in the year 2004**

Summary Table 4.3 further shows a marked difference between regions with regard to economic dependency ratio. The highest economic dependency burden in the year 2006 was found in Somali region (198.6), followed by Tigray region (148.3). The two regions had also the highest economic dependency ratio during the October 2003 Urban Bi-Annual Employment Unemployment Survey.

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CURRENTLY EMPLOYED POPULATION**

#### **5.1 Introduction**

As defined in the previous chapter, the employed population in the current status approach consists of those who were engaged in productive activity for four hours or more during the seven days prior to the date of the interview. Persons who had regular jobs or business or holdings to return to but were absent from work (i.e., not at work or worked less than four hours) for various reasons were also considered as employed persons. In this chapter, some of the characteristics of the currently employed population will be presented.

#### **5.2 Employment to Population Ratio**

Employment to Population Ratio is calculated as a percentage of total employed persons to that of the working age population aged ten years and over. According to the data in Summary Table 5.1, the employment to population ratio for urban parts of the country in the year 2006 survey is reported to be 48.8 percent. This means, nearly half of the total population of urban areas of the country aged 10 years and over was working during the reference period. The employment to population ratio for male is about 59 percent, which is higher than the ratio for the females by 40.7 percentage point. The employment to population ratio for females did not show any change as compared to that of the employment to population ratio of the survey conducted in year 2004 while that of the males increased by about 7 percentage points.

Apparently, in the April 2006 Employment Unemployment Survey, the highest employment to population ratio (57.5 percent) was reported for Benishangul-Gumuz Region followed by Harari, Amhara and SNNP regions. The lowest employment to population ratio in this study is recorded for Somali Region (37.5 percent).

**Summary Table 5.1 Employment to Population Ratio of Urban Areas by Sex and Region 2006**

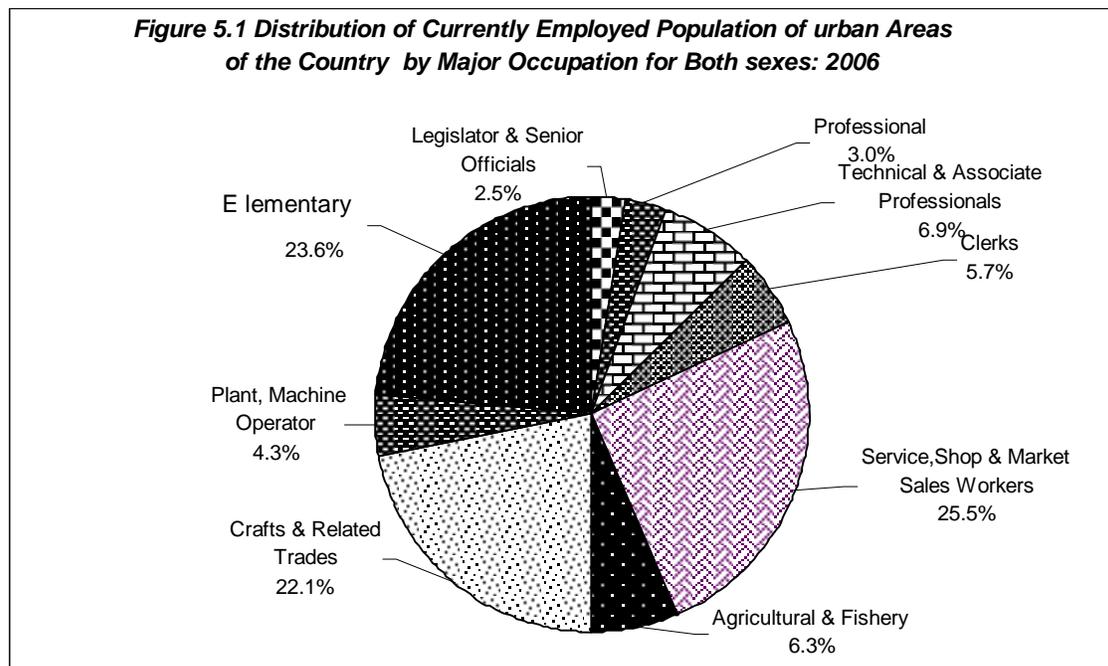
Region	Employment to Population Ratio											
	Both Sexes				Male				Female			
	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006		October 2003	April 2004	April 2006		October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	
			Employed population	Ratio			Employed Population	Ratio			Employed population	Ratio
Country												
Total	42.7	42.6	3,836,810	48.8	51.8	51.6	2,099,624	58.5	34.7	40.7	1,737,186	40.7
Tigray	34.8	36.3	279,137	44.3	40.4	43.6	147,489	52.7	30.0	37.6	131,648	37.6
Afar	47.2	46.5	30,066	46.4	58.8	62.0	18,579	60.9	35.7	33.5	11,487	33.5
Amhara	42.9	42.6	808,680	51.6	48.3	47.8	404,945	59.8	38.6	45.4	403,735	45.4
Oromia	42.3	42.0	1,165,243	50.9	50.3	51.1	654,305	61.0	34.5	41.9	510,938	41.9
Somali	46.7	43.7	70,600	37.5	54.9	49.1	40,751	43.5	38.3	31.6	29,849	31.6
Benshangul-												
Gumuz	44.4	43.7	43,012	57.5	55.3	53.5	23,961	68.6	33.6	47.8	19,051	47.8
S.N.N.P	47.9	47.7	507,544	51.6	56.1	57.2	290,176	61.3	40.2	42.6	217,368	42.6
Gambella	53.9	-	21,962	50.8	61.1	-	13,393	63.4	46.4	38.8	8,569	38.8
Harari	44.7	44.8	32,188	51.7	54.4	51.6	16,768	57.2	36.6	46.8	15,420	46.8
Addis												
Ababa	42.8	42.9	806,508	44.7	56.3	54.0	452,085	56.0	31.5	35.6	354,423	35.6
Dire Dawa	39.1	37.8	71,860	46.1	47.0	47.9	37,167	52.8	32.2	40.6	34,693	40.6

**Note: The survey was not conducted in Gambella Region in the year 2004**

### 5.3 Occupation and Industry

Responses of the type of occupation and industry of employed persons were coded in the field and further verified at the head office during data editing and coding stage, using the National Occupation and Industry Classification (NOIC) codebook. The NOIC codes were adopted from the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-88) and International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, 1990), taking into account the prevailing national socio-economic conditions. The NOIC uses a 3-digit coding system corresponding to 3 level classifications in successively finer detail. In the case of occupation, these levels referred as Major group, Sub-major group and Minor group. In the case of industry, the levels are ordered as Major division, Sub-major division and Minor division. In the NOIC, the occupational classification was categorized into 9 major groups, 28 sub-major groups and 113 minor groups. Whereas, the industrial classification contains 13, 60, and 159 major, sub-major and minor divisions, respectively.

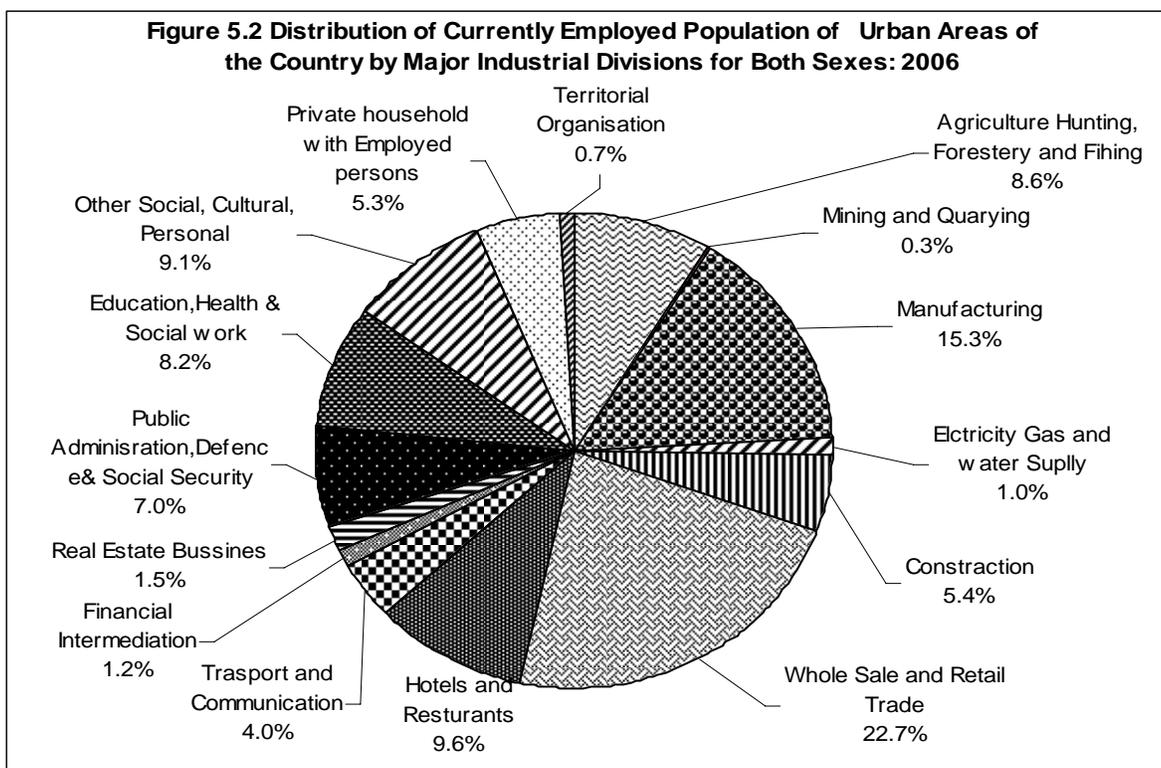
Figure 5.1 below presents the distribution of the currently employed population aged 10 years and over by major occupational groups at country urban level.



As observed from the figure, nearly three-fourths of urban employed population of the country is engaged in three equally major occupations, namely: service, shop and market sales workers (25.5 percent), elementary occupation (23.6 percent), and craft and related activities and (22.1 percent). Professionals together with technical and associate professionals make up about 10 percent of the employed population.

While those persons working in legislator and senior officials took the lowest position, contributing 2.5 percent to the employed urban population of the country.

Figures 5.2 shows the major industrial divisions of the urban employed population of the country aged 10 years and over. As expected, most urban employed population are absorbed by wholesale and retail trade, and manufacturing activities, making up 22.7 percent and 15.3 percent, respectively. Those who have worked in hotel and restaurant, public administration; private households; agriculture; education, health and social work; other social, cultural and personal and household activities contribute between 7 to 10 percent. Extra-territorial organizations; mining and quarrying; financial intermediation, electricity, gas and water supply and real estate contributed little share in terms of creating employment.



## 5.4 Employment Status

Employment status of a person indicates the level of involvement and degree of decision-making in respective activity. Employment status is classified into employee government, employee government parastatal, employee private organization, employee NGO's, domestic employees, other employees, self-employed, unpaid family worker, employer, apprentice, members of cooperatives and others.

The percentage distribution of urban employed population of the country by employment status and sex is presented in Summary Table 5.2. At country urban level, the majority of employed population are self-

employed (41.8 percent) followed by those employed by government and government parastatal (18.8 percent) and private organization (18.2 percent). As can be seen from the table, paid employees altogether constituted about 45.4 percent of the total working population. Paid employees consist of employees of government, government parastatal, private organization, and NGO's and Domestic employee. Unpaid family workers have a substantial share (10 percent).

The data in Summary Table 5.2 further shows that males are dominant in paid employment. The proportion of private organization employees among the males is little less than two fold of that of the females. Similarly, the proportion of males in government employees is more than one and half times higher as compared to their female counterparts. However, higher proportion of females than males are found in domestic employee and unpaid family workers. The proportion of females in self-employment also exceeds that of males.

**Summary Table 5.2 Percentage Distribution of Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged ten Years and Over by Sex and Employment Status , Country Total: 2006**

Year and Sex	Total Employed Population		Employment Status										
			Paid employees					Self Employed	Unpaid Family Workers	Employer	Members of Cooperatives	Apprentice and Others	NS
			Gov't Employees	Gov't Prastitatal	Private Organization Employees	NGO's Employees	Domestic Employees						
			No.	%									
<b>Both Sexes</b>													
Oct-03	2,858,031	100	18.3	2.1	15.6	1.9	9.9	42.0	8.6	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0
Apr-04	2,854,322	100	19.4	2.1	16.5	2.0	9.5	41.3	7.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.0
Apr-06	3,836,812	100	17.1	1.7	18.2	1.9	6.5	41.8	10.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4
<b>Male</b>													
Oct-03	1,628,529	100	21.9	2.4	19.7	2.4	4.6	39.9	7.0	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.0
Apr-04	1,625,559	100	22.8	2.5	20.6	2.5	3.7	39.9	5.2	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.0
Apr-06	2,099,626	100	20.4	2.0	21.8	2.3	1.6	40.5	7.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.5
<b>Female</b>													
Oct-03	1,229,502	100	13.6	1.7	10.1	1.2	17.1	44.8	10.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0
Apr-04	1,228,763	100	14.8	1.5	11.1	1.3	17.1	43.2	9.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
Apr-06	1,737,186	100	13.2	1.3	13.8	1.4	12.4	43.4	12.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3

## 5.5 Number of Hours Worked

In the survey all persons who were engaged in productive activities during the seven days prior to the date of the interview were asked to provide the number of hours they actually worked in all of their productive activities in the reference period. The response was recorded for each of the days in a separate notebook so as to reach at the total hours of work during the week, which were filled in the main questionnaire. In recording the number of hours worked, care was taken to exclude hours paid for but not worked, such as paid leave, paid sick leave or paid public holidays from actual hours of work. Meal breaks, time spent on travel to and from work /for those who have specified place of work/ and hours spent on household activities that were not considered as productive are also excluded. For employed persons who were not at work during the seven days prior to the date of the interview, the number of hours of work was recorded as zero. On the other hand, any time that employed persons have spent in productive activity in places other than work site is considered as working hour.

The percentage distribution of urban employed population by number of hours worked and region during the seven days prior to the date of interview is presented in Summary Table 5.3. At country urban level, it is found that the highest proportion (about 32.5 percent) of the employed population was working for 40-57 hours, followed by those who worked 22-39 hours (24.5 percent). Persons who have job attachment but did not work at all for the last seven days (zero working hours) make up 5.0 percent of the employed population. The majority of urban employed population in most of the regions reported to have worked between 40-57 hours except Benishangul - Gumuz, SNNP and Gambella regions.

As can be seen from summary Table 5.3, at country urban level, the mean number of hours worked in the current survey was reported to be (41 hours). As regards by region, urban areas of Addis Ababa city administration and Dire Dawa Administrative council reported the highest mean number of work (46 hours) followed by Afar and Somali regions. The mean number of hours worked for Benishangul - Gumuz Region was found to be the lowest (34 hours). In all regions the mean number of hours worked for male is higher than that of female counter part. (See Summary Table 5.4 and Figure 5.3)

**Summary Table 5.3 Distribution of Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Region and Number of Hours Worked: 2006**

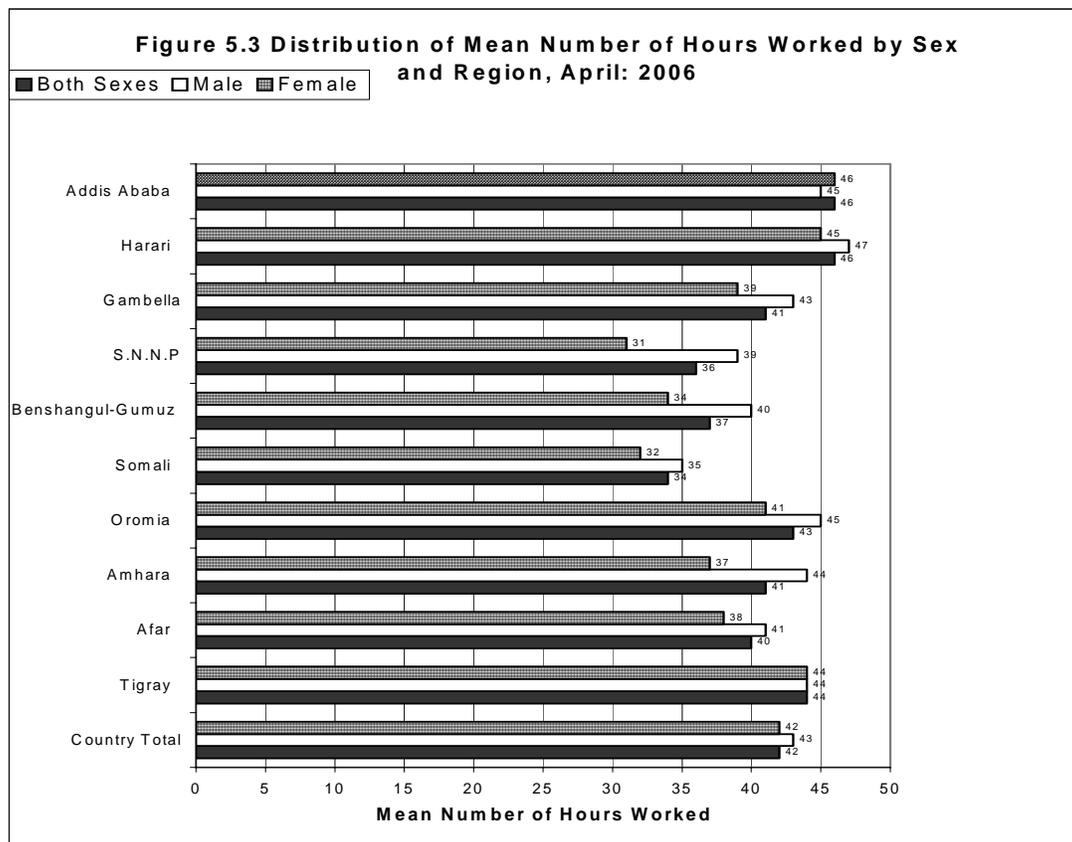
Region	Total Employed Population	Number of Hours Worked						
		0	1-3	4-21	22-39	40-57	58-74	75+
All Regions	3,836,809	189,980	10,059	608,521	939,684	1,246,220	507,577	334,768
	100	5.0	0.3	15.9	24.5	32.5	13.2	8.7
Tgray	279,135	25,532	-	30,345	68,863	87,680	40,803	25,912
	100	9.1	-	10.9	24.7	31.4	14.6	9.3
Affar	30,064	2,026	170	3,427	5,845	11,056	3,313	4,227
	100	6.7	0.6	11.4	19.4	36.8	11.0	14.1
Amhara	808,681	45,348	3,167	159,105	201,381	224,839	98,837	76,004
	100	5.6	0.4	19.7	24.9	27.8	12.2	9.4
Oromia	1,165,244	47,498	2,714	203,524	296,001	359,155	158,109	98,243
	100	4.1	0.2	17.5	25.4	30.8	13.6	8.4
Somali	70,603	5,161	117	6,912	17,163	23,225	12,704	5,321
	100	7.3	0.2	9.8	24.3	32.9	18.0	7.5
Benishangul-Gumuz	43,013	1,983	100	12,285	13,486	9,791	3,282	2,086
	100	4.6	0.2	28.6	31.4	22.8	7.6	4.8
S.N.N.P	507,542	26,445	1,477	110,305	153,087	127,910	48,403	39,915
	100	5.2	0.3	21.7	30.2	25.2	9.5	7.9
Gambella	21,963	835	77	4,958	7,832	4,777	2,038	1,446
	100	3.8	0.4	22.6	35.7	21.8	9.3	6.6
Harari	32,194	1,319	95	4,726	7,924	11,165	4,666	2,299
	100	4.1	0.3	14.7	24.6	34.7	14.5	7.1
Addis Ababa City Admin.	806,509	30,174	2,009	65,846	154,171	359,512	121,612	73,185
	100	3.7	0.2	8.2	19.1	44.6	15.1	9.1
Dire Dawa Adm. Council	71,861	3,658	132	7,088	13,931	27,109	13,811	6,132
	100	5.1	0.2	9.9	19.4	37.7	19.2	8.5



**Summary Table 5.4 Distribution of Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and over by Region and Mean Number of Hours Worked: 2006**

Region	Mean Number of Hours Worked								
	Both Sexes			Male			Female		
	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006
Country Total	43	43	41	45	44	43	41	41	39
Tigray	42	44	42	44	45	43	40	42	42
Afar	44	48	44	45	49	44	43	47	44
Amhara	44	41	40	45	43	41	42	39	38
Oromia	41	42	41	44	44	44	37	38	37
Somali	43	56	43	46	56	45	39	56	41
Benshangul-Gumuz	34	35	34	37	37	35	31	33	32
S.N.N.P	37	39	37	40	42	40	34	34	34
Gambella	43	-	36	44	-	39	44	-	31
Harari	40	43	41	43	46	43	37	40	39
Addis Ababa	48	45	46	49	45	47	47	45	45
Dire Dawa	49	51	46	51	52	45	48	48	46

**Note: The survey was not conducted in Gambella Region in the year 2004**



## **CHAPTER VI**

### **SIZE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED POPULATION**

#### **6.1 Introduction**

This chapter presents the size and rates of urban unemployment classified into regional levels by age group and sex. In addition, the pattern of unemployment in relation to educational attainment, work experience and duration of unemployment...etc., will be assessed briefly. Even though, information regarding unemployment was collected using the current and usual measurement approaches the results presented in this chapter refers only to the current activity status approach.

#### **6.2 Measurement of Unemployment**

The measurement of unemployment is based on the following three criteria that must be satisfied simultaneously: “without work”, “currently available for work” and “seeking work” (ILO, 1983). The standard definition of unemployment is based on the "seeking work" criterion that can be interpreted as activity or efforts undertaken by non-working persons during a specified reference period or prior to it in order to find a job (i.e. ,paid or self employment). The specific steps may include registration at a public or private employment exchange, application to employers, checking at worksites, farms, factory gates, market or other assembly places, placing or answering newspaper advertisements, seeking assistance of friends or relatives, looking for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish own enterprise, arranging for financial resources, applying for work permits and licenses, etc. However, in situations where the conventional means of seeking work are of limited relevance, where the labour market is largely unorganized or of limited scope, where labour absorption is, at the time inadequate or where the labour force is largely self-employed, the above standard definition of unemployment with its emphasis on seeking work criterion might be restrictive and might not fully capture the prevailing employment situations in many developing countries including Ethiopia.

Hence, the International Standards introduced provisions, which allows for the relaxation of the seeking work criterion in certain situations. The provisions are two types, namely, partial

relaxation and complete relaxation. Following the recommendations of the International Standard and reviewing the prevailing national situation, the Employment and Unemployment and related Surveys introduced a provision to capture the different forms of unemployment using the above alternative measurements. The treatment of the two options in the survey is described as follows.

Under partial relaxation, the definition of unemployment includes discouraged persons and future start and lay offs in addition to persons satisfying the standard definition. Discouraged job seekers are those who want a job but did not take any active step to search for work because they believe that they cannot find one. Future starts are those persons without work who have made arrangements to take up paid employment or to undertake self-employment activity at a date subsequent to the reference period. Lay offs are a person whose contract of employment or activity has been suspended by the employer for a specified or unspecified period at the end of which the person concerned has a recognized right or recognized expectation to cover employment with the employer (ILO, 1990 as quoted from OECD, 1983).

Under the completely relaxed definition, unemployment includes persons without work and those who are available for work, including those who were or were not seeking work. That is, the seeking work criterion is completely relaxed and unemployment is based on the “without work” and “availability” criterion only. The availability in this situation is tested by asking the willingness to take up work for wage or salary in locally prevailing terms, or readiness to undertake self-employment activity; given the necessary resources and facilities. It should be noted that fulltime students are considered as available only if they are ready to withdraw from their studies in order to accept a job.

This survey collected unemployment data in the standard, partially relaxed and completely relaxed options of measurements. After thorough evaluation and assessment of the results obtained using the three alternative and complementary measures; the rates obtained using the completely relaxed definition was found most plausible and hence selected for reporting.

In this survey, those persons aged ten years and over who did not work at least four hours or did not have job to return to, were asked to respond whether they were available or willing to work if job was found during the coming one month. Those who respond “Yes” answer to this question were further tested whether they were ready to take a job under prevailing conditions.

### **6.3 Levels and Distribution of Unemployment**

As described in Chapter IV, data on the current unemployment was collected by asking a series of filtering questions to all unemployed persons aged ten years and over. The result obtained from the current status approach refers to the level of unemployment during short time interval of the seven days prior to the date of interview.

The unemployment rate, which is computed as the proportion of the unemployed persons out of the economically active population, can be used to measure the level of unemployed population of an area. This rate can also be used to make differential studies between sub groups of the population. Summary Table 6.1 presents the size of the currently unemployed population of October 2003, April 2004 and April 2006 and current unemployment rate for all surveys by sex, age group and educational level.

**Summary Table 6.1 Current Unemployment Rate of Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Age Group and Educational Level Country Total: 2006**

Age Group and Level of Education	Unemployment Rate											
	Both Sexes				Male				Female			
	October 2003	April 2004	April 2006		October 2003	April 2004	April 2006		October 2003	April 2004	April 2006	
			Rate	Size			Rate	Size			Rate	Size
<b>Country Total</b>	26.2	22.9	16.7			15.8	11.5	273133	35.2	30.6	22.1	493919
<b>All Age Group</b>												
10 – 14	23.2	11.8	6.8	10901	21.0	14.2	5.0	4355	25.1	10.1	9.0	6546
15 – 19	37.3	33.2	23.1	132182	31.9	28.8	19.4	46273	41.3	36.3	25.7	85909
20 – 24	39.9	36.2	26.1	221333	30.6	27.9	19.6	80303	47.9	43.6	32.3	141030
25 – 29	29.0	25.6	19.0	155509	18.0	16.1	12.4	52320	39.2	35.5	26.1	103189
30 – 34	19.4	17.2	13.7	74253	9.9	8.3	8.0	24396	31.7	28.9	20.9	49857
35 – 39	15.9	15.1	10.7	51714	7.2	8.1	5.4	13038	25.7	23.3	16.0	38676
40 – 44	14.8	12.0	10.7	35892	7.6	6.3	5.1	9389	23.3	19.8	17.4	26503
45 – 49	15.8	12.8	10.5	30419	9.0	8.2	6.4	9638	25.6	18.4	14.9	20781
50 – 54	15.2	12.2	7.3	13816	10.5	12.9	5.2	5507	21.6	11.2	9.9	8309
55 – 59	19.8	16.8	13.3	18027	20.4	16.5	12.1	10043	18.9	17.4	15.1	7984
60 – 64	19.5	16.3	8.4	8543	20.6	18.6	9.0	5428	17.7	11.9	7.6	3115
65+	13.1	10.8	11.4	14463	13.4	12.6	14.5	12443	12.6	6.7	4.9	2020
15+	26.3	23.1	17.0	756151	17.5	15.8	11.8	268778	35.5	31.2	22.6	487373
<b>Level of Education</b>												
<b>Illiterate</b>	20.2	16.7	10.8	123471	12.4	11.2	5.9	20546	23.3	19.2	13.0	102925
<b>Literate</b>	28.1	25.0	19.7	643268	18.4	16.6	13.2	252586	41.5	37.1	28.2	390682
Non Formal	20.5	9.0	12.6	13788	15.8	5.1	10.6	8159	28.5	17.4	17.1	5629
Grades 1-8	26.6	23.1	16.2	267113	16.4	14.8	10.5	97729	39.7	34.3	23.7	169384
General Education not Completed	33.8	31.2	27.8	111964	22.4	20.3	16.9	37991	51.8	51.4	41.6	73973
General Education Completed *	38.1	33.9	24.3	169790	27.2	24.7	16.9	69298	51.6	44.8	34.6	100492
Certificate	13.4	12.4	19.5	41736	9.5	9.7	17.1	18138	18.2	16.4	21.9	23598
Diploma or Degree not completed	30.4	34.1	37.1	7642	22.4	24.7	25.4	3205	44.2	51.3	60.4	4437
Diploma & Above	9.8	12.0	9.0	30908	6.9	8.1	7.2	17810	19.3	23.2	13.5	13098
<b>Unemployment rate under different definitions</b>												
Relaxed	26.6	22.9	16.7	767,052	17.6	15.8	273,133	11.5	35.2	30.6	493,919	22.1
Partially relaxed	21.2	17.6	16.7	767,052	15.7	13.4	273,133	11.5	27.4	22.6	493,919	22.1
Standard	19.3	16.2	13.0	574,531	14.6	12.7	236,866	10.1	24.8	20.5	337,665	16.3

\*Include those who completed preparatory grade

The survey result reveals that in April 2006 the overall unemployment rate in the current status was 16.7 percent. Similarly, unemployment rate in April 2006 survey among the male and female are 11.5 percent and 22.1 percent, respectively. This indicates unemployment is more of a problem for females than males. Unemployment by age group is found to be higher for the younger groups (except age group 10-14 years).

According to the data in the Summary Table 6.1, the over all unemployment rate for literate person is higher than that of illiterate. 19.7 percent against 10.8 percent. Among the literate group, the rate of unemployment were relatively higher among those who did not complete Diploma and Degree ( 34.1 and 37.1 percent, respectively). In all cases, unemployment rate is more pronounced among the females than males. As observed in April 2006 survey, the incidence of unemployment was relatively lower for those with Diploma and above ( 9.0 percent) and non-formal education ( 12.6 percent).

Summary Table 6.2 shows percentage distribution of unemployment rate by region for the three survey periods. The result depicts that in the year 2006, unemployment rate is highest in Addis Ababa City Administration ( 28.6 percent). In the previous two surveys, the highest unemployment rate had been recorded for Dire Dawa Administrative Council (38.0 in October 2003 and 33.5 in April 2004). In the current (April 2006) Employment Unemployment Survey, the smallest unemployment rate, which is 3.9 percent, is registered for Gambella town.

In the 1994 Population and Housing Census, the urban unemployment rate was 22 percent and then increased to 26.4 percent in 1999 (CSA, 1997, 2000). The unemployment rate as registered in the Urban Biannual Employment and Unemployment surveys of October 2003 and April 2004 were 26.2 percent and 22.9 percent, respectively. In the March 2005 NLFS survey and April 2006 Employment Unemployment survey, the rates had further declined to 20.6 percent and 16.7 percent, respectively. Decline in unemployment could occur either due to creation of new jobs or increase in the proportion of persons attending school instead of search for job.

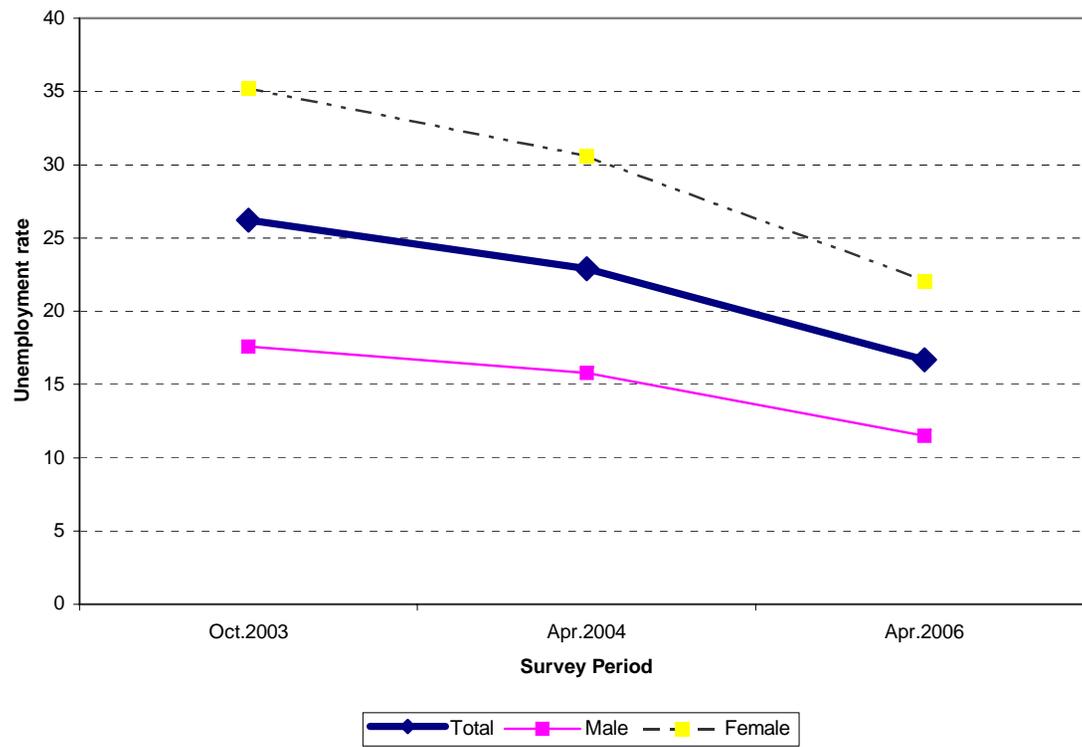
**Summary Table 6.2 Current Unemployment Rate for Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex and Region: 2006**

Region	Unemployment Rate											
	Both Sexes				Male				Female			
	October 2003	April 2004	2005	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	2005	April 2006	October 2003	April 2004	2005	April 2006
Country Total	26.2	22.9	20.6	16.7	17.6	15.8	13.7	11.5	35.2	30.6	27.2	22.1
Tigray	28.8	22.1	18.3	13.7	20.6	12.9	13.9	9.4	36.2	31.1	21.8	18.1
Afar	27.6	18.4	18.8	17.1	15.7	6.6	9.5	6.3	41.2	34.1	30.6	30.1
Amhara	21.6	18.7	16.0	10.3	16.0	12.4	9.9	7.7	26.6	24.1	21.0	12.8
Oromia	24.3	21.5	15.0	13.2	16.3	13.8	9.0	7.8	33.3	30.4	21.2	19.3
Somali	17.8	17.9	29.7	24.1	11.8	14.6	23.7	20.5	25.1	21.7	35.8	28.7
Benshangul- Gumuz	15.1	12.1	10.3	7.9	6.6	7.6	4.3	4.6	26.0	18.1	17.2	11.8
SNNP	19.4	14.1	15.0	11.6	11.6	8.1	8.5	7	27.7	21.2	22.3	17.2
Gambella	9.8	-	25.7	11.2	3.9	-	14.3	4.6	17.0	-	37.1	19.8
Harari	27.4	22.1	27.1	15.1	18.4	15.0	19.8	12.4	36.1	29.2	34.1	17.9
Addis Ababa	32.1	29.1	31.4	28.6	21.2	22.3	22.8	21.4	43.7	36.8	40.0	36.1
Dire Dawa	38.0	33.5	32.5	22.5	27.4	19.8	21.6	17.6	47.6	46.6	41.6	27.2

**Note: Survey was not conducted in Gambella Region in the year 2004**

Comparison of unemployment rate between regions in the three surveys (2003, 2004 and 2006) indicates lower rates in April 2006 for all regions with the exception of Addis Ababa City Administration and Somali region. Unemployment rate in Addis Ababa remains stable during the last 2-3 years while that of Somali has shown sharp increase.

**Figure 6.1 Trends of Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas , Country Total: 2006**



#### **6.4 Problems of Establishing Own Business**

The unemployed persons were asked about whether they have tried to establish their own business and the type of problems they faced. From Summary Table 6.3, one can easily see that urban unemployed population who wanted to establish their own business reported that shortage of finance is the main problem they have faced, accounting for about 60.9 percent. The next problem to establish own business is lack of working place (land), which constituted about 9.9 percent.

The three consecutive surveys seem to indicate similarity in the degree and the type of the problems an unemployed persons are facing to starting own business. No significant differences of the degree and type of problems have been noticed between male and female in all surveys.

*Summary Table 6.3 Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years*

*Over who wants to Establish Own Business by Sex and Type of Problems Faced, Country-Total: 2006*

Sex and Year	All Persons		Type of Problems Faced										
			I have no Problem	Shortage of Finance	Lack of Training	Problem of Working Place/land	Lack of Finance & Training	Lack of Working Place & land	Lack/Absence of License	Shortage of Equipment	Do not Know	Others	Not Stated
<b>Total</b>	No	%											
October 2003	1010372	100	6.4	61.9	2.5	2.7	4.7	13.8	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.3	3.1
April 2004	845913	100	8.1	54.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	19.5	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.0	3.4
April 2006	140136	100	6.4	60.9	0.9	9.5	1.3	9.9	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	8.7
<b>Male</b>													
October 2003	345900	100	5.1	61.2	2.4	1.7	6.0	14.4	0.4	0.4	2.0	3.2	3.2
April 2004	304547	100	7.1	53.8	3.4	2.5	5.1	20.1	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.4	3.2
April 2006	37603	100	4.5	64.7	0.9	6.8	2.1	9	2	1.2	0.1	-	8.8
<b>Female</b>													
October 2003	664472	100	7.0	62.2	2.5	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.8	3.0
April 2004	541366	100	8.7	54.6	2.3	3.1	3.4	19.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	2.4	3.6
April 2006	102533	100	7.1	59.5	0.8	10.4	1.1	10.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	8.7

## 6.5 Previous work experience and Duration of Unemployment

Summary Table 6.4 presents the distribution of urban unemployed population by sex, previous work experience and duration of unemployment. As it has been indicated in the table, out of 767,052 unemployed persons in urban areas of the country, 344,454 persons i.e., about 45 percent never had work experience prior to the survey date. The data also revealed that about half of unemployed females had no previous work experience. On the other hand, more than three-fifths of unemployed male had previous work experience.

In the table mentioned below, one can easily see that about 70 percent of the unemployed persons have been without work for less than 24 months during prior to the survey period. The table also shows that 9.5 percent of unemployed urban population remained job less for 96 or more months.

**Summary Table 6.4 Distribution of Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment, Country- Total: 2006**

Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
	No	%	No	%	No	%
<b>Previous Work Experience</b>						
Total Unemployed	767,052	100	273,133	100	493,919	100.0
Unemployed with Work Experience	416,919	54.4	168,804	61.8	248,115	50.2
Unemployed without Work Experience	344,454	44.9	101,031	37	243,423	49.3
Not Stated	5,679	0.7	3,298	1.2	2,381	0.5
<b>Duration Of Unemployment</b>						
< 1 month	53,949	7.0	13,812	5.1	40,137	8.1
1-6 month	255,602	33.3	103,198	37.8	152,404	30.9
7-12 month	141,877	18.5	54,213	19.8	87,664	17.7
13-24 month	91,052	11.9	32,576	11.9	58,476	11.8
25-36 month	6,1572	8.0	20,545	7.5	41,027	8.3
37-48 month	41,529	5.4	12,443	4.6	29,086	5.9
49-60 month	23,926	3.1	8,994	3.3	14,932	3.0
61-72 month	14,674	1.9	2,788	1	11,886	2.4
73-84 month	7,587	1.0	1,634	0.6	5,953	1.2
85-95 month	1,263	0.2	357	0.1	906	0.2
96 or more months	72,632	9.5	21,740	8	50,892	10.3

# **ANNEX I**

## **STATISTICAL TABLES PRESENTING DETAILED RESULTS**

**Tables 3.1-3.2**

**Tables 4.1-4.5**

**Tables 5.1-5.15**

**Tables 6.1-6.5**

**Table 3.1 Total Population of Urban Areas by Age Group, Sex and Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Country-Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somali	Benishangul Gumuz	S.N.N.P.	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
All Ages												
Total	10,014,960	803,606	83,718	1,974,704	3,017,375	278,350	99,697	1,309,081	58,861	77,224	2,109,126	203,218
Male	4,661,639	364,752	39,741	885,666	1,437,721	140,655	47,647	628,570	28,763	36,421	956,621	95,082
Female	5,353,321	438,854	43,977	1,089,038	1,579,654	137,695	52,050	680,511	30,098	40,803	1,152,505	108,136
0 - 4												
Total	1,005,878	91,491	9,863	192,059	330,836	47,857	11,247	139,864	7,867	6,831	145,281	22,682
Male	500,760	46,881	4,774	96,499	166,132	25,244	6,004	66,401	3,809	3,208	69,268	12,540
Female	505,118	44,610	5,089	95,560	164,704	22,613	5,243	73,463	4,058	3,623	76,013	10,142
5-9												
Total	1,146,346	82,091	9,082	216,429	395,040	42,467	13,644	186,027	7,768	8,109	160,991	24,698
Male	569,446	37,991	4,463	111,567	198,420	21,770	6,697	88,859	3,815	3,880	79,851	12,133
Female	576,900	44,100	4,619	104,862	196,620	20,697	6,947	97,168	3,953	4,229	81,140	12,565
10-14												
Total	1,223,435	106,003	8,554	244,633	369,140	36,955	13,335	178,730	6,474	7,948	229,323	22,340
Male	568,801	53,271	4,339	109,588	171,879	21,463	5,809	88,752	2,862	3,926	96,069	10,843
Female	654,634	52,732	4,215	135,045	197,261	15,492	7,526	89,978	3,612	4,022	133,254	11,497
15-19												
Total	1,520,114	108,925	10,460	324,228	465,046	35,618	17,059	200,018	8,457	10,328	314,921	25,054
Male	655,375	48,543	4,636	134,285	213,255	17,320	6,389	89,212	4,593	5,137	120,234	11,771
Female	864,739	60,382	5,824	189,943	251,791	18,298	10,670	110,806	3,864	5,191	194,687	13,283
20 - 24												
Total	1,189,287	99,423	9,842	214,440	337,375	23,417	11,670	141,938	7,506	8,979	313,275	21,422
Male	543,426	40,108	3,822	97,193	163,415	11,052	5,578	67,716	3,457	4,467	138,261	8,357
Female	645,861	59,315	6,020	117,247	173,960	12,365	6,092	74,222	4,049	4,512	175,014	13,065
25 - 29												
Total	989,934	77,820	8,797	182,605	273,024	18,891	9,606	120,394	6,663	8,756	263,744	19,634
Male	460,264	39,159	3,880	84,017	118,992	8,486	5,028	59,675	2,844	4,363	126,264	7,556
Female	529,670	38,661	4,917	98,588	154,032	10,405	4,578	60,719	3,819	4,393	137,480	12,078
30 - 34												
Total	619,192	40,892	5,070	106,786	188,865	18,252	5,983	84,533	3,426	5,573	145,658	14,154
Male	313,004	20,652	2,489	48,708	95,928	7,380	3,088	44,458	2,058	2,662	77,797	7,784
Female	306,188	20,240	2,581	58,078	92,937	10,872	2,895	40,075	1,368	2,911	67,861	6,370
35 - 39												
Total	558,963	39,298	5,830	105,213	160,886	14,473	5,468	76,328	4,169	4,685	129,007	13,606
Male	251,321	17,641	2,946	41,808	76,367	7,533	2,711	32,373	2,120	2,152	60,456	5,214
Female	307,642	21,657	2,884	63,405	84,519	6,940	2,757	43,955	2,049	2,533	68,551	8,392
40 - 44												
Total	400,248	28,469	4,897	76,249	122,124	12,517	3,402	50,147	2,068	4,174	86,424	9,777
Male	192,266	13,486	2,632	32,913	58,006	6,725	1,767	29,360	1,217	1,799	39,520	4,841
Female	207,982	14,983	2,265	43,336	64,118	5,792	1,635	20,787	851	2,375	46,904	4,936
45 - 49												
Total	353,653	24,419	4,856	72,715	97,769	8,242	3,447	40,482	1,715	2,941	88,059	9,008
Male	155,437	9,702	2,258	28,239	44,872	4,197	1,926	19,189	1,069	1,334	38,060	4,591
Female	198,216	14,717	2,598	44,476	52,897	4,045	1,521	21,293	646	1,607	49,999	4,417
50 - 54												
Total	256,616	20,227	2,016	56,581	72,546	5,613	1,147	24,260	1,303	2,100	65,436	5,387
Male	110,024	5,676	987	16,277	36,495	3,073	471	10,930	365	977	32,502	2,271
Female	146,592	14,551	1,029	40,304	36,051	2,540	676	13,330	938	1,123	32,934	3,116
55 - 59												
Total	197,818	19,034	2,041	42,642	54,077	3,715	1,189	17,736	796	1,916	50,614	4,058
Male	93,953	7,826	1,087	18,247	28,128	1,317	648	9,541	381	851	23,931	1,996
Female	103,865	11,208	954	24,395	25,949	2,398	541	8,195	415	1,065	26,683	2,062
60 - 64												
Total	177,233	18,282	810	43,131	53,072	3,764	907	15,062	385	1,239	37,721	2,860
Male	78,621	5,912	451	20,338	22,692	1,745	578	7,115	82	243	18,117	1,348
Female	98,612	12,370	359	22,793	30,380	2,019	329	7,947	303	996	19,604	1,512
65+												
Total	376,243	47,232	1,600	96,993	97,575	6,569	1,593	33,562	264	3,645	78,672	8,538
Male	168,941	17,904	977	45,987	43,140	3,350	953	14,989	91	1,422	36,291	3,837
Female	207,302	29,328	623	51,006	54,435	3,219	640	18,573	173	2,223	42,381	4,701

**Table 3.2 Average Household Size by Sex of Head of Household, Headship Rate and Region: 2006**

Region	Sex of Head of Household											
	Male Headed				Female Headed				Total			
		All	Average	Headship		All	Average	Headship		All	Average	Headship
	All persons	Households	HH size	rate	All persons	Households	HH size	rate	All persons	Households	HH size	rate
Country Total	4,661,639	1,588,329	2.9	34.1	5,353,321	991,825	5.4	18.5	10,014,960	2,580,154	3.9	25.8
Tigray	364,752	120,072	3.0	32.9	438,855	111,418	3.9	25.4	803,607	231,490	3.5	28.8
Afar	39,741	17,169	2.3	43.2	43,975	8,279	5.3	18.8	83,716	25,448	3.3	30.4
Amhara	885,666	328,028	2.7	37.0	1,089,037	246,167	4.4	22.6	1,974,703	574,195	3.4	29.1
Oromia	1,437,721	500,900	2.9	34.8	1,579,655	271,770	5.8	17.2	3,017,376	772,670	3.9	25.6
Somali	140,655	40,350	3.5	28.7	137,696	21,255	6.5	15.4	278,351	61,605	4.5	22.1
Benshangul-Gumuz	47,647	20,096	2.4	42.2	52,052	8,752	5.9	16.8	99,699	28,848	3.5	28.9
S.N.N.P.	628,571	221,242	2.8	35.2	680,511	95,871	7.1	14.1	1,309,082	317,113	4.1	24.2
Gambella	28,762	11,019	2.6	38.3	30,097	6,130	4.9	20.4	58,859	17,149	3.4	29.1
Harari	36,422	12,915	2.8	35.5	40,803	9,805	4.2	24.0	77,225	22,720	3.4	29.4
Addis Ababa City Admin.	956,621	285,539	3.4	29.8	1,152,506	191,100	6.0	16.6	2,109,127	476,639	4.4	22.6
Dire Dawa Admin.Council	95,081	30,999	3.1	32.6	108,135	21,278	5.1	19.7	203,216	52,277	3.9	25.7

**Table 4.1 Urban Population of Regions Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Six Months (Usual Status Approach): 2006**

Region and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
Country Total					
Total	7,862,739	4,469,947	3,381,303	11,489	56.8
Male	3,591,435	2,331,871	1,251,370	8,194	64.9
Female	4,271,304	2,138,076	2,129,933	3,295	50.1
Tigray					
Total	630,026	301,197	328,576	253	47.8
Male	279,881	154,396	125,232	253	55.2
Female	350,145	146,801	203,344	-	41.9
Afar					
Total	64,772	35,746	29,026	-	55.2
Male	30,505	19,675	10,830	-	64.5
Female	34,267	16,071	18,196	-	46.9
Amhara					
Total	1,566,215	874,086	688,024	4,105	55.8
Male	677,601	431,431	242,406	3,764	63.7
Female	888,614	442,655	445,618	341	49.8
Oromia					
Total	2,291,500	1,303,667	985,106	2,727	56.9
Male	1,073,170	696,927	374,914	1,329	64.9
Female	1,218,330	606,740	610,192	1,398	49.8
Somali					
Total	188,028	90,570	97,035	423	48.2
Male	93,640	50,829	42,613	198	54.3
Female	94,388	39,741	54,422	225	42.1
Benishangul-Gumuz					
Total	74,806	47,338	27,468	-	63.3
Male	34,946	25,170	9,776	-	72
Female	39,860	22,168	17,692	-	55.6
S.N.N.P.					
Total	983,190	556,544	424,994	1,652	56.6
Male	473,311	306,589	165,868	854	64.8
Female	509,879	249,955	259,126	798	49
Gambella					
Total	43,224	24,401	18,823	-	56.5
Male	21,138	13,842	7,296	-	65.5
Female	22,086	10,559	11,527	-	47.8
Harari					
Total	62,285	36,729	25,490	66	59
Male	29,334	18,904	10,397	33	64.4
Female	32,951	17,825	15,093	33	54.1
Addis Ababa City Admin. tration					
Total	1,802,854	1,108,834	693,435	585	61.5
Male	807,502	569,418	237,629	455	70.5
Female	995,352	539,416	455,806	130	54.2
Dire Dawa Adm. Council					
Total	155,836	90,835	63,324	1,677	58.3
Male	70,408	44,691	24,409	1,308	63.5
Female	85,428	46,144	38,915	369	54

**Table 4.2 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Country Total) : 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	7,862,740	4,603,861	3,246,887	11,992	58.6
Male	3,591,435	2,372,756	1,210,006	8,673	66.1
Female	4,271,305	2,231,105	2,036,881	3,319	52.2
10-14					
Total	1,223,436	160,407	1,061,814	1,215	13.1
Male	568,802	87,538	480,357	907	15.4
Female	654,634	72,869	581,457	308	11.1
15 - 19					
Total	1,520,113	572,487	946,255	1,371	37.7
Male	655,374	238,024	416,478	872	36.3
Female	864,739	334,463	529,777	499	38.7
20 - 24					
Total	1,189,287	847,289	340,822	1,176	71.2
Male	543,426	410,478	132,089	859	75.5
Female	645,861	436,811	208,733	317	67.6
25 - 29					
Total	989,934	816,873	170,298	2,763	82.5
Male	460,264	420,915	37,165	2,184	91.5
Female	529,670	395,958	133,133	579	74.8
30 - 34					
Total	619,195	542,674	75,433	1,088	87.6
Male	313,005	304,270	7,944	791	97.2
Female	306,190	238,404	67,489	297	77.9
35 - 39					
Total	558,962	484,830	72,946	1,186	86.7
Male	251,320	243,247	7,249	824	96.8
Female	307,642	241,583	65,697	362	78.5
40 - 44					
Total	400,248	335,604	63,883	761	83.8
Male	192,267	183,681	7,825	761	95.5
Female	207,981	151,923	56,058	-	73
45 - 49					
Total	353,654	289,892	62,934	828	82
Male	155,435	150,090	4,784	561	96.6
Female	198,219	139,802	58,150	267	70.5
50 - 54					
Total	256,615	189,713	66,571	331	73.9
Male	110,025	105,422	4,536	67	95.8
Female	146,590	84,291	62,035	264	57.5
55 - 59					
Total	197,820	135,468	61,893	459	68.5
Male	93,954	82,767	10,983	204	88.1
Female	103,866	52,701	50,910	255	50.7
60 - 64					
Total	177,234	101,459	75,775	-	57.2
Male	78,622	60,563	18,059	-	77
Female	98,612	40,896	57,716	-	41.5
65+					
Total	376,242	127,165	248,263	814	33.8
Male	168,941	85,761	82,537	643	50.8
Female	207,301	41,404	165,726	171	20

**Table 4.2.1 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Tigray Region): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	630,025	323,534	306,238	253	51.4
Male	279,881	162,719	116,909	253	58.1
Female	350,144	160,815	189,329	-	45.9
10-14					
Total	106,004	5,983	99,768	253	5.6
Male	53,272	2,813	50,206	253	5.3
Female	52,732	3,170	49,562	-	6
15 - 19					
Total	108,926	32,788	76,138	-	30.1
Male	48,543	11,995	36,548	-	24.7
Female	60,383	20,793	39,590	-	34.4
20 - 24					
Total	99,422	67,094	32,328	-	67.5
Male	40,108	27,469	12,639	-	68.5
Female	59,314	39,625	19,689	-	66.8
25 - 29					
Total	77,820	61,596	16,224	-	79.2
Male	39,159	35,338	3,821	-	90.2
Female	38,661	26,258	12,403	-	67.9
30 - 34					
Total	40,892	34,735	6,157	-	84.9
Male	20,652	20,287	365	-	98.2
Female	20,240	14,448	5,792	-	71.4
35 - 39					
Total	39,297	32,702	6,595	-	83.2
Male	17,641	16,169	1,472	-	91.7
Female	21,656	16,533	5,123	-	76.3
40 - 44					
Total	28,469	22,517	5,952	-	79.1
Male	13,486	13,234	252	-	98.1
Female	14,983	9,283	5,700	-	62
45 - 49					
Total	24,418	18,985	5,433	-	77.8
Male	9,701	9,193	508	-	94.8
Female	14,717	9,792	4,925	-	66.5
50 - 54					
Total	20,227	12,304	7,923	-	60.8
Male	5,676	5,581	95	-	98.3
Female	14,551	6,723	7,828	-	46.2
55 - 59					
Total	19,035	12,091	6,944	-	63.5
Male	7,826	7,826	-	-	100
Female	11,209	4,265	6,944	-	38
60 - 64					
Total	18,282	9,392	8,890	-	51.4
Male	5,912	4,572	1,340	-	77.3
Female	12,370	4,820	7,550	-	39
65+					
Total	47,233	13,347	33,886	-	28.3
Male	17,905	8,242	9,663	-	46
Female	29,328	5,105	24,223	-	17.4

**Table 4.2.2 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days ( Current Status Approach - Afar Region): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	64,772	36,254	28,518	-	56
Male	30,505	19,823	10,682	-	65
Female	34,267	16,431	17,836	-	47.9
10-14					
Total	8,553	537	8,016	-	6.3
Male	4,339	423	3,916	-	9.7
Female	4,214	114	4,100	-	2.7
15 - 19					
Total	10,460	2,711	7,749	-	25.9
Male	4,636	864	3,772	-	18.6
Female	5,824	1,847	3,977	-	31.7
20 - 24					
Total	9,842	5,908	3,934	-	60
Male	3,822	2,262	1,560	-	59.2
Female	6,020	3,646	2,374	-	60.6
25 - 29					
Total	8,797	6,859	1,938	-	78
Male	3,881	3,727	154	-	96
Female	4,916	3,132	1,784	-	63.7
30 - 34					
Total	5,071	4,039	1,032	-	79.6
Male	2,489	2,358	131	-	94.7
Female	2,582	1,681	901	-	65.1
35 - 39					
Total	5,830	4,923	907	-	84.4
Male	2,946	2,913	33	-	98.9
Female	2,884	2,010	874	-	69.7
40 - 44					
Total	4,897	3,712	1,185	-	75.8
Male	2,632	2,608	24	-	99.1
Female	2,265	1,104	1,161	-	48.7
45 - 49					
Total	4,855	3,594	1,261	-	74
Male	2,257	2,149	108	-	95.2
Female	2,598	1,445	1,153	-	55.6
50 - 54					
Total	2,016	1,573	443	-	78
Male	987	947	40	-	95.9
Female	1,029	626	403	-	60.8
55 - 59					
Total	2,042	1,391	651	-	68.1
Male	1,088	843	245	-	77.5
Female	954	548	406	-	57.4
60 - 64					
Total	810	430	380	-	53.1
Male	451	293	158	-	65
Female	359	137	222	-	38.2
65+					
Total	1,599	577	1,022	-	36.1
Male	977	436	541	-	44.6
Female	622	141	481	-	22.7

**Table 4.2.3 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Amhara Region): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	1,566,212	901,889	660,289	4,034	57.6
Male	677,600	438,658	235,249	3,693	64.7
Female	888,612	463,231	425,040	341	52.1
10-14					
Total	244,633	40,712	203,848	73	16.6
Male	109,588	21,939	87,576	73	20
Female	135,045	18,773	116,272	-	13.9
15 - 19					
Total	324,226	126,868	196,751	607	39.1
Male	134,284	45,910	87,767	607	34.2
Female	189,942	80,958	108,984	-	42.6
20 - 24					
Total	214,439	148,131	65,860	448	69.1
Male	97,193	73,117	23,628	448	75.2
Female	117,246	75,014	42,232	-	64
25 - 29					
Total	182,605	146,564	35,035	1,006	80.3
Male	84,017	76,193	6,883	941	90.7
Female	98,588	70,371	28,152	65	71.4
30 - 34					
Total	106,787	89,426	16,773	588	83.7
Male	48,709	46,680	1,514	515	95.8
Female	58,078	42,746	15,259	73	73.6
35 - 39					
Total	105,211	88,305	16,494	412	83.9
Male	41,807	41,214	248	345	98.6
Female	63,404	47,091	16,246	67	74.3
40 - 44					
Total	76,249	64,189	11,780	280	84.2
Male	32,913	32,142	491	280	97.7
Female	43,336	32,047	11,289	-	74
45 - 49					
Total	72,715	59,408	13,027	280	81.7
Male	28,239	27,426	533	280	97.1
Female	44,476	31,982	12,494	-	71.9
50 - 54					
Total	56,582	40,642	15,940	-	71.8
Male	16,278	15,458	820	-	95
Female	40,304	25,184	15,120	-	62.5
55 - 59					
Total	42,641	29,530	12,907	204	69.3
Male	18,247	15,704	2,339	204	86.1
Female	24,394	13,826	10,568	-	56.7
60 - 64					
Total	43,132	27,717	15,415	-	64.3
Male	20,338	15,490	4,848	-	76.2
Female	22,794	12,227	10,567	-	53.6
65+					
Total	96,992	40,397	56,459	136	41.6
Male	45,987	27,385	18,602	-	59.5
Female	51,005	13,012	37,857	136	25.5

**Table 4. 2.4 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Oromia Region): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	2,291,499	1,342,908	945,577	3,014	58.6
Male	1,073,169	709,884	361,462	1,823	66.1
Female	1,218,330	633,024	584,115	1,191	52
10-14					
Total	369,140	58,116	310,800	224	15.7
Male	171,879	32,125	139,695	59	18.7
Female	197,261	25,991	171,105	165	13.2
15 - 19					
Total	465,046	172,673	291,995	378	37.1
Male	213,255	80,039	133,045	171	37.5
Female	251,791	92,634	158,950	207	36.8
20 - 24					
Total	337,376	233,238	104,138	-	69.1
Male	163,415	123,055	40,360	-	75.3
Female	173,961	110,183	63,778	-	63.3
25 - 29					
Total	273,023	224,629	47,815	579	82.3
Male	118,992	107,184	11,335	473	90.1
Female	154,031	117,445	36,480	106	76.2
30 - 34					
Total	188,865	166,604	22,037	224	88.2
Male	95,928	94,329	1,599	-	98.3
Female	92,937	72,275	20,438	224	77.8
35 - 39					
Total	160,886	140,675	19,618	593	87.4
Male	76,367	73,355	2,653	359	96.1
Female	84,519	67,320	16,965	234	79.7
40 - 44					
Total	122,124	103,501	18,356	267	84.8
Male	58,006	55,991	1,748	267	96.5
Female	64,118	47,510	16,608	-	74.1
45 - 49					
Total	97,769	82,297	15,472	-	84.2
Male	44,872	43,611	1,261	-	97.2
Female	52,897	38,686	14,211	-	73.1
50 - 54					
Total	72,546	58,115	14,431	-	80.1
Male	36,495	35,832	663	-	98.2
Female	36,051	22,283	13,768	-	61.8
55 - 59					
Total	54,077	40,420	13,402	255	74.7
Male	28,128	25,449	2,679	-	90.5
Female	25,949	14,971	10,723	255	57.7
60 - 64					
Total	53,072	31,890	21,182	-	60.1
Male	22,692	18,246	4,446	-	80.4
Female	30,380	13,644	16,736	-	44.9
65+					
Total	97,575	30,750	66,331	494	31.5
Male	43,140	20,668	21,978	494	47.9
Female	54,435	10,082	44,353	-	18.5

**Table 4.2.5: Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach- Somali Region): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	188,031	93,077	94,490	464	49.5
Male	93,642	51,237	42,113	292	54.7
Female	94,389	41,840	52,377	172	44.3
10-14					
Total	36,955	3,177	33,712	66	8.6
Male	21,463	1,796	19,667	-	8.4
Female	15,492	1,381	14,045	66	8.9
15 - 19					
Total	35,618	11,317	24,207	94	31.8
Male	17,320	4,585	12,641	94	26.5
Female	18,298	6,732	11,566	-	36.8
20 - 24					
Total	23,418	13,778	9,534	106	58.8
Male	11,052	7,365	3,687	-	66.6
Female	12,366	6,413	5,847	106	51.9
25 - 29					
Total	18,892	12,966	5,728	198	68.6
Male	8,486	7,619	669	198	89.8
Female	10,406	5,347	5,059	-	51.4
30 - 34					
Total	18,252	13,369	4,883	-	73.2
Male	7,380	6,845	535	-	92.8
Female	10,872	6,524	4,348	-	60.0
35 - 39					
Total	14,473	11,666	2,807	-	80.6
Male	7,533	7,059	474	-	93.7
Female	6,940	4,607	2,333	-	66.4
40 - 44					
Total	12,517	10,025	2,492	-	80.1
Male	6,725	5,913	812	-	87.9
Female	5,792	4,112	1,680	-	71.0
45 - 49					
Total	8,243	5,970	2,273	-	72.4
Male	4,197	3,555	642	-	84.7
Female	4,046	2,415	1,631	-	59.7
50 - 54					
Total	5,613	4,372	1,241	-	77.9
Male	3,073	2,707	366	-	88.1
Female	2,540	1,665	875	-	65.6
55 - 59					
Total	3,717	1,806	1,911	-	48.6
Male	1,318	1,247	71	-	94.6
Female	2,399	559	1,840	-	23.3
60 - 64					
Total	3,764	1,659	2,105	-	44.1
Male	1,745	921	824	-	52.8
Female	2,019	738	1,281	-	36.6
65+					
Total	6,569	2,972	3,597	-	45.2
Male	3,350	1,625	1,725	-	48.5
Female	3,219	1,347	1,872	-	41.8

**Table 4.2.6 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Benshangul-Gumuz Region) : 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	74,807	46,714	27,739	354	62.4
Male	34,944	25,109	9,635	200	71.9
Female	39,863	21,605	18,104	154	54.2
10-14					
Total	13,336	3,169	9,890	277	23.8
Male	5,809	1,688	3,921	200	29.1
Female	7,527	1,481	5,969	77	19.7
15 - 19					
Total	17,059	6,968	10,014	77	40.8
Male	6,389	3,092	3,297	-	48.4
Female	10,670	3,876	6,717	77	36.3
20 - 24					
Total	11,670	8,649	3,021	-	74.1
Male	5,578	3,997	1,581	-	71.7
Female	6,092	4,652	1,440	-	76.4
25 - 29					
Total	9,606	8,312	1,294	-	86.5
Male	5,028	4,814	214	-	95.7
Female	4,578	3,498	1,080	-	76.4
30 - 34					
Total	5,983	5,398	585	-	90.2
Male	3,087	3,039	48	-	98.4
Female	2,896	2,359	537	-	81.5
35 - 39					
Total	5,468	4,849	619	-	88.7
Male	2,711	2,711	-	-	100
Female	2,757	2,138	619	-	77.5
40 - 44					
Total	3,402	3,155	247	-	92.7
Male	1,767	1,767	-	-	100
Female	1,635	1,388	247	-	84.9
45 - 49					
Total	3,448	3,033	415	-	88
Male	1,927	1,890	37	-	98.1
Female	1,521	1,143	378	-	75.1
50 - 54					
Total	1,145	789	356	-	68.9
Male	470	439	31	-	93.4
Female	675	350	325	-	51.9
55 - 59					
Total	1,190	990	200	-	83.2
Male	648	648	-	-	100
Female	542	342	200	-	63.1
60 - 64					
Total	908	728	180	-	80.2
Male	578	578	-	-	100
Female	330	150	180	-	45.5
65+					
Total	1,592	674	918	-	42.3
Male	952	446	506	-	46.8
Female	640	228	412	-	35.6

**Table 4.2.7 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach-S.N.N.P. Region) : 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	983,191	574,312	407,813	1,066	58.4
Male	473,313	311,894	160,815	604	65.9
Female	509,878	262,418	246,998	462	51.5
10-14					
Total	178,730	29,136	149,382	212	16.3
Male	88,752	18,527	70,013	212	20.9
Female	89,978	10,609	79,369	-	11.8
15 - 19					
Total	200,017	70,377	129,459	181	35.2
Male	89,212	33,870	55,342	-	38
Female	110,805	36,507	74,117	181	32.9
20 - 24					
Total	141,938	94,994	46,944	-	66.9
Male	67,716	49,421	18,295	-	73
Female	74,222	45,573	28,649	-	61.4
25 - 29					
Total	120,394	99,838	20,173	383	82.9
Male	59,675	54,936	4,637	102	92.1
Female	60,719	44,902	15,536	281	74
30 - 34					
Total	84,534	76,632	7,800	102	90.7
Male	44,459	44,260	97	102	99.6
Female	40,075	32,372	7,703	-	80.8
35 - 39					
Total	76,328	68,948	7,294	86	90.3
Male	32,373	32,036	251	86	99
Female	43,955	36,912	7,043	-	84
40 - 44					
Total	50,147	44,550	5,495	102	88.8
Male	29,360	27,505	1,753	102	93.7
Female	20,787	17,045	3,742	-	82
45 - 49					
Total	40,482	35,455	5,027	-	87.6
Male	19,189	18,878	311	-	98.4
Female	21,293	16,577	4,716	-	77.9
50 - 54					
Total	24,260	19,237	5,023	-	79.3
Male	10,930	10,635	295	-	97.3
Female	13,330	8,602	4,728	-	64.5
55 - 59					
Total	17,736	12,815	4,921	-	72.3
Male	9,541	8,486	1,055	-	88.9
Female	8,195	4,329	3,866	-	52.8
60 - 64					
Total	15,063	8,942	6,121	-	59.4
Male	7,116	4,894	2,222	-	68.8
Female	7,947	4,048	3,899	-	50.9
65+					
Total	33,562	13,388	20,174	-	39.9
Male	14,990	8,446	6,544	-	56.3
Female	18,572	4,942	13,630	-	26.6

**Table 4.2.8 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach- Gambella Region ): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	43,225	24,726	18,499	-	57.2
Male	21,140	14,035	7,105	-	66.4
Female	22,085	10,691	11,394	-	48.4
10-14					
Total	6,474	597	5,877	-	9.2
Male	2,862	393	2,469	-	13.7
Female	3,612	204	3,408	-	5.6
15 - 19					
Total	8,457	3,379	5,078	-	40
Male	4,593	1,909	2,684	-	41.6
Female	3,864	1,470	2,394	-	38
20 - 24					
Total	7,505	4,791	2,714	-	63.8
Male	3,457	2,270	1,187	-	65.7
Female	4,048	2,521	1,527	-	62.3
25 - 29					
Total	6,663	5,005	1,658	-	75.1
Male	2,844	2,535	309	-	89.1
Female	3,819	2,470	1,349	-	64.7
30 - 34					
Total	3,427	2,857	570	-	83.4
Male	2,058	2,013	45	-	97.8
Female	1,369	844	525	-	61.7
35 - 39					
Total	4,169	3,438	731	-	82.5
Male	2,120	1,977	143	-	93.3
Female	2,049	1,461	588	-	71.3
40 - 44					
Total	2,068	1,881	187	-	91
Male	1,217	1,189	28	-	97.7
Female	851	692	159	-	81.3
45 - 49					
Total	1,715	1,423	292	-	83
Male	1,069	1,049	20	-	98.1
Female	646	374	272	-	57.9
50 - 54					
Total	1,303	628	675	-	48.2
Male	366	198	168	-	54.1
Female	937	430	507	-	45.9
55 - 59					
Total	796	429	367	-	53.9
Male	381	364	17	-	95.5
Female	415	65	350	-	15.7
60 - 64					
Total	385	224	161	-	58.2
Male	82	82	-	-	100
Female	303	142	161	-	46.9
65+					
Total	263	74	189	-	28.1
Male	91	56	35	-	61.5
Female	172	18	154	-	10.5

**Table 4.2.9 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate  
During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach- Harari Region ): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	62,286	37,927	24,258	101	60.9
Male	29,336	19,151	10,152	33	65.3
Female	32,950	18,776	14,106	68	57
10-14					
Total	7,948	930	7,018	-	11.7
Male	3,926	435	3,491	-	11.1
Female	4,022	495	3,527	-	12.3
15 - 19					
Total	10,327	3,570	6,724	33	34.6
Male	5,137	1,546	3,591	-	30.1
Female	5,190	2,024	3,133	33	39
20 - 24					
Total	8,979	6,230	2,749	-	69.4
Male	4,467	3,199	1,268	-	71.6
Female	4,512	3,031	1,481	-	67.2
25 - 29					
Total	8,755	7,452	1,303	-	85.1
Male	4,363	4,125	238	-	94.5
Female	4,392	3,327	1,065	-	75.8
30 - 34					
Total	5,574	5,025	549	-	90.2
Male	2,662	2,550	112	-	95.8
Female	2,912	2,475	437	-	85
35 - 39					
Total	4,685	4,217	435	33	90
Male	2,152	2,080	39	33	96.7
Female	2,533	2,137	396	-	84.4
40 - 44					
Total	4,174	3,591	583	-	86
Male	1,799	1,723	76	-	95.8
Female	2,375	1,868	507	-	78.7
45 - 49					
Total	2,941	2,511	430	-	85.4
Male	1,334	1,273	61	-	95.4
Female	1,607	1,238	369	-	77
50 - 54					
Total	2,100	1,440	660	-	68.6
Male	977	809	168	-	82.8
Female	1,123	631	492	-	56.2
55 - 59					
Total	1,917	1,288	629	-	67.2
Male	852	713	139	-	83.7
Female	1,065	575	490	-	54
60 - 64					
Total	1,240	575	665	-	46.4
Male	244	148	96	-	60.7
Female	996	427	569	-	42.9
65+					
Total	3,646	1,098	2,513	35	30.1
Male	1,423	550	873	-	38.7
Female	2,223	548	1,640	35	24.7

**Table 4.2.10 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Addis Ababa City Administration) : 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	1,802,849	1,129,761	672,075	1,013	62.7
Male	807,500	575,127	231,918	455	71.2
Female	995,349	554,634	440,157	558	55.7
10-14					
Total	229,324	16,333	212,991	-	7.1
Male	96,069	6,744	89,325	-	7
Female	133,255	9,589	123,666	-	7.2
15 - 19					
Total	314,920	132,237	182,683	-	42
Male	120,234	49,799	70,435	-	41.4
Female	194,686	82,438	112,248	-	42.3
20 - 24					
Total	313,275	248,781	64,364	130	79.4
Male	138,261	112,349	25,912	-	81.3
Female	175,014	136,432	38,452	130	78
25 - 29					
Total	263,743	227,750	35,720	273	86.4
Male	126,263	117,504	8,486	273	93.1
Female	137,480	110,246	27,234	-	80.2
30 - 34					
Total	145,658	132,593	13,065	-	91
Male	77,797	74,710	3,087	-	96
Female	67,861	57,883	9,978	-	85.3
35 - 39					
Total	129,005	113,235	15,770	-	87.8
Male	60,455	58,733	1,722	-	97.2
Female	68,550	54,502	14,048	-	79.5
40 - 44					
Total	86,424	71,100	15,324	-	82.3
Male	39,520	37,473	2,047	-	94.8
Female	46,904	33,627	13,277	-	71.7
45 - 49					
Total	88,058	69,857	17,800	401	79.3
Male	38,060	36,735	1,143	182	96.5
Female	49,998	33,122	16,657	219	66.2
50 - 54					
Total	65,436	46,676	18,551	209	71.3
Male	32,502	30,737	1,765	-	94.6
Female	32,934	15,939	16,786	209	48.4
55 - 59					
Total	50,613	31,718	18,895	-	62.7
Male	23,931	19,739	4,192	-	82.5
Female	26,682	11,979	14,703	-	44.9
60 - 64					
Total	37,721	18,147	19,574	-	48.1
Male	18,117	14,368	3,749	-	79.3
Female	19,604	3,779	15,825	-	19.3
65+					
Total	78,672	21,334	57,338	-	27.1
Male	36,291	16,236	20,055	-	44.7
Female	42,381	5,098	37,283	-	12

**Table 4.2.11 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach - Dire Dawa Administrative Council): 2006**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Activity Rate
		Active	Non-Active	Not Stated	
All ages					
Total	155840	92753	61395	1692	59.5
Male	70410	45119	23969	1322	64.1
Female	85430	47634	37426	370	55.8
10-14					
Total	22340	1718	20511	111	7.7
Male	10843	655	10077	111	6
Female	11497	1063	10434	-	9.2
15 - 19					
Total	25053	9597	15456	-	38.3
Male	11771	4415	7356	-	37.5
Female	13282	5182	8100	-	39
20 - 24					
Total	21423	15694	5237	492	73.3
Male	8358	5975	1972	411	71.5
Female	13065	9719	3265	81	74.4
25 - 29					
Total	19635	15903	3408	324	81
Male	7556	6941	418	197	91.9
Female	12079	8962	2990	127	74.2
30 - 34					
Total	14154	11995	1984	175	84.7
Male	7784	7197	412	175	92.5
Female	6370	4798	1572	-	75.3
35 - 39					
Total	13607	11870	1677	60	87.2
Male	5214	4999	215	-	95.9
Female	8393	6871	1462	60	81.9
40 - 44					
Total	9777	7383	2281	113	75.5
Male	4841	4135	593	113	85.4
Female	4936	3248	1688	-	65.8
45 - 49					
Total	9008	7358	1504	146	81.7
Male	4591	4331	161	99	94.3
Female	4417	3027	1343	47	68.5
50 - 54					
Total	5387	3937	1328	122	73.1
Male	2271	2079	125	67	91.5
Female	3116	1858	1203	55	59.6
55 - 59					
Total	4058	2990	1068	-	73.7
Male	1996	1749	247	-	87.6
Female	2062	1241	821	-	60.2
60 - 64					
Total	2860	1756	1104	-	61.4
Male	1348	971	377	-	72
Female	1512	785	727	-	51.9
65+					
Total	8538	2552	5837	149	29.9
Male	3837	1672	2016	149	43.6
Female	4701	880	3821	-	18.7

**Table 4.3 Economically Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Region and Whether Employed or Unemployed During the Last Six Months (Usual Status Approach) : 2006**

Region and Sex	Economically Active	Employed	Unemployed	
			Total unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Country Total				
Total	4,469,948	3,751,699	718,249	16.1
Male	2,331,871	2,067,355	264,516	11.3
Female	2,138,077	1,684,344	453,733	21.2
Tigray				
Total	301,197	257,000	44,197	14.7
Male	154,396	136,396	18,000	11.7
Female	146,801	120,604	26,197	17.8
Afar				
Total	35,746	29,908	5,838	16.3
Male	19,675	18,487	1,188	6
Female	16,071	11,421	4,650	28.9
Amhara				
Total	874,086	785,121	88,965	10.2
Male	431,431	399,667	31,764	7.4
Female	442,655	385,454	57,201	12.9
Oromia				
Total	1,303,666	1,148,625	155,041	11.9
Male	696,927	645,564	51,363	7.4
Female	606,739	503,061	103,678	17.1
Somali				
Total	90,570	71,626	18,944	20.9
Male	50,829	41,149	9,680	19
Female	39,741	30,477	9,264	23.3
Benishangul-Gumuz				
Total	47,338	44,951	2,387	5
Male	25,170	24,294	876	3.5
Female	22,168	20,657	1,511	6.8
S.N.N.P.				
Total	556,544	494,329	62,215	11.2
Male	306,589	284,984	21,605	7
Female	249,955	209,345	40,610	16.2
Gambella				
Total	24,402	21,450	2,952	12.1
Male	13,842	12,967	875	6.3
Female	10,560	8,483	2,077	19.7
Harari				
Total	36,729	31,959	4,770	13
Male	18,904	16,879	2,025	10.7
Female	17,825	15,080	2,745	15.4
Addis Ababa City Admin.				
Total	1,108,834	794,644	314,190	28.3
Male	569,417	449,757	119,660	21
Female	539,417	344,887	194,530	36.1
Dire Dawa Adm. Council				
Total	90,835	72,085	18,750	20.6
Male	44,691	37,210	7,481	16.7
Female	46,144	34,875	11,269	24.4

**Table 4.4 Economically Non-Active Population of Regions by Sex and Reasons for not Working During the Last Six Months(Usual Status Approach) : 2006**

Region and Sex	Total Non-active	Reasons for Not Being Active										
		Pregnancy/ Deliveries	Home Makers	Students	Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated	
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	3,381,302	71,164	453,604	2,150,147	19,283	237,081	80,887	47,663	238,636	81,762	1,075	
Male	1,251,369	-	5,974	1,019,549	8,225	71,964	34,225	8,195	76,275	26,554	408	
Female	2,129,933	71,164	447,630	1,130,598	11,058	165,117	46,662	39,468	162,361	55,208	667	
<b>Tigray</b>												
Total	328,575	7,155	40,815	194,055	2,833	28,451	4,017	5,634	30,153	15,462	-	
Male	125,231	-	460	98,695	1,020	8,134	2,012	463	9,201	5,246	-	
Female	203,344	7,155	40,355	95,360	1,813	20,317	2,005	5,171	20,952	10,216	-	
<b>Afar</b>												
Total	29,025	866	5,468	16,880	172	2,071	193	1,164	1,218	993	-	
Male	10,829	-	133	9,080	114	481	73	292	470	186	-	
Female	18,196	866	5,335	7,800	58	1,590	120	872	748	807	-	
<b>Amhara</b>												
Total	688,025	14,916	106,756	422,956	5,879	45,080	16,825	11,093	47,901	16,352	267	
Male	242,407	-	440	201,036	1,765	13,649	4,625	1,256	15,817	3,745	74	
Female	445,618	14,916	106,316	221,920	4,114	31,431	12,200	9,837	32,084	12,607	193	
<b>Oromia</b>												
Total	985,103	20,576	126,721	646,205	3,605	70,323	21,350	12,674	62,256	21,393	-	
Male	374,913	-	1,188	309,389	2,221	21,114	10,533	2,306	19,194	8,968	-	
Female	610,190	20,576	125,533	336,816	1,384	49,209	10,817	10,368	43,062	12,425	-	
<b>Somali</b>												
Total	97,034	2,587	19,507	49,291	787	5,160	9,140	4,078	4,350	2,134	-	
Male	42,613	-	-	30,693	398	2,134	5,273	1,323	1,546	1,246	-	
Female	54,421	2,587	19,507	18,598	389	3,026	3,867	2,755	2,804	888	-	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>												
Total	27,470	474	3,298	19,790	134	1,343	1,121	278	791	241	-	
Male	9,777	-	164	8,460	134	312	396	42	228	41	-	
Female	17,693	474	3,134	11,330	-	1,031	725	236	563	200	-	
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>												
Total	424,995	8,046	56,847	298,568	2,973	21,232	9,294	4,936	19,024	3,601	474	
Male	165,868	-	1,619	143,469	1,299	5,920	4,885	889	6,951	836	-	
Female	259,127	8,046	55,228	155,099	1,674	15,312	4,409	4,047	12,073	2,765	474	
<b>Gambella</b>												
Total	18,823	724	2,596	11,854	98	874	744	591	916	426	-	
Male	7,295	-	93	6,310	39	271	227	105	39	211	-	
Female	11,528	724	2,503	5,544	59	603	517	486	877	215	-	
<b>Harari</b>												
Total	25,488	556	3,387	14,500	364	2,843	851	386	1,904	697	-	
Male	10,396	-	150	7,700	147	662	504	51	862	320	-	
Female	15,092	556	3,237	6,800	217	2,181	347	335	1,042	377	-	
<b>Addis Ababa City Admin.</b>												
Total	693,436	13,743	79,091	442,883	2,045	54,294	13,058	5,319	64,528	18,140	335	
Male	237,629	-	1,566	187,674	1,000	17,286	3,524	910	20,149	5,185	335	
Female	455,807	13,743	77,525	255,209	1,045	37,008	9,534	4,409	44,379	12,955	-	
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>												
Total	63,325	1,521	9,118	33,166	389	5,409	4,295	1,509	5,595	2,323	-	
Male	24,409	-	160	17,043	86	2,000	2,174	558	1,818	570	-	
Female	38,916	1,521	8,958	16,123	303	3,409	2,121	951	3,777	1,753	-	

**Table 5.1 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Country Total: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	7,862,737	3,591,432	4,271,305	3,836,812	2,099,625	1,737,187	48.8	58.5	40.7
10 - 14	1,223,436	568,802	654,634	149,508	83,184	66,324	12.2	14.6	10.1
15 - 19	1,520,113	655,374	864,739	440,305	191,751	248,554	29.0	29.3	28.7
20 - 24	1,189,287	543,426	645,861	625,957	330,176	295,781	52.6	60.8	45.8
25 - 29	989,934	460,264	529,670	661,365	368,596	292,769	66.8	80.1	55.3
30 - 34	619,195	313,005	306,190	468,421	279,874	188,547	75.6	89.4	61.6
35 - 39	558,961	251,320	307,641	433,116	230,209	202,907	77.5	91.6	66.0
40 - 44	400,249	192,267	207,982	299,712	174,292	125,420	74.9	90.7	60.3
45 - 49	353,653	155,435	198,218	259,473	140,452	119,021	73.4	90.4	60.0
50 - 54	256,615	110,024	146,591	175,898	99,915	75,983	68.5	90.8	51.8
55 - 59	197,820	93,954	103,866	117,441	72,724	44,717	59.4	77.4	43.1
60 - 64	177,233	78,621	98,612	92,915	55,134	37,781	52.4	70.1	38.3
65+	376,241	168,940	207,301	112,701	73,318	39,383	30.0	43.4	19.0

**Table 5.1.1 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Tigray Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	630,024	279,880	350,144	279,135	147,488	131,647	44.3	52.7	37.6
10 - 14	106,003	53,271	52,732	5,126	2,575	2,551	4.8	4.8	4.8
15 - 19	108,925	48,543	60,382	25,964	10,305	15,659	23.8	21.2	25.9
20 - 24	99,423	40,108	59,315	50,199	21,647	28,552	50.5	54.0	48.1
25 - 29	77,820	39,159	38,661	53,129	32,022	21,107	68.3	81.8	54.6
30 - 34	40,892	20,652	20,240	31,930	19,357	12,573	78.1	93.7	62.1
35 - 39	39,298	17,641	21,657	29,879	15,316	14,563	76.0	86.8	67.2
40 - 44	28,469	13,486	14,983	21,287	12,821	8,466	74.8	95.1	56.5
45 - 49	24,419	9,702	14,717	17,919	8,620	9,299	73.4	88.8	63.2
50 - 54	20,227	5,676	14,551	11,245	5,419	5,826	55.6	95.5	40.0
55 - 59	19,034	7,826	11,208	11,629	7,475	4,154	61.1	95.5	37.1
60 - 64	18,282	5,912	12,370	8,364	4,572	3,792	45.7	77.3	30.7
65+	47,232	17,904	29,328	12,464	7,359	5,105	26.4	41.1	17.4

**Table 5.1.2 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Afar Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	64,773	30,504	34,269	30,066	18,578	11,488	46.4	60.9	33.5
10 - 14	8,554	4,339	4,215	493	401	92	5.8	9.2	2.2
15 - 19	10,460	4,636	5,824	1,961	756	1,205	18.7	16.3	20.7
20 - 24	9,842	3,822	6,020	3,974	1,931	2,043	40.4	50.5	33.9
25 - 29	8,797	3,880	4,917	5,672	3,571	2,101	64.5	92.0	42.7
30 - 34	5,070	2,489	2,581	3,465	2,220	1,245	68.3	89.2	48.2
35 - 39	5,930	2,946	2,984	4,322	2,775	1,547	74.1	94.2	53.6
40 - 44	4,897	2,632	2,265	3,214	2,403	811	65.6	91.3	35.8
45 - 49	4,856	2,258	2,598	3,299	2,096	1,203	67.9	92.8	46.3
50 - 54	2,016	987	1,029	1,483	918	565	73.6	93.0	54.9
55 - 59	2,041	1,087	954	1,176	778	398	57.6	71.6	41.7
60 - 64	810	451	359	430	293	137	53.1	65.0	38.2
65+	1,600	977	623	577	436	141	36.1	44.6	22.6

**Table 5.1.3 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Amhara Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,566,216	677,600	888,616	808,681	404,945	403,736	51.6	59.8	45.4
10 - 14	244,633	109,588	135,045	39,884	21,728	18,156	16.3	19.8	13.4
15 - 19	324,228	134,285	189,943	110,350	40,266	70,084	34.0	30.0	36.9
20 - 24	214,440	97,193	117,247	121,179	63,334	57,845	56.5	65.2	49.3
25 - 29	182,605	84,017	98,588	126,995	69,909	57,086	69.5	83.2	57.9
30 - 34	106,786	48,708	58,078	80,610	44,340	36,270	75.5	91.0	62.5
35 - 39	105,213	41,808	63,405	84,290	39,942	44,348	80.1	95.5	69.9
40 - 44	76,249	32,913	43,336	59,888	30,553	29,335	78.5	92.8	67.7
45 - 49	72,715	28,239	44,476	54,967	25,642	29,325	75.6	90.8	65.9
50 - 54	56,581	16,277	40,304	38,801	15,044	23,757	68.6	92.4	58.9
55 - 59	42,642	18,247	24,395	26,564	14,118	12,446	62.3	77.4	51.0
60 - 64	43,131	20,338	22,793	26,986	14,914	12,072	62.6	73.3	53.0
65+	96,993	45,987	51,006	38,167	25,155	13,012	39.4	54.7	25.5

**Table 5.1.4 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Oromia Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	2,291,499	1,073,169	1,218,330	1,165,244	654,305	510,939	50.9	61.0	41.9
10 - 14	369,140	171,879	197,261	53,218	30,083	23,135	14.4	17.5	11.7
15 - 19	465,046	213,255	251,791	136,959	69,075	67,884	29.5	32.4	27.0
20 - 24	337,375	163,415	173,960	184,338	107,081	77,257	54.6	65.5	44.4
25 - 29	273,024	118,992	154,032	190,832	99,594	91,238	69.9	83.7	59.2
30 - 34	188,865	95,928	92,937	152,077	90,691	61,386	80.5	94.5	66.1
35 - 39	160,886	76,367	84,519	127,732	69,833	57,899	79.4	91.4	68.5
40 - 44	122,124	58,006	64,118	96,000	54,433	41,567	78.6	93.8	64.8
45 - 49	97,769	44,872	52,897	74,748	41,212	33,536	76.5	91.8	63.4
50 - 54	72,546	36,495	36,051	55,831	34,823	21,008	77.0	95.4	58.3
55 - 59	54,077	28,128	25,949	34,946	21,596	13,350	64.6	76.8	51.4
60 - 64	53,072	22,692	30,380	30,278	17,208	13,070	57.1	75.8	43.0
65+	97,575	43,140	54,435	28,285	18,676	9,609	29.0	43.3	17.7

**Table 5.1.5 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Somali Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	188,026	93,641	94,385	70,603	40,753	29,850	37.5	43.5	31.6
10 - 14	36,955	21,463	15,492	2,569	1,313	1,256	7.0	6.1	8.1
15 - 19	35,618	17,320	18,298	6,435	2,748	3,687	18.1	15.9	20.1
20 - 24	23,417	11,052	12,365	7,503	4,587	2,916	32.0	41.5	23.6
25 - 29	18,891	8,486	10,405	10,092	6,137	3,955	53.4	72.3	38.0
30 - 34	18,252	7,380	10,872	10,619	6,072	4,547	58.2	82.3	41.8
35 - 39	14,473	7,533	6,940	9,873	5,896	3,977	68.2	78.3	57.3
40 - 44	12,517	6,725	5,792	9,032	5,384	3,648	72.2	80.1	63.0
45 - 49	8,242	4,197	4,045	4,857	2,922	1,935	58.9	69.6	47.8
50 - 54	5,613	3,073	2,540	3,957	2,292	1,665	70.5	74.6	65.6
55 - 59	3,715	1,317	2,398	1,548	1,061	487	41.7	80.6	20.3
60 - 64	3,764	1,745	2,019	1,259	716	543	33.4	41.0	26.9
65+	6,569	3,350	3,219	2,859	1,625	1,234	43.5	48.5	38.3

**Table 5.1.6 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Benshangul-Gumuz Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	74,806	34,946	39,860	43,009	23,958	19,051	57.5	68.6	47.8
10 - 14	13,335	5,809	7,526	3,113	1,688	1,425	23.3	29.1	18.9
15 - 19	17,059	6,389	10,670	5,411	2,548	2,863	31.7	39.9	26.8
20 - 24	11,670	5,578	6,092	7,606	3,755	3,851	65.2	67.3	63.2
25 - 29	9,606	5,028	4,578	7,922	4,688	3,234	82.5	93.2	70.6
30 - 34	5,983	3,088	2,895	5,233	2,970	2,263	87.5	96.2	78.2
35 - 39	5,468	2,711	2,757	4,689	2,644	2,045	85.8	97.5	74.2
40 - 44	3,402	1,767	1,635	3,022	1,767	1,255	88.8	100.0	76.8
45 - 49	3,447	1,926	1,521	2,980	1,837	1,143	86.5	95.4	75.1
50 - 54	1,147	471	676	789	439	350	68.8	93.2	51.8
55 - 59	1,189	648	541	892	648	244	75.0	100.0	45.1
60 - 64	907	578	329	728	578	150	80.3	100.0	45.6
65+	1,593	953	640	624	396	228	39.2	41.6	35.6

**Table 5.1.7 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, S.N.N.P. Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	983,190	473,310	509,880	507,544	290,175	217,369	51.6	61.3	42.6
10 - 14	178,730	88,752	89,978	29,053	18,444	10,609	16.3	20.8	11.8
15 - 19	200,018	89,212	110,806	58,497	29,536	28,961	29.2	33.1	26.1
20 - 24	141,938	67,716	74,222	76,764	42,655	34,109	54.1	63.0	46.0
25 - 29	120,394	59,675	60,719	85,127	50,442	34,685	70.7	84.5	57.1
30 - 34	84,533	44,458	40,075	68,845	42,388	26,457	81.4	95.3	66.0
35 - 39	76,328	32,373	43,955	65,071	31,478	33,593	85.3	97.2	76.4
40 - 44	50,147	29,360	20,787	40,560	26,089	14,471	80.9	88.9	69.6
45 - 49	40,482	19,189	21,293	32,430	18,340	14,090	80.1	95.6	66.2
50 - 54	24,260	10,930	13,330	18,080	10,294	7,786	74.5	94.2	58.4
55 - 59	17,736	9,541	8,195	11,761	7,915	3,846	66.3	83.0	46.9
60 - 64	15,062	7,115	7,947	8,749	4,807	3,942	58.1	67.6	49.6
65+	33,562	14,989	18,573	12,607	7,787	4,820	37.6	52.0	26.0

**Table 5.1.8 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio, Gambella Region: 2006**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	43,226	21,139	22,087	21,961	13,393	8,568	50.8	63.4	38.8
10 - 14	6,474	2,862	3,612	597	393	204	9.2	13.7	5.6
15 - 19	8,457	4,593	3,864	2,745	1,729	1,016	32.5	37.6	26.3
20 - 24	7,506	3,457	4,049	4,124	2,174	1,950	54.9	62.9	48.2
25 - 29	6,663	2,844	3,819	4,323	2,417	1,906	64.9	85.0	49.9
30 - 34	3,426	2,058	1,368	2,693	1,938	755	78.6	94.2	55.2
35 - 39	4,169	2,120	2,049	3,119	1,937	1,182	74.8	91.4	57.7
40 - 44	2,068	1,217	851	1,666	1,096	570	80.6	90.1	67.0
45 - 49	1,715	1,069	646	1,339	1,009	330	78.1	94.4	51.1
50 - 54	1,303	365	938	628	198	430	48.2	54.2	45.8
55 - 59	796	381	415	429	364	65	53.9	95.5	15.7
60 - 64	385	82	303	224	82	142	58.2	100.0	46.9
65+	264	91	173	74	56	18	28.0	61.5	10.4

**Table 5.1.9 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio,Harari Region: 2**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	62,284	29,333	32,951	32,190	16,769	15,421	51.7	57.2	46.8
10 - 14	7,948	3,926	4,022	697	386	311	8.8	9.8	7.7
15 - 19	10,328	5,137	5,191	2,875	1,287	1,588	27.8	25.1	30.6
20 - 24	8,979	4,467	4,512	4,905	2,569	2,336	54.6	57.5	51.8
25 - 29	8,756	4,363	4,393	6,143	3,522	2,621	70.2	80.7	59.7
30 - 34	5,573	2,662	2,911	4,413	2,424	1,989	79.2	91.1	68.3
35 - 39	4,685	2,152	2,533	3,824	2,016	1,808	81.6	93.7	71.4
40 - 44	4,174	1,799	2,375	3,379	1,692	1,687	81.0	94.1	71.0
45 - 49	2,941	1,334	1,607	2,260	1,091	1,169	76.8	81.8	72.7
50 - 54	2,100	977	1,123	1,248	718	530	59.4	73.5	47.2
55 - 59	1,916	851	1,065	1,030	555	475	53.8	65.2	44.6
60 - 64	1,239	243	996	524	97	427	42.3	39.9	42.9
65+	3,645	1,422	2,223	892	412	480	24.5	29.0	21.6

**Table 5.1.10 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio,Addis Ababa City Administration: :**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,802,854	807,502	995,352	806,510	452,086	354,424	44.7	56.0	35.6
10 - 14	228,323	96,069	133,254	13,164	5,574	7,590	5.7	5.9	5.7
15 - 19	314,921	120,234	194,687	82,602	30,563	52,039	26.2	25.4	28.7
20 - 24	313,275	138,261	175,014	155,432	76,021	79,411	49.6	55.0	45.4
25 - 29	263,744	126,264	137,480	158,984	90,616	68,368	60.3	71.8	49.7
30 - 34	145,658	77,797	67,861	98,884	61,327	37,557	67.9	78.8	55.3
35 - 39	129,007	60,456	68,551	90,223	53,669	36,554	69.9	88.8	53.3
40 - 44	86,424	39,520	46,904	55,343	34,504	20,839	64.0	87.3	44.4
45 - 49	88,059	38,060	49,999	58,370	34,051	24,319	66.3	89.5	48.6
50 - 54	65,436	32,502	32,934	40,586	27,962	12,624	62.0	86.0	38.3
55 - 59	50,614	23,931	26,683	24,994	16,741	8,253	49.4	70.0	30.9
60 - 64	37,721	18,117	19,604	13,786	10,895	2,891	36.5	60.1	14.7
65+	78,672	36,291	42,381	14,142	10,163	3,979	18.0	28.0	9.4

**Table 5.1.11 Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio,Dire Dawa Administrative Council: :**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	155,838	70,409	85,429	71,863	37,170	34,693	46.1	52.8	40.6
10 - 14	22,340	10,843	11,497	1,595	600	995	7.1	5.5	8.7
15 - 19	25,054	11,771	13,283	6,506	2,938	3,568	26.0	25.0	26.9
20 - 24	21,422	8,357	13,065	9,934	4,422	5,512	46.4	52.9	42.2
25 - 29	19,634	7,556	12,078	12,145	5,677	6,468	61.9	75.1	53.6
30 - 34	14,154	7,784	6,370	9,651	6,146	3,505	68.2	79.0	55.0
35 - 39	13,606	5,214	8,392	10,094	4,702	5,392	74.2	90.2	64.3
40 - 44	9,777	4,841	4,936	6,319	3,548	2,771	64.6	73.3	56.1
45 - 49	9,008	4,591	4,417	6,303	3,631	2,672	70.0	79.1	60.5
50 - 54	5,387	2,271	3,116	3,247	1,808	1,439	60.3	79.6	46.2
55 - 59	4,058	1,996	2,062	2,474	1,474	1,000	61.0	73.8	48.5
60 - 64	2,860	1,348	1,512	1,587	971	616	55.5	72.0	40.7
65+	8,538	3,837	4,701	2,008	1,253	755	23.5	32.7	16.1

**Table 5.2 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Major Occupational Groups, Country Total : 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Major Occupational Groups										
		Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled Agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and Related Trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated	
All ages												
Total	3,836,812	94,867	116,317	263,883	219,652	978,804	241,201	846,238	166,122	904,408	5,320	
Male	2,099,629	80,005	85,658	169,117	100,159	427,785	164,760	425,668	149,682	493,489	3,306	
Female	1,737,183	14,862	30,659	94,766	119,493	551,019	76,441	420,570	16,440	410,919	2,014	
10-14												
Total	149,507	-	-	320	821	41,507	15,412	21,797	257	69,393	-	
Male	83,183	-	-	320	597	23,596	10,268	9,587	257	38,558	-	
Female	66,324	-	-	-	224	17,911	5,144	12,210	-	30,835	-	
15-19												
Total	440,305	262	865	6,746	9,545	118,702	23,079	92,592	8,887	179,493	134	
Male	191,752	56	-	2,519	5,171	44,492	17,578	41,362	6,978	73,462	134	
Female	248,553	206	865	4,227	4,374	74,210	5,501	51,230	1,909	106,031	-	
20-24												
Total	625,957	4,086	17,935	43,154	36,081	171,618	23,474	129,947	26,417	172,577	668	
Male	330,176	2,655	9,871	21,417	14,674	77,831	15,970	77,105	23,470	86,649	534	
Female	295,781	1,431	8,064	21,737	21,407	93,787	7,504	52,842	2,947	85,928	134	
25-29												
Total	661,366	10,208	26,853	50,295	53,882	178,014	23,237	139,033	34,396	143,583	1,865	
Male	368,597	7,890	20,245	33,636	20,106	76,457	17,162	80,908	30,949	80,402	842	
Female	292,769	2,318	6,608	16,659	33,776	101,557	6,075	58,125	3,447	63,181	1,023	
30-34												
Total	468,422	14,917	17,313	42,513	35,423	121,401	25,970	97,994	28,560	83,326	1,005	
Male	279,876	13,341	12,687	26,516	14,713	63,054	17,084	54,658	27,133	49,918	772	
Female	188,546	1,576	4,626	15,997	20,710	58,347	8,886	43,336	1,427	33,408	233	
35-39												
Total	433,115	18,372	17,954	38,475	34,053	105,689	23,493	99,912	18,920	75,928	319	
Male	230,208	14,714	14,806	24,085	17,193	42,999	14,395	43,585	16,806	41,306	319	
Female	202,907	3,658	3,148	14,390	16,860	62,690	9,098	56,327	2,114	34,622	-	
40-44												
Total	299,713	15,003	12,388	33,588	21,168	70,812	17,613	61,480	17,078	49,430	1,153	
Male	174,293	14,028	9,387	23,116	8,726	30,578	11,318	29,188	16,254	30,993	705	
Female	125,420	975	3,001	10,472	12,442	40,234	6,295	32,292	824	18,437	448	
45-49												
Total	259,474	14,644	9,531	21,814	14,597	58,900	18,509	61,267	12,477	47,735	-	
Male	140,453	12,436	6,902	15,189	7,904	23,027	10,441	24,627	9,782	30,145	-	
Female	119,021	2,208	2,629	6,625	6,693	35,873	8,068	36,640	2,695	17,590	-	
50-54												
Total	175,896	9,269	9,094	16,533	6,274	32,945	14,214	50,775	8,925	27,867	-	
Male	99,914	8,058	7,842	12,826	4,911	10,647	8,294	21,896	8,365	17,075	-	
Female	75,982	1,211	1,252	3,707	1,363	22,298	5,920	28,879	560	10,792	-	
55-59												
Total	117,442	3,824	2,538	5,693	4,007	25,767	14,671	34,906	4,649	21,211	176	
Male	72,725	3,335	2,520	4,920	2,944	10,784	10,380	16,354	4,202	17,286	-	
Female	44,717	489	18	773	1,063	14,983	4,291	18,552	447	3,925	176	
60-64												
Total	92,915	2,141	607	1,971	1,697	26,921	16,669	24,186	3,766	14,957	-	
Male	55,134	1,351	426	1,949	1,506	11,106	12,769	10,577	3,766	11,684	-	
Female	37,781	790	181	22	191	15,815	3,900	13,609	-	3,273	-	
65+												
Total	112,700	2,141	1,239	2,781	2,104	26,528	24,860	32,349	1,790	18,908	-	
Male	73,318	2,141	972	2,624	1,714	13,214	19,101	15,821	1,720	16,011	-	
Female	39,382	-	267	157	390	13,314	5,759	16,528	70	2,897	-	

**Table 5.3 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age group,Sex and Major Industrial Divisions - Country Total: 2006**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	All Ages	Age group											
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>													
Total	3,836,808	149,506	440,306	625,956	661,364	468,420	433,119	299,711	259,471	175,897	117,440	92,916	112,702
Male	1,913,234	71,697	158,863	289,769	338,403	257,684	215,445	162,973	133,725	95,604	69,618	51,969	67,484
Female	1,923,574	77,809	281,443	336,187	322,961	210,736	217,674	136,738	125,746	80,293	47,822	40,947	45,218
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry and Fishing</b>													
Total	330,990	42,110	45,326	33,216	32,078	30,244	28,634	20,853	22,511	16,119	16,404	17,271	26,224
Male	224,775	31,266	34,280	22,547	22,546	18,039	17,147	12,928	12,121	9,035	11,889	13,116	19,861
Female	106,215	10,844	11,046	10,669	9,532	12,205	11,487	7,925	10,390	7,084	4,515	4,155	6,363
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>													
Total	13,359	-	906	2,767	1,543	2,302	2,115	1,287	845	827	350	349	68
Male	11,947	-	906	2,501	1,543	1,803	1,734	1,287	579	827	350	349	68
Female	1,412	-	-	266	-	499	381	-	266	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total	585,574	12,624	60,584	99,348	94,296	65,732	64,798	43,171	43,280	38,229	24,806	15,736	22,970
Male	290,658	6,900	31,088	49,436	49,862	36,536	26,881	21,985	15,723	18,261	13,603	7,723	12,660
Female	294,916	5,724	29,496	49,912	44,434	29,196	37,917	21,186	27,557	19,968	11,203	8,013	10,310
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>													
Total	38,589	617	1,656	4,524	6,980	5,337	5,036	4,422	4,245	3,548	1,098	307	819
Male	30,023	293	1,447	3,912	4,308	4,259	4,121	3,190	3,156	3,113	1,098	307	819
Female	8,566	324	209	612	2,672	1,078	915	1,232	1,089	435	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>													
Total	208,972	471	15,841	39,123	48,184	26,369	25,321	13,622	16,673	8,583	6,107	5,074	3,604
Male	179,936	471	9,687	31,656	41,263	22,994	23,067	12,624	15,536	7,928	6,032	5,074	3,604
Female	29,036	-	6,154	7,467	6,921	3,375	2,254	998	1,137	655	75	-	-
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Vehicles, Personal and House Hold Goods</b>													
Total	872,611	35,746	93,542	141,046	154,563	105,562	99,595	68,240	57,827	34,342	26,131	25,448	30,569
Male	450,564	21,947	47,418	79,169	83,622	57,913	45,115	32,851	28,006	13,273	12,585	11,223	17,442
Female	422,047	13,799	46,124	61,877	70,941	47,649	54,480	35,389	29,821	21,069	13,546	14,225	13,127
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>													
Total	369,087	21,366	63,155	55,686	61,134	33,940	36,918	27,000	24,300	15,514	12,892	9,612	7,570
Male	73,840	7,945	11,223	13,767	13,242	7,401	5,673	4,557	2,453	2,082	2,193	2,187	1,117
Female	295,247	13,421	51,932	41,919	47,892	26,539	31,245	22,443	21,847	13,432	10,699	7,425	6,453

**Table 5.3 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	All Ages	Age group											
		10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>													
Total	154,547	1,181	11,784	34,488	32,609	24,388	16,027	11,492	6,915	6,192	4,269	3,788	1,414
Male	143,691	1,015	11,725	31,546	29,885	23,524	14,428	10,213	6,289	5,595	4,269	3,788	1,414
Female	10,856	166	59	2,942	2,724	864	1,599	1,279	626	597	-	-	-
<b>Financial Inter-Mediation</b>													
Total	44,404	-	59	3,678	8,484	7,332	9,088	8,765	4,878	1,053	511	333	223
Male	31,201	-	-	2,286	5,232	5,634	6,478	6,014	3,598	892	511	333	223
Female	13,203	-	59	1,392	3,252	1,698	2,610	2,751	1,280	161	-	-	-
<b>Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>													
Total	56,350	435	4,737	8,820	12,711	8,323	4,301	5,056	3,991	3,062	1,367	1,034	2,513
Male	38,590	167	2,338	4,756	7,292	6,538	3,538	2,827	3,571	2,709	1,367	974	2,513
Female	17,760	268	2,399	4,064	5,419	1,785	763	2,229	420	353	-	60	-
<b>Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security</b>													
Total	268,587	-	2,801	31,581	58,552	54,904	43,817	30,368	24,914	12,794	5,037	1,881	1,938
Male	184,232	-	1,008	17,592	35,449	38,448	31,804	22,794	18,443	10,943	4,629	1,764	1,358
Female	84,355	-	1,793	13,989	23,103	16,456	12,013	7,574	6,471	1,851	408	117	580
<b>Education, Health and Social Work</b>													
Total	314,419	310	6,296	48,999	61,047	46,121	49,415	39,613	29,195	20,478	7,690	2,386	2,869
Male	175,003	204	1,452	19,858	32,623	22,353	25,937	26,406	19,842	15,938	6,144	2,064	2,182
Female	139,416	106	4,844	29,141	28,424	23,768	23,478	13,207	9,353	4,540	1,546	322	687
<b>Other Social, Cultural, Personal and House Hold Activities Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities</b>													
Total	349,465	15,704	54,733	70,008	55,979	44,823	34,493	21,757	15,114	11,515	6,375	8,543	10,421
Male	48,698	537	3,397	6,806	7,165	7,603	5,222	3,848	2,451	3,975	2,203	2,585	2,906
Female	300,767	15,167	51,336	63,202	48,814	37,220	29,271	17,909	12,663	7,540	4,172	5,958	7,515
<b>Private Households With Employed Persons</b>													
Total	201,659	18,942	77,812	48,234	27,124	9,039	8,143	2,719	2,234	2,756	2,752	792	
Male	13,443	952	2,436	1,965	1,746	1,494	822	423	608	306	1,389	373	1,112
Female	188,216	17,990	75,376	46,269	25,378	7,545	7,321	2,296	1,626	2,450	1,363	419	929
<b>Territorial Organizations and Bodies</b>													
Total	25,103	-	940	4,194	4,372	3,516	5,250	1,238	2,549	885	1,409	362	
Male	15,570	-	324	1,728	2,195	2,890	3,478	1,026	1,349	727	1,356	109	388
Female	9,533	-	616	2,466	2,177	626	1,772	212	1,200	158	53	253	388
<b>Not Stated</b>													
Total	3,092	-	134	244	1,708	488	168	108	-	-	242	-	-
Male	1,063	-	134	244	430	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,029	-	-	-	1,278	233	168	108	-	-	242	-	-

**Table 5.4 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Major Industrial Division and Region: 2006**

Major Industrial Divisions	Sex	Country Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somali	Benshangul Gumuz	S.N.N.P.	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Total Employed Population	Total	3,836,818	279,139	30,066	808,683	1,165,243	70,602	43,012	507,543	21,963	32,194	806,509	71,864
	Male	1,913,234	136,518	17,713	365,113	584,491	36,294	21,614	265,648	12,442	15,347	424,215	33,839
	Female	1,923,584	142,621	12,353	443,570	580,752	34,308	21,398	241,895	9,521	16,847	382,294	38,025
Agriculture, Hunting Forestry & Fishing	Total	330,992	23,151	5,225	61,928	122,826	14,330	7,426	84,230	3,913	544	4,451	2,968
	Male	224,776	17,843	4,119	43,824	82,199	8,979	4,704	54,841	2,873	367	3,163	1,864
	Female	106,216	5,308	1,106	18,104	40,627	5,351	2,722	29,389	1,040	177	1,288	1,104
Mining & Quarryng	Total	13,359	1,401	-	2,119	3,113	-	314	1,119	120	37	5,136	-
	Male	11,947	1,239	-	2,119	2,880	-	314	1,119	120	37	4,119	-
	Female	1,412	162	-	-	233	-	-	-	-	-	1,017	-
Manufacturing	Total	585,574	45,231	2,857	140,192	156,923	4,445	4,022	60,211	2,016	4,371	156,937	8,369
	Male	290,658	20,126	2,034	62,386	70,939	2,136	1,554	27,919	672	2,380	95,893	4,619
	Female	294,916	25,105	823	77,806	85,984	2,309	2,468	32,292	1,344	1,991	61,044	3,750
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	Total	38,593	3,455	570	6,301	10,196	1,718	538	3,939	124	265	11,104	383
	Male	30,024	3,151	437	5,198	7,675	1,235	333	3,622	51	265	7,721	336
	Female	8,569	304	133	1,103	2,521	483	205	317	73	-	3,383	47
Construction	Total	208,972	18,131	2,329	41,718	46,870	2,674	2,506	25,916	1,308	1,353	61,396	4,771
	Male	179,935	16,986	2,035	34,546	42,455	2,441	2,506	22,121	1,183	1,112	51,248	3,302
	Female	29,037	1,145	294	7,172	4,415	233	-	3,795	125	241	10,148	1,469
Whole sale & Retail Trade, Repair of Vehicles, Personal & Household goods	Total	872,611	56,814	6,047	172,225	290,726	20,995	6,983	104,194	3,662	11,453	177,123	22,389
	Male	450,562	27,864	2,716	89,763	143,565	8,005	3,830	53,152	2,021	4,017	105,727	9,902
	Female	422,049	28,950	3,331	82,462	147,161	12,990	3,153	51,042	1,641	7,436	71,396	12,487
Hotel & Resturant	Total	369,090	33,790	2,782	116,604	99,501	2,339	6,141	51,369	1,827	771	48,745	5,221
	Male	73,842	3,688	430	15,920	23,441	351	752	14,376	479	266	12,429	1,710
	Female	295,248	30,102	2,352	100,684	76,060	1,988	5,389	36,993	1,348	505	36,316	3,511

**Table 5.4 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Divisions	Sex	Country Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somali	Benshangul Gumuz	S.N.N.P.	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Transport, Storage & Communication	Total	154,547	9,039	1,021	21,631	45,546	2,164	549	13,773	333	1,156	54,339	4,996
	Male	143,690	8,513	1,021	20,617	42,551	2,164	549	13,193	274	1,005	49,341	4,462
	Female	10,857	526	-	1,014	2,995	-	-	580	59	151	4,998	534
Financial Intermediation	Total	44,405	3,395	222	5,243	15,491	655	690	4,982	220	183	12,799	525
	Male	31,201	2,596	151	4,150	11,920	655	405	3,291	71	120	7,442	400
	Female	13,204	799	71	1,093	3,571	-	285	1,691	149	63	5,357	125
Real Estate & Renting & Business activities	Total	56,350	4,500	1,301	7,411	15,254	699	650	4,315	250	332	20,668	970
	Male	38,589	2,476	780	5,023	9,887	480	397	4,101	212	266	14,109	858
	Female	17,761	2,024	521	2,388	5,367	219	253	214	38	66	6,559	112
Public Administration and Defence Compulsary Social Security	Total	268,586	18,896	3,125	60,543	82,734	6,179	4,323	40,472	3,637	4,128	39,252	5,297
	Male	184,231	12,700	2,212	42,680	58,650	5,446	2,875	28,896	2,306	2,787	22,521	3,158
	Female	84,355	6,196	913	17,863	24,084	733	1,448	11,576	1,331	1,341	16,731	2,139
Education, Health and Social Work	Total	314,418	23,123	1,854	51,449	110,052	4,926	4,621	53,133	1,986	3,331	56,076	3,867
	Male	175,003	11,842	1,394	26,916	65,934	3,485	2,773	30,985	1,530	2,029	26,076	2,039
	Female	139,415	11,281	460	24,533	44,118	1,441	1,848	22,148	456	1,302	30,000	1,828
Other Community Social and Personal Service	Total	349,465	24,802	1,651	73,308	122,565	5,896	3,133	39,455	1,717	2,736	68,177	6,025
	Male	48,699	4,804	183	7,724	17,057	410	390	5,511	312	468	11,309	531
	Female	300,766	19,998	1,468	65,584	105,508	5,486	2,743	33,944	1,405	2,268	56,868	5,494
Private Household With Employed Person	Total	201,660	9,559	799	43,943	37,640	3,021	864	16,909	344	1,393	81,421	5,767
	Male	13,444	543	29	1,311	2,328	96	30	746	-	140	7,757	464
	Female	188,216	9,016	770	42,632	35,312	2,925	834	16,163	344	1,253	73,664	5,303
Extra Territorial Territorial Oraginization and NGOS'	Total	25,103	2,919	283	4,068	4,308	561	252	3,526	506	141	8,290	249
	Male	15,570	1,637	172	2,936	2,876	411	202	1,775	338	88	4,941	194
	Female	9,533	1,282	111	1,132	1,432	150	50	1,751	168	53	3,349	55
Not Stated	Total	3,093	933	-	-	1,498	-	-	-	-	-	595	67
	Male	1,063	510	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	419	-
	Female	2,030	423	-	-	1,364	-	-	-	-	-	176	67

**Table 5.5 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, and Employment Status, Country Total: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Employment Status														
		Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Woker	Employer	Apparenti ce	Members of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated	
		Total Paid Employees	Gov't Employee	Gov't Para sitatal Employee	Private Organization Employee	NGO's Employee	Domestic Employee	Other Employees								
All ages																
Total	3,836,810	1,777,163	657,302	63,466	698,056	73,639	250,253	34,447	1,604,280	383,907	26,302	17,597	11,378	14,510	1,673	
Male	2,099,622	1,035,899	427,921	41,272	457,735	48,577	34,091	26,303	849,715	163,544	20,036	11,742	8,454	9,923	309	
Female	1,737,188	741,264	229,381	22,194	240,321	25,062	216,162	8,144	754,565	220,363	6,266	5,855	2,924	4,587	1,364	
10-14																
Total	149,507	37,794	175	210	13,524	74	23,010	801	25,745	83,876	-	1,975	-	117	-	
Male	83,184	11,527	69	210	7,649	74	3,185	340	19,862	50,001	-	1,677	-	117	-	
Female	66,323	26,267	106	-	5,875	-	19,825	461	5,883	33,875	-	298	-	-	-	
15 -19																
Total	440,306	195,851	9,284	2,361	93,675	2,723	86,446	1,362	116,046	120,381	184	5,511	266	1,933	134	
Male	191,751	62,893	3,649	1,461	50,721	1,178	5,319	565	66,466	56,279	184	4,489	266	1,040	134	
Female	248,555	132,958	5,635	900	42,954	1,545	81,127	797	49,580	64,102	-	1,022	-	893	-	
20 - 24																
Total	625,958	333,385	78,132	7,917	176,207	10,382	55,329	5,418	208,445	71,388	1,312	6,954	1,505	2,969	-	
Male	330,176	168,586	40,893	5,116	108,034	5,888	6,040	2,615	118,054	34,577	1,193	4,216	1,329	2,221	-	
Female	295,782	164,799	37,239	2,801	68,173	4,494	49,289	2,803	90,391	36,811	119	2,738	176	748	-	
25 - 29																
Total	661,365	353,207	124,808	10,486	159,520	13,931	37,379	7,083	252,432	40,070	5,765	2,796	2,058	3,839	1,198	
Male	368,596	208,068	75,467	6,896	105,804	8,424	6,277	5,200	138,896	12,128	4,364	1,059	1,320	2,586	175	
Female	292,769	145,139	49,341	3,590	53,716	5,507	31,102	1,883	113,536	27,942	1,401	1,737	738	1,253	1,023	
30 - 34																
Total	468,418	232,688	111,675	8,441	82,558	11,597	12,577	5,840	211,343	19,484	2,211	-	1,123	1,336	233	
Male	279,873	150,921	71,419	4,607	59,249	7,594	2,580	5,472	120,543	5,211	1,359	-	827	1,012	-	
Female	188,545	81,767	40,256	3,834	23,309	4,003	9,997	368	90,800	14,273	852	-	296	324	233	
35 - 39																
Total	433,116	202,754	107,679	10,578	56,466	12,897	12,799	2,335	207,845	15,465	3,038	128	2,374	1,512	-	
Male	230,208	124,864	67,555	6,799	37,465	8,297	2,730	2,018	97,974	2,093	2,817	68	1,431	961	-	
Female	202,908	77,890	40,124	3,779	19,001	4,600	10,069	317	109,871	13,372	221	60	943	551	-	
40 - 44																
Total	299,711	145,185	87,557	8,263	33,870	6,707	6,192	2,596	138,610	9,871	3,785	-	1,411	741	108	
Male	174,292	100,740	63,092	5,298	23,639	4,513	1,898	2,300	66,785	1,917	3,111	-	1,291	448	-	
Female	125,419	44,445	24,465	2,965	10,231	2,194	4,294	296	71,825	7,954	674	-	120	293	108	
45 - 49																
Total	259,471	120,574	72,079	6,348	30,948	4,616	4,320	2,263	125,868	10,097	1,197	-	1,518	217	-	
Male	140,452	82,784	51,189	3,228	22,832	3,044	793	1,698	55,531	213	491	-	1,247	186	-	
Female	119,019	37,790	20,890	3,120	8,116	1,572	3,527	565	70,337	9,884	706	-	271	31	-	
50 - 54																
Total	175,898	74,910	42,126	5,242	17,068	3,930	4,754	1,790	93,764	3,738	2,102	-	69	1,315	-	
Male	99,915	57,991	34,141	4,499	13,280	3,265	1,246	1,560	39,710	273	813	-	69	1,059	-	
Female	75,983	16,919	7,985	743	3,788	665	3,508	230	54,054	3,465	1,289	-	-	256	-	
55 - 59																
Total	117,442	40,510	14,452	2,414	15,705	2,598	3,595	1,746	71,433	2,396	2,007	-	565	531	-	
Male	72,723	34,351	12,425	2,292	13,478	2,369	2,041	1,746	35,981	-	1,764	-	334	293	-	
Female	44,719	6,159	2,027	122	2,227	229	1,554	-	35,452	2,396	243	-	231	238	-	
60 - 64																
Total	92,917	20,560	5,494	396	9,432	2,015	1,791	1,432	66,259	2,498	3,149	-	451	-	-	
Male	55,135	16,483	5,017	329	7,495	1,762	448	1,432	34,350	813	3,149	-	340	-	-	
Female	37,782	4,077	477	67	1,937	253	1,343	-	31,909	1,685	-	-	111	-	-	
65+																
Total	112,701	19,745	3,841	810	9,083	2,169	2,061	1,781	86,490	4,643	1,552	233	38	-	-	
Male	73,317	16,691	3,005	537	8,089	2,169	1,534	1,357	55,563	39	791	233	-	-	-	
Female	39,384	3,054	836	273	994	-	527	424	30,927	4,604	761	-	38	-	-	

**Table 5.6 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, and Employment Status and Region: 2001**

Region and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Employment Status															
		Paid Employees								Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Members of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated	
		Total Paid Employees	Gov't Employee	Gov't Para-sitatal Employee	Private Organization Employee	NGO's Employee	Domestic Employee	Other Employees									
Country Total																	
Total	3,836,810	1,742,713	657,302	63,466	698,054	73,637	250,254	34,449	1,604,281	383,907	26,302	17,598	11,377	14,510	1,673		
Male	2,099,624	1,009,596	427,921	41,272	457,734	48,576	34,093	26,304	849,716	163,543	20,036	11,743	8,454	9,923	309		
Female	1,737,186	733,117	229,381	22,194	240,320	25,061	216,161	8,145	754,565	220,364	6,266	5,855	2,923	4,587	1,364		
Tigray																	
Total	279,137	113,896	45,144	4,984	45,554	5,640	12,574	2,986	140,722	15,442	2,669	1,623	1,089	710			
Male	147,489	68,958	28,493	3,867	29,978	3,823	2,797	2,986	65,396	5,775	1,854	959	1,089	472			
Female	131,648	44,938	16,651	1,117	15,576	1,817	9,777		75,326	9,667	815	664		238			
Afar																	
Total	30,066	15,979	9,798	2,538	2,251	283	1,109	159	11,656	1,445	483			203	141		
Male	18,579	11,145	7,349	2,118	1,427	172	79	159	5,915	768	304			147	141		
Female	11,487	4,834	2,449	420	824	111	1,030		5,741	677	179			56			
Amhara																	
Total	808,680	297,830	119,319	12,733	102,040	10,426	53,312	5,180	382,051	109,735	6,276	3,880	1,024	2,704			
Male	404,945	164,330	77,216	7,158	68,387	7,298	4,271	3,666	187,279	39,505	4,945	2,974	663	1,583			
Female	403,735	133,500	42,103	5,575	33,653	3,128	49,041	1,514	194,772	70,230	1,331	906	361	1,121			
Oromia																	
Total	1,165,243	494,209	212,010	16,861	186,012	23,609	55,717	14,339	499,235	136,952	6,645	4,603	2,029	5,733	1,498		
Male	654,305	302,921	139,724	11,634	124,879	16,882	9,802	10,791	263,884	63,089	4,526	3,076	1,914	3,970	134		
Female	510,938	191,288	72,286	5,227	61,133	6,727	45,915	3,548	235,351	73,863	2,119	1,527	115	1,763	1,364		
Somali																	
Total	70,600	25,073	11,067	3,221	5,339	1,079	4,367	149	39,575	5,343	132	94	71	163			
Male	40,751	18,247	9,323	2,169	4,772	912	1,071	149	19,823	2,143	132	94		163			
Female	29,849	6,826	1,744	1,052	567	167	3,296		19,752	3,200			71				
Benishangul-Gumuz																	
Total	43,012	16,008	10,514	619	3,187	438	1,250	139	19,400	6,800	213	69	114	269			
Male	23,961	10,478	6,808	418	2,729	312	211	139	10,389	2,586	138	69		162			
Female	19,051	5,530	3,706	201	458	126	1,039		9,011	4,214	75		114	107			
S.N.N.P.																	
Total	507,544	192,713	95,414	3,868	60,761	9,536	23,134	4,723	228,923	72,241	3,900	2,075	1,155	1,814			
Male	290,176	118,984	66,070	3,090	41,568	5,946	2,310	3,508	128,465	32,750	2,430	1,264	1,155	1,620			
Female	217,368	73,729	29,344	778	19,193	3,590	20,824	1,215	100,458	39,491	1,470	811		194			
Gambella																	
Total	21,962	10,034	6,075	125	2,780	690	364	81	9,264	2,320	55	16		192			
Male	13,393	6,862	4,225	93	2,108	416	20	81	5,011	1,255	18			166			
Female	8,569	3,172	1,850	32	672	274	344		4,253	1,065	37	16		26			
Harari																	
Total	32,188	14,366	8,059	597	3,678	558	1,474	201	14,596	2,564		76	315	70			
Male	16,768	8,992	5,279	346	2,825	319	223	163	6,404	1,025		39	106	39			
Female	15,420	5,374	2,780	251	853	239	1,251	38	8,192	1,539		37	209	31			
Addis Ababa City Admin.																	
Total	806,508	527,042	128,757	15,085	272,441	20,548	90,211	5,770	231,066	25,109	5,470	4,626	5,112	2,138	175		
Male	452,085	278,819	76,075	8,655	169,963	11,965	12,161	3,993	144,536	12,003	5,289	2,994	3,185	1,091	175		
Female	354,423	248,223	52,682	6,430	102,478	8,583	78,050	1,777	86,530	13,106	181	1,632	1,927	1,047			
Dire Dawa Adm. Council																	
Total	71,860	35,559	11,146	2,836	14,009	828	6,740	723	27,791	5,955	459	535	265	573			
Male	37,167	19,859	7,360	1,724	9,097	530	1,148	670	12,612	2,644	401	273	195	513			
Female	34,693	15,700	3,786	1,112	4,912	298	5,592	53	15,179	3,311	58	262	70	60			

**Table 5.7 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Major Occupational Groups and Major Industrial Divisions, Country Total: 2006**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Major Occupational Groups									
		Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market Sales Workers	Skilled Agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and Related Trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>											
Total	3,836,810	94,865	116,316	263,886	219,654	978,801	241,202	846,236	166,120	904,409	5,319
Male	1,913,234	80,004	85,657	168,724	99,476	401,835	164,761	415,459	149,462	344,552	3,306
Female	1,923,575	14,861	30,660	95,162	120,178	576,966	76,442	430,777	16,658	559,857	2,014
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>											
Total	330,990	930	806	1,980	1,449	1,648	235,541	1,309	1,929	85,397	-
Male	224,776	873	552	1,167	651	1,411	159,989	1,141	1,861	57,130	-
Female	106,214	57	254	813	798	237	75,553	168	68	28,267	-
<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>											
Total	13,358	196	-	214	437	22	-	5,868	465	6,155	-
Male	11,946	196	-	214	219	22	-	5,868	465	4,962	-
Female	1,412	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	-	1,194	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Total	585,573	7,506	3,380	7,083	20,838	15,155	1,515	429,849	52,662	47,585	-
Male	290,658	6,181	1,344	4,285	10,477	3,116	1,187	199,129	38,750	26,189	-
Female	294,916	1,325	2,036	2,798	10,361	12,039	327	230,721	13,913	21,396	-
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>											
Total	38,593	2,192	1,172	2,635	8,804	3,088	-	6,487	5,417	8,798	-
Male	30,025	1,706	1,172	2,283	5,015	1,243	-	6,418	5,417	6,770	-
Female	8,568	486	-	352	3,788	1,845	-	69	-	2,028	-
<b>Construction</b>											
Total	208,970	4,245	3,841	5,140	6,928	1,231	-	122,039	8,405	57,142	-
Male	179,935	3,971	3,447	4,464	4,535	699	-	115,621	8,405	38,792	-
Female	29,036	274	394	676	2,393	532	-	6,417	-	18,350	-
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Vehicles, Personal and Household Goods</b>											
Total	872,611	5,041	2,042	8,081	9,413	640,720	2,755	81,454	3,753	119,352	-
Male	450,563	4,258	1,556	7,622	4,195	299,018	2,266	61,302	2,935	67,412	-
Female	422,048	783	486	459	5,218	341,702	489	20,152	818	51,940	-

**Table 5.7 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Major Occupational Groups									
		Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market Workers	Skilled Agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and Related Trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>											
Total	369,090	8,925	646	594	12,899	179,744	-	147,741	871	17,670	-
Male	73,842	4,708	524	446	5,035	47,468	-	8,360	760	6,542	-
Female	295,248	4,217	122	148	7,863	132,276	-	139,381	112	11,128	-
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>											
Total	154,547	3,143	245	3,694	14,282	5,080	-	4,560	72,958	50,246	340
Male	143,690	2,905	245	3,327	7,435	4,270	-	4,315	72,381	48,812	-
Female	10,857	239	-	367	6,847	810	-	244	576	1,434	340
<b>Financial Inter-Mediation</b>											
Total	44,405	6,330	2,048	5,237	18,998	482	58	-	827	10,426	-
Male	31,202	5,750	1,651	3,776	10,417	-	58	-	827	8,723	-
Female	13,203	580	396	1,462	8,581	482	-	-	-	1,703	-
<b>Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>											
Total	56,350	3,105	5,503	7,338	18,455	10,019	316	3,965	1,444	6,204	-
Male	38,589	2,379	4,969	5,588	8,269	8,225	244	3,607	1,444	3,864	-
Female	17,761	726	534	1,750	10,186	1,793	72	359	-	2,340	-
<b>Public Administration and Defence</b>											
<b>Compulsory Social Security</b>											
Total	268,587	37,959	16,750	45,675	61,701	41,406	390	6,951	12,065	42,559	3,131
Male	184,231	33,581	13,422	35,000	24,008	33,229	390	5,552	11,795	24,259	2,997
Female	84,355	4,378	3,328	10,676	37,693	8,177	-	1,400	270	18,300	134
<b>Education, Health and Social Work</b>											
Total	314,418	11,320	73,188	148,633	26,135	8,279	-	2,925	2,917	41,022	-
Male	175,004	9,996	51,541	77,374	9,113	1,814	-	2,041	2,663	20,461	-
Female	139,415	1,324	21,646	71,259	17,022	6,464	-	883	254	20,562	-
<b>Other Social, Cultural, Personal and Household Activities Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities</b>											
Total	349,466	1,551	5,925	23,862	13,943	59,590	-	27,036	1,167	216,393	-
Male	48,699	1,289	4,462	20,212	8,772	924	-	1,118	519	11,404	-
Female	300,767	262	1,463	3,650	5,171	58,667	-	25,918	648	204,989	-

**Table 5.7 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Total Employed Person	Major Occupational Groups									
		Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled Agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and Related Trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Private Households with Employed Persons											
Total	201,657	-	-	-	-	10,437	-	4,530	-	186,690	-
Male	13,443	-	-	-	-	269	-	-	-	13,174	-
Female	188,214	-	-	-	-	10,168	-	4,530	-	173,516	-
Territorial Organizations and Bodies											
Total	25,102	2,424	772	3,718	5,373	1,646	626	778	1,239	8,526	-
Male	15,569	2,212	772	2,966	1,335	126	626	478	1,239	5,815	-
Female	9,533	212	-	752	4,038	1,520	-	300	-	2,711	-
Not Stated											
Total	3,093	-	-	-	-	255	-	745	-	244	1,849
Male	1,064	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	-	244	309
Female	2,030	-	-	-	-	255	-	235	-	-	1,540

**Table 5.8 Paid Employees of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Period of Payment and Amount of Payment Per Month, Country Total: 2006**

Period of Payment and Sex	Total Paid Employees	Amount of Payment Per Month (In Birr)							Not Stated
		<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	
<b>All Persons</b>									
Total	1,772,033	136,451	186,935	277,312	357,346	365,996	222,129	216,296	9,568
Male	1,032,915	27,621	44,172	137,031	229,602	257,127	149,253	181,993	6,116
Female	739,118	108,830	142,763	140,281	127,744	108,869	72,876	34,303	3,452
<b>Hourly</b>									
Total	7,265	628	1,241	1,796	1,821	1,596	104	79	-
Male	5,190	179	459	1,496	1,549	1,324	104	79	-
Female	2,075	449	782	300	272	272	-	-	-
<b>Daily</b>									
Total	133,128	20,058	14,582	35,848	37,992	17,698	4,937	1,960	53
Male	98,675	9,570	6,729	25,657	32,902	16,920	4,937	1,960	-
Female	34,453	10,488	7,853	10,191	5,090	778	-	-	53
<b>Weekly</b>									
Total	83,920	7,083	8,841	21,782	23,505	17,578	4,435	418	278
Male	64,086	3,448	5,090	12,744	20,797	16,951	4,435	418	203
Female	19,834	3,635	3,751	9,038	2,708	627	-	-	75
<b>Fort Nightly</b>									
Total	60,116	1,879	8,597	16,423	22,451	7,982	2,419	365	-
Male	35,317	832	1,792	7,259	16,006	6,824	2,239	365	-
Female	24,799	1,047	6,805	9,164	6,445	1,158	180	-	-
<b>Monthly</b>									
Total	1,461,799	102,985	151,014	195,931	262,725	318,280	210,164	213,008	7,692
Male	809,919	10,851	28,848	85,571	151,627	212,481	137,468	178,705	4,368
Female	651,880	92,134	122,166	110,360	111,098	105,799	72,696	34,303	3,324
<b>Yearly</b>									
Total	5,538	2,397	940	729	511	562	-	134	265
Male	5,125	2,291	787	595	511	542	-	134	265
Female	413	106	153	134	-	20	-	-	-
<b>Others</b>									
Total	20,267	1,421	1,720	4,803	8,341	2,300	70	332	1,280
Male	14,603	450	467	3,709	6,210	2,085	70	332	1,280
Female	5,664	971	1,253	1,094	2,131	215	-	-	-

**Table 5.9 Paid Employees of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Major Industrial Division, Sex, and Amount of Payment Per Month, Country Total: 2006**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Total Paid Employees	Amount of Payment Per Month (In Birr)							Not Stated
		<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	
All Persons	1,777,172	136,538	187,177	277,312	357,346	365,997	222,130	216,298	14,374
Male	998,923	22,514	41,247	124,856	216,111	255,192	148,583	181,915	8,505
Female	778,249	114,024	145,930	152,456	141,235	110,805	73,547	34,383	5,869
Agriculture, Hunting Forestry and Fishing									
Total	41,084	7,603	6,021	9,299	8,621	5,100	1,754	1,898	788
Male	29,627	6,938	3,432	6,530	5,469	3,833	1,615	1,423	387
Female	11,457	665	2,589	2,769	3,152	1,267	139	475	401
Mining and Quarrying									
Total	7,487	69	20	1,586	3,726	742	322	955	67
Male	6,075	69	20	626	3,726	509	103	955	67
Female	1,412	-	-	960	-	233	219	-	-
Manufacturing									
Total	213,800	8,745	16,023	45,552	66,952	44,084	17,228	14,019	1,197
Male	140,260	2,757	8,066	26,193	43,789	34,051	12,933	11,539	932
Female	73,540	5,988	7,957	19,359	23,163	10,033	4,295	2,480	265
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply									
Total	34,392	69	713	3,289	9,250	10,332	6,935	3,804	-
Male	26,986	-	283	2,038	7,593	8,162	5,498	3,412	-
Female	7,406	69	430	1,251	1,657	2,170	1,437	392	-
Construction									
Total	129,826	2,961	4,389	29,130	39,515	29,126	13,970	10,193	542
Male	106,013	2,251	2,959	19,245	30,223	27,595	13,466	9,732	542
Female	23,813	710	1,430	9,885	9,292	1,531	504	461	-

**Table 5.9 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Total Paid Employees	Amount of Payment Per Month (In Birr)							Not Stated
		<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Vehicles, Personal and House Hold Goods									
Total	140,604	10,996	15,611	38,136	39,866	22,546	5,711	5,751	1,987
Male	90,858	3,305	6,098	20,376	31,600	18,812	4,286	4,582	1,799
Female	49,746	7,691	9,513	17,760	8,266	3,734	1,425	1,169	188
Hotels and Restaurants									
Total	101,700	14,290	34,070	30,617	14,941	5,002	628	1,413	739
Male	32,265	2,135	9,511	8,924	7,670	2,569	251	981	224
Female	69,435	12,155	24,559	21,693	7,271	2,433	377	432	515
Transport, Storage and Communications									
Total	107,085	1,113	2,126	9,812	27,055	34,423	16,154	15,002	1,400
Male	97,559	1,113	2,126	9,284	24,629	31,857	14,947	12,314	1,289
Female	9,526	-	-	528	2,426	2,566	1,207	2,688	111
Financial Inter-Mediation									
Total	43,571	-	172	435	5,119	12,621	8,201	16,514	509
Male	30,670	-	35	176	2,898	9,812	5,124	12,344	281
Female	12,901	-	137	259	2,221	2,809	3,077	4,170	228
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities									
Total	29,600	823	1,251	3,465	6,584	6,746	4,232	6,222	277
Male	17,160	823	334	1,428	3,346	3,539	2,212	5,201	277
Female	12,440	-	917	2,037	3,238	3,207	2,020	1,021	-
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security									
Total	267,851	819	1,426	10,557	42,041	94,348	53,026	64,107	1,527
Male	184,039	533	421	6,031	21,434	62,904	34,464	57,212	1,040
Female	83,812	286	1,005	4,526	20,607	31,444	18,562	6,895	487

**Table 5.9 (Cont'd)**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Total Paid Employees	Amount of Payment Per Month (In Birr)							Not Stated
		<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	
Education, Health and Social Work									
Total	303,224	166	4,207	19,303	48,348	79,519	83,999	66,364	1,318
Male	168,135	-	1,923	7,106	17,447	38,603	48,353	54,307	396
Female	135,089	166	2,284	12,197	30,901	40,916	35,646	12,057	922
Other Social, Cultural, Personal and Household Activities Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities									
Total	130,767	20,114	17,755	34,104	30,631	16,359	6,646	3,622	1,536
Male	40,091	302	2,988	9,541	10,291	9,836	3,540	3,227	366
Female	90,676	19,812	14,767	24,563	20,340	6,523	3,106	395	1,170
Private Households with Employed Persons									
Total	200,937	68,193	82,861	39,564	7,961	20	242	67	2,029
Male	13,372	1,964	2,789	5,657	2,080	-	242	-	640
Female	187,565	66,229	80,072	33,907	5,881	20	-	67	1,389
Territorial Organizations and Bodies									
Total	24,569	577	532	2,219	6,481	5,029	3,082	6,367	282
Male	15,569	324	262	1,457	3,916	3,110	1,549	4,686	265
Female	9,000	253	270	762	2,565	1,919	1,533	1,681	17
Not Stated									
Total	675	-	-	244	255	-	-	-	176
Male	244	-	-	244	-	-	-	-	-
Female	431	-	-	-	255	-	-	-	176

**Table 5.10 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Number of Hours Worked per week ,  
Country Total: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per week										Mean No. of Hours worked	
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+		
All ages													
Total	3,836,810	189,980	10,058	250,981	357,543	416,726	522,959	764,881	481,338	507,576	334,768	41	
Male	2,099,627	93,522	2,467	102,312	158,494	204,065	293,318	462,273	295,768	293,634	193,774	43	
Female	1,737,183	96,458	7,591	148,669	199,049	212,661	229,641	302,608	185,570	213,942	140,994	39	
10-14													
Total	149,509	1,146	511	32,199	27,141	22,317	16,350	11,666	8,302	17,999	11,878	34	
Male	83,184	256	480	15,945	14,711	12,660	12,232	7,469	4,646	8,533	6,252	34	
Female	66,325	890	31	16,254	12,430	9,657	4,118	4,197	3,656	9,466	5,626	34	
15 - 19													
Total	440,304	13,346	1,098	49,646	56,305	49,355	42,131	64,249	49,389	69,714	45,071	41	
Male	191,751	4,628	457	23,818	25,671	23,472	23,171	28,839	20,226	27,915	13,554	39	
Female	248,553	8,718	641	25,828	30,634	25,883	18,960	35,410	29,163	41,799	31,517	43	
20 - 24													
Total	625,959	23,274	527	30,746	50,276	71,107	74,920	123,190	84,975	96,068	70,876	45	
Male	330,178	12,825	260	14,100	23,738	35,940	33,802	71,877	48,610	51,525	37,501	46	
Female	295,781	10,449	267	16,646	26,538	35,167	41,118	51,313	36,365	44,543	33,375	44	
25 - 29													
Total	661,365	28,846	1,842	27,724	50,179	64,989	93,900	146,956	95,368	86,151	65,410	44	
Male	368,595	14,322	560	10,064	22,126	34,870	49,631	85,487	60,454	52,461	38,620	46	
Female	292,770	14,524	1,282	17,660	28,053	30,119	44,269	61,469	34,914	33,690	26,790	41	
30 - 34													
Total	468,418	24,194	830	21,960	37,184	44,939	74,243	99,607	60,541	64,845	40,075	43	
Male	279,873	13,068	547	8,822	16,379	22,951	44,420	66,281	37,840	41,542	28,023	45	
Female	188,545	11,126	283	13,138	20,805	21,988	29,823	33,326	22,701	23,303	12,052	39	
35 - 39													
Total	433,115	22,019	2,193	21,364	36,659	42,751	68,169	100,239	53,732	53,149	32,840	41	
Male	230,209	8,485	77	6,977	12,436	18,618	36,962	59,120	34,622	33,495	19,417	45	
Female	202,906	13,534	2,116	14,387	24,223	24,133	31,207	41,119	19,110	19,654	13,423	37	
40 - 44													
Total	299,712	14,969	481	16,676	23,956	29,312	47,469	68,932	42,432	35,660	19,825	41	
Male	174,292	6,489	-	5,724	9,143	12,838	28,466	43,075	29,430	23,831	15,296	45	
Female	125,420	8,480	481	10,952	14,813	16,474	19,003	25,857	13,002	11,829	4,529	35	

**Table 5.10 (Cont'd)**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per week										Mean No. of Hours worked
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
45 - 49												
Total	259,473	18,723	1,062	12,058	21,985	26,897	43,341	56,836	31,433	29,370	17,768	40
Male	140,453	7,214	86	3,642	9,782	10,540	25,178	33,119	20,354	19,428	11,110	44
Female	119,020	11,509	976	8,416	12,203	16,357	18,163	23,717	11,079	9,942	6,658	35
50 - 54												
Total	175,898	12,655	877	12,024	18,477	20,656	23,671	34,832	22,995	19,688	10,023	38
Male	99,915	6,690	-	2,987	7,198	11,214	13,472	22,717	16,127	12,177	7,333	42
Female	75,983	5,965	877	9,037	11,279	9,442	10,199	12,115	6,868	7,511	2,690	33
55 - 59												
Total	117,440	7,568	223	7,233	10,040	16,272	14,260	27,037	13,763	12,209	8,835	40
Male	72,723	3,441	-	3,261	4,255	7,405	9,258	20,177	9,927	8,085	6,914	43
Female	44,717	4,127	223	3,972	5,785	8,867	5,002	6,860	3,836	4,124	1,921	33
60 - 64												
Total	92,915	9,205	32	7,361	11,053	14,708	10,201	15,711	8,058	11,045	5,541	36
Male	55,136	5,114	-	1,886	5,480	6,867	6,142	11,859	5,686	8,215	3,887	40
Female	37,779	4,091	32	5,475	5,573	7,841	4,059	3,852	2,372	2,830	1,654	29
65+												
Total	112,702	14,035	382	11,990	14,288	13,423	14,304	15,626	10,350	11,678	6,626	33
Male	73,318	10,990	-	5,086	7,575	6,690	10,584	12,253	7,846	6,427	5,867	35
Female	39,384	3,045	382	6,904	6,713	6,733	3,720	3,373	2,504	5,251	759	30

**Table 5.11 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex and Number of Hours Worked per Week and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per week										Mean No. of Hours worked	
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+		
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	3,836,812	189,980	10,059	250,980	357,541	416,726	522,959	764,881	481,339	507,578	334,769	41	
Male	2,099,625	93,521	2,467	102,312	158,493	204,065	293,318	462,272	295,768	293,635	193,774	43	
Female	1,737,187	96,459	7,592	148,668	199,048	212,661	229,641	302,609	185,571	213,943	140,995	39	
<b>Tigray</b>													
Total	279,133	25,532	-	10,648	19,696	28,022	40,840	47,516	40,164	40,803	25,912	42	
Male	147,486	15,025	-	4,857	7,633	11,306	22,934	25,955	25,517	21,715	12,544	43	
Female	131,647	10,507	-	5,791	12,063	16,716	17,906	21,561	14,647	19,088	13,368	42	
<b>Afar</b>													
Total	30,066	2,027	170	1,510	1,917	2,746	3,099	6,964	4,093	3,313	4,227	44	
Male	18,577	1,566	-	140	995	1,575	2,097	4,945	3,191	2,364	1,704	44	
Female	11,489	461	170	1,370	922	1,171	1,002	2,019	902	949	2,523	44	
<b>Amhara</b>													
Total	808,680	45,348	3,167	72,473	86,632	93,157	108,224	135,715	89,123	98,837	76,004	40	
Male	404,945	22,710	850	26,010	35,788	42,239	58,987	75,270	50,523	54,843	37,725	41	
Female	403,735	22,638	2,317	46,463	50,844	50,918	49,237	60,445	38,600	43,994	38,279	38	
<b>Oromia</b>													
Total	1,165,244	47,498	2,714	83,287	120,238	137,329	158,672	215,461	143,694	158,109	98,242	41	
Male	654,305	19,511	626	33,929	54,237	68,264	87,500	136,324	91,084	97,724	65,106	44	
Female	510,939	27,987	2,088	49,358	66,001	69,065	71,172	79,137	52,610	60,385	33,136	37	
<b>Somali</b>													
Total	70,600	5,161	117	2,938	3,974	6,437	10,726	13,602	9,622	12,703	5,320	43	
Male	40,752	2,405	-	1,390	1,650	3,658	6,750	7,919	6,401	7,331	3,248	45	
Female	29,848	2,756	117	1,548	2,324	2,779	3,976	5,683	3,221	5,372	2,072	41	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>													
Total	43,012	1,982	100	4,925	7,360	5,402	8,084	5,969	3,822	3,282	2,086	34	
Male	23,961	1,295	-	1,974	3,814	3,047	4,915	3,143	2,266	2,429	1,078	35	
Female	19,051	687	100	2,951	3,546	2,355	3,169	2,826	1,556	853	1,008	32	
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>													
Total	507,545	26,445	1,477	42,966	67,340	68,597	84,491	83,956	43,954	48,404	39,915	37	
Male	290,176	12,332	646	20,936	30,152	34,465	50,826	53,752	29,299	31,539	26,229	40	
Female	217,369	14,113	831	22,030	37,188	34,132	33,665	30,204	14,655	16,865	13,686	34	

**Table 5.11 (Cont'd)**

Region and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per week										Mean No. of Hours worked
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Gamebella</b>												
Total	21,962	835	76	2,082	2,876	3,743	4,090	3,161	1,616	2,037	1,446	36
Male	13,393	364	44	886	1,714	2,053	2,259	2,222	1,184	1,567	1,100	39
Female	8,569	471	32	1,196	1,162	1,690	1,831	939	432	470	346	31
<b>Harari</b>												
Total	32,193	1,319	95	1,866	2,861	3,049	4,874	7,400	3,765	4,666	2,298	41
Male	16,770	523	32	746	1,200	1,715	2,604	4,277	1,730	2,679	1,264	43
Female	15,423	796	63	1,120	1,661	1,334	2,270	3,123	2,035	1,987	1,034	39
<b>Addis Ababa City Admin</b>												
Total	806,510	30,174	2,010	25,615	40,231	62,632	91,539	229,477	130,036	121,612	73,184	46
Male	452,087	15,950	268	10,372	19,052	32,648	49,882	139,497	78,539	65,066	40,813	47
Female	354,423	14,224	1,742	15,243	21,179	29,984	41,657	89,980	51,497	56,546	32,371	45
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>												
Total	71,863	3,659	132	2,670	4,418	5,614	8,318	15,661	11,448	13,811	6,132	46
Male	37,170	1,841	-	1,073	2,259	3,095	4,563	8,968	6,033	6,376	2,962	45
Female	34,693	1,818	132	1,597	2,159	2,519	3,755	6,693	5,415	7,435	3,170	46

**Table 5.12 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Number of Hours Worked Per Week and Major Industrial Divisions, Country Total: 2006**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per Week										Mean No. of Hours Worked
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	3,836,806	189,979	10,058	250,980	357,543	416,727	522,957	764,880	481,339	507,576	334,767	41
Male	1,913,231	85,705	2,433	87,599	140,084	182,084	270,167	431,784	271,355	263,141	178,879	44
Female	1,923,575	104,274	7,625	163,381	217,459	234,643	252,790	333,096	209,984	244,435	155,888	39
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry and Fishing</b>												
Total	330,989	35,017	1,307	46,977	57,566	53,662	43,329	32,421	24,156	26,821	9,733	29
Male	224,776	24,474	417	26,739	31,703	35,642	33,397	24,335	18,028	20,850	9,191	31
Female	106,213	10,543	890	20,238	25,863	18,020	9,932	8,086	6,128	5,971	542	24
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>												
Total	13,356	747	-	502	111	1,050	2,434	2,713	3,338	1,848	613	44
Male	11,944	585	-	502	111	1,050	1,949	2,480	2,806	1,848	613	45
Female	1,412	162	-	-	-	-	485	233	532	-	-	38
<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Total	585,573	35,800	1,781	48,559	62,158	68,700	77,512	125,520	73,442	64,913	27,188	38
Male	290,658	11,697	290	11,584	17,940	25,434	36,290	76,318	48,137	45,269	17,699	44
Female	294,915	24,103	1,491	36,975	44,218	43,266	41,222	49,202	25,305	19,644	9,489	31
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>												
Total	38,593	1,323	-	1,354	934	2,733	9,021	10,735	5,692	4,561	2,240	44
Male	30,024	1,287	-	609	712	2,451	5,151	8,219	5,482	3,942	2,171	45
Female	8,569	36	-	745	222	282	3,870	2,516	210	619	69	37
<b>Construction</b>												
Total	208,973	6,956	-	12,735	11,774	17,857	24,438	68,877	35,785	24,511	6,040	42
Male	179,936	6,678	-	11,425	10,296	15,486	21,073	56,905	30,841	21,217	6,015	42
Female	29,037	278	-	1,310	1,478	2,371	3,365	11,972	4,944	3,294	25	42
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Vehicles, Personal and House Hold Good</b>												
Total	872,610	44,718	1,924	64,651	92,597	98,908	95,787	137,413	118,495	138,721	79,396	42
Male	450,563	15,931	818	23,065	40,609	45,526	47,116	75,772	69,088	81,803	50,835	45
Female	422,047	28,787	1,106	41,586	51,988	53,382	48,671	61,641	49,407	56,918	28,561	38
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>												
Total	369,091	14,015	1,117	24,353	33,485	45,513	33,176	46,097	41,969	60,683	68,683	47
Male	73,842	1,963	-	3,939	5,948	3,786	4,134	9,101	10,537	13,835	20,599	56
Female	295,249	12,052	1,117	20,414	27,537	41,727	29,042	36,996	31,432	46,848	48,084	45
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>												
Total	154,547	7,939	55	2,985	3,635	9,060	16,837	29,032	25,959	28,010	31,035	53
Male	143,691	7,218	55	2,985	3,635	8,646	13,505	25,423	24,197	26,992	31,035	54
Female	10,856	721	-	-	-	414	3,332	3,609	1,762	1,018	-	41

Table 5.12 (Cont'd)

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per Week										Mean No. of Hours Worked	
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+		
Financial Inter-Mediator													
Total	44,404	734	-	137	332	1,818	9,892	22,914	4,722	2,292	1,563	44	
Male	31,200	429	-	-	-	1,136	4,850	17,128	4,006	2,210	1,441	46	
Female	13,204	305	-	137	332	682	5,042	5,786	716	82	122	38	
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities													
Total	56,351	2,544	-	1,775	3,490	2,422	11,405	16,206	6,430	7,193	4,886	44	
Male	38,590	1,432	-	982	2,113	2,187	6,722	11,081	4,422	5,477	4,174	46	
Female	17,761	1,112	-	793	1,377	235	4,683	5,125	2,008	1,716	712	40	
Public Administration and Defence													
Compulsory Social Security													
Total	268,588	12,754	622	3,101	3,235	16,893	73,599	88,624	32,401	20,390	16,969	43	
Male	184,232	8,133	560	1,792	1,324	8,699	47,495	58,926	25,017	17,247	15,039	45	
Female	84,356	4,621	62	1,309	1,911	8,194	26,104	29,698	7,384	3,143	1,930	38	
Education, Health and Social Work													
Total	314,417	8,982	-	6,195	42,362	46,691	62,960	89,675	29,753	17,866	9,933	37	
Male	175,002	3,391	-	2,157	22,198	24,471	37,520	49,997	18,664	9,755	6,849	39	
Female	139,415	5,591	-	4,038	20,164	22,220	25,440	39,678	11,089	8,111	3,084	36	
Other Social, Cultural, Personal and Household Activities Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities													
Total	349,464	15,414	2,544	31,749	37,471	40,510	45,070	57,806	41,383	51,689	25,828	40	
Male	48,699	1,931	293	1,227	2,633	5,911	7,012	10,186	6,530	7,638	5,338	46	
Female	300,765	13,483	2,251	30,522	34,838	34,599	38,058	47,620	34,853	44,051	20,490	39	
Private Households with Employed Person													
Total	201,657	1,669	708	4,422	7,523	9,045	11,824	27,546	35,166	55,857	47,897	58	
Male	13,443	230	-	-	71	664	468	1,034	2,027	3,148	5,801	69	
Female	188,214	1,439	708	4,422	7,452	8,381	11,356	26,512	33,139	52,709	42,096	57	
Territorial Organizations and Bodies													
Total	25,102	870	-	1,252	626	1,757	4,995	9,126	2,251	2,221	2,004	43	
Male	15,568	71	-	593	547	995	3,230	4,704	1,573	1,910	1,945	47	
Female	9,534	799	-	659	79	762	1,765	4,422	678	311	59	35	
Not Stated													
Total	3,091	497	-	233	244	108	678	175	397	-	759	43	
Male	1,063	255	-	-	244	-	255	175	-	-	134	31	
Female	2,028	242	-	233	-	108	423	-	397	-	625	49	

Table 5.13 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Number of Hours Worked per week and Major Occupational Groups, Country Total: April 2004

Major Occupational Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked per Week										Mean No. of Hours Worked	
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+		
Total Employed Persons													
Total	3,836,810	189,983	10,059	250,979	357,541	416,724	522,961	764,881	481,341	507,576	334,765		41
Male	2,099,625	93,523	2,466	102,312	158,493	204,064	293,319	462,272	295,770	293,634	193,772		43
Female	1,737,185	96,460	7,593	148,667	199,048	212,660	229,642	302,609	185,571	213,942	140,993		39
Legislators and Senior Officials													
Total	94,863	2,977	-	636	2,558	4,432	21,170	38,460	11,969	9,092	3,569		43
Male	80,002	2,268	-	525	2,272	3,494	18,033	33,311	10,053	7,896	2,150		43
Female	14,861	709	-	111	286	938	3,137	5,149	1,916	1,196	1,419		45
Professionals													
Total	116,317	4,172	313	1,974	11,173	14,250	26,899	39,723	10,122	5,267	2,424		37
Male	85,657	2,613	-	1,570	7,901	10,231	20,680	29,385	7,818	3,535	1,924		38
Female	30,660	1,559	313	404	3,272	4,019	6,219	10,338	2,304	1,732	500		36
Technical and Associate Professional:													
Total	263,886	10,489	-	6,657	31,995	36,393	59,280	73,112	27,245	12,459	6,256		37
Male	169,118	6,279	-	3,608	16,313	20,562	39,358	48,282	19,897	9,417	5,402		38
Female	94,768	4,210	-	3,049	15,682	15,831	19,922	24,830	7,348	3,042	854		33
Clerks													
Total	219,654	8,532	854	2,886	5,626	10,866	58,231	80,985	23,626	16,745	11,303		42
Male	100,160	2,762	854	890	4,081	6,141	22,984	34,445	11,605	9,558	6,840		44
Female	119,494	5,770	-	1,996	1,545	4,725	35,247	46,540	12,021	7,187	4,463		41
Service Shop and Market Sales Workers													
Total	978,799	47,513	2,513	68,603	91,486	100,366	105,831	131,575	131,196	173,114	126,602		45
Male	427,782	15,064	818	22,430	35,671	37,640	44,745	60,544	65,569	85,547	59,754		48
Female	551,017	32,449	1,695	46,173	55,815	62,726	61,086	71,031	65,627	87,567	66,848		42
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery													
Total	241,203	28,725	999	30,261	42,799	41,493	33,737	23,228	15,996	17,182	6,783		28
Male	164,762	22,180	417	14,859	23,146	26,599	27,215	18,488	12,224	13,469	6,165		30
Female	76,441	6,545	582	15,402	19,653	14,894	6,522	4,740	3,772	3,713	618		23
Crafts and Related Trades													
Total	846,239	49,301	2,967	79,796	94,097	115,563	107,156	167,838	105,615	88,502	35,404		36
Male	425,668	18,648	290	23,976	27,231	40,056	54,218	110,970	73,369	57,276	19,634		42
Female	420,571	30,653	2,677	55,820	66,866	75,507	52,938	56,868	32,246	31,226	15,770		31
Plant Machine Operators and Assemblers													
Total	166,121	6,500	55	3,238	5,248	6,960	17,129	40,155	29,214	30,835	26,787		52
Male	149,682	5,754	55	2,885	4,350	6,297	14,116	34,241	27,158	29,255	25,571		52
Female	16,439	746	-	353	898	663	3,013	5,914	2,056	1,580	1,216		45
Elementary Occupation:													
Total	904,410	30,888	2,358	56,667	72,423	86,196	93,012	169,005	125,081	154,194	114,586		46
Male	493,488	17,245	32	31,541	37,392	52,947	51,454	91,869	67,537	77,565	65,906		46
Female	410,922	13,643	2,326	25,126	35,031	33,249	41,558	77,136	57,544	76,629	48,680		46
Not Stated													
Total	1,914	176	-	233	-	108	-	175	463	-	759		58
Male	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	66	-	134		67
Female	1,539	176	-	233	-	108	-	-	397	-	625		55

**Table 5.14 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over Whether Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours by Sex, Number of Hours Worked Per Week and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	All Persons	Not Seeking Available to Work Additional Hours	Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	Number of Hours Worked Per Week										Mean No. of Hours Worked
				0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Country Total														
Total	3,827,260	2,055,551	1,771,709	189,743	5,053	123,265	176,224	215,535	255,939	367,295	216,375	216,432	128604	42
Male	2,094,560	1,071,515	1,023,045	93,354	635	52,236	83,289	112,657	150,902	231,486	138,776	134,610	84,619	44
Female	1,732,700	984,036	748,664	96,389	4,418	71,029	92,935	102,878	105,037	135,809	77,599	81,822	43,985	39
Tigray														
Total	278,986	162,214	116,772	25,437	-	4,629	10,458	15,001	18,388	22,478	15,118	16,005	8,970	42
Male	147,488	85,563	61,925	14,930	-	3,039	3,913	6,196	10,580	12,683	9,734	8,406	4,661	43
Female	131,498	76,651	54,847	10,507	-	1,590	6,545	8,805	7,808	9,795	5,384	7,599	4,309	42
Afar														
Total	29,910	19,584	10,326	2,027	108	752	596	1,272	1,342	2,660	1,242	698	915	45
Male	18,421	11,655	6,766	1,566	-	56	263	853	905	1,994	1,144	570	464	45
Female	11,489	7,929	3,560	461	108	696	333	419	437	666	98	128	451	44
Amhara														
Total	808,200	466,282	341,918	45,348	2,227	32,806	34,568	39,990	44,529	66,680	43,827	36,943	26,184	40
Male	404,669	222,351	182,318	22,710	349	11,283	15,279	18,752	22,253	40,742	27,463	25,047	14,879	42
Female	403,531	243,931	159,600	22,638	1,878	21,523	19,289	21,238	22,276	25,938	16,364	11,896	11,305	38
Oromia														
Total	1,160,169	532,766	627,403	47,356	1,492	43,232	61,828	76,935	89,285	122,698	72,697	83,720	55,106	41
Male	651,765	289,373	362,392	19,439	254	18,256	29,860	40,056	52,759	75,879	45,584	51,958	37,738	44
Female	508,404	243,393	265,011	27,917	1,238	24,976	31,968	36,879	36,526	46,819	27,113	31,762	17,368	37
Somali														
Total	70,413	39,978	30,435	5,161	117	1,536	1,694	3,922	3,952	6,062	3,916	4,898	2,125	43
Male	40,753	22,520	18,233	2,405	-	817	772	2,342	2,658	3,359	2,840	2,678	1,877	45
Female	29,660	17,458	12,202	2,756	117	719	922	1,580	1,294	2,703	1,076	2,220	248	41
Benishangul-Gumuz														
Total	43,012	18,134	24,878	1,982	-	2,282	3,985	3,470	5,210	3,774	2,312	1,818	843	34
Male	23,961	9,239	14,722	1,295	-	1,152	2,114	1,855	3,306	1,963	1,399	1,547	542	35
Female	19,051	8,895	10,156	687	-	1,130	1,871	1,615	1,904	1,811	913	271	301	32
S.N.N.P.														
Total	507,097	286,928	220,169	26,445	208	18,833	30,794	33,227	38,382	34,771	18,852	21,803	13,503	37
Male	289,729	156,534	133,195	12,332	-	9,725	14,394	17,319	24,775	23,839	12,232	15,347	10,473	40
Female	217,368	130,394	86,974	14,113	208	9,108	16,400	15,908	13,607	10,932	6,620	6,456	3,030	34

**Table 5.14 (Cont'd)**

Region and Sex	All Persons	Not Seeking Available to Work Additional Hours	Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	Number of Hours Worked per Week										Mean No. of Hours Worked
				0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Gambella														
Total	21,947	14,209	7,738	835	-	784	908	1,697	1,435	1,523	376	397	565	36
Male	13,378	8,929	4,449	364	-	214	548	933	738	1,006	172	341	497	39
Female	8,569	5,280	3,289	471	-	570	360	764	697	517	204	56	68	31
Harari														
Total	32,056	19,859	12,197	1,319	32	930	1,260	1,300	2,028	2,610	1,223	1,701	634	42
Male	16,771	10,172	6,599	523	32	363	564	774	1,192	1,639	552	1,086	231	43
Female	15,285	9,687	5,598	796	-	567	696	526	836	971	671	615	403	40
Addis Ababa City Administration														
Total	803,852	455,462	348,390	30,174	868	15,984	27,335	35,656	46,616	97,212	51,465	44,362	17,860	46
Male	450,457	236,093	214,364	15,950	-	6,829	14,031	21,659	29,010	64,275	34,405	25,501	11,920	47
Female	353,395	219,369	134,026	14,224	868	9,155	13,304	13,997	17,606	32,937	17,060	18,861	5,940	45
Dire Dawa Adm. Council														
Total	71,622	40,137	31,485	3,659	-	1,496	2,800	3,063	4,769	6,827	5,346	4,086	1,901	46
Male	37,169	19,087	18,082	1,841	-	501	1,553	1,916	2,726	4,108	3,251	2,129	1,338	45
Female	34,453	21,050	13,403	1,818	-	995	1,247	1,147	2,043	2,719	2,095	1,957	563	47

**Note:** The above figure does not include the Not Stated cases

**Table 5.15 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over Who were Available or Ready to Work Additional Hours by Sex, Kind of Additional Work Sought or Available for and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Kind of additional work sought or available For			Not Stated
		More Hours At Present Job	Other Job in Addition to the Present Job	Other Job with More Hours to Replace the Present One	
Country Total					
Total	1,771,710	527,943	697,315	543,184	3,268
Male	1,023,046	328,068	414,401	278,413	2,164
Female	748,664	199,875	282,914	264,771	1,104
Tigray					
Total	116,772	33,102	47,658	36,012	-
Male	61,925	21,932	23,995	15,998	-
Female	54,847	11,170	23,663	20,014	-
Afar					
Total	10,326	4,687	3,752	1,887	-
Male	6,766	3,434	2,362	970	-
Female	3,560	1,253	1,390	917	-
Amhara					
Total	341,918	130,592	122,990	87,903	433
Male	182,319	74,328	68,736	38,966	289
Female	159,599	56,264	54,254	48,937	144
Oromia					
Total	627,402	185,172	251,550	189,704	976
Male	362,392	112,453	150,172	99,125	642
Female	265,010	72,719	101,378	90,579	334
Somali					
Total	30,435	5,476	16,637	8,322	-
Male	18,233	3,551	9,593	5,089	-
Female	12,202	1,925	7,044	3,233	-
Benishangul-Gumuz					
Total	24,879	10,498	10,582	3,799	-
Male	14,723	6,306	6,269	2,148	-
Female	10,156	4,192	4,313	1,651	-
S.N.N.P.					
Total	220,169	57,720	109,825	52,208	416
Male	133,195	36,581	67,843	28,510	261
Female	86,974	21,139	41,982	23,698	155
Gambella					
Total	7,738	3,261	3,226	1,251	-
Male	4,449	2,061	1,826	562	-
Female	3,289	1,200	1,400	689	-
Harari					
Total	12,196	5,102	4,814	2,249	31
Male	6,599	3,033	2,544	991	31
Female	5,597	2,069	2,270	1,258	-
Addis Ababa City Admin.					
Total	348,390	84,612	117,210	145,156	1,412
Male	214,365	59,450	76,044	77,930	941
Female	134,025	25,162	41,166	67,226	471
Dire Dawa Adm. Council					
Total	31,485	7,722	9,071	14,692	-
Male	18,082	4,940	5,018	8,124	-
Female	13,403	2,782	4,053	6,568	-

**Table 6.1 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Country Total: and Sex, Country Total: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	4,603,861	2,372,756	2,231,105	767,052	273,133	493,919	16.7	11.5	22.1
10-14	160,407	87,538	72,869	10,901	4,355	6,546	6.8	5.0	9.0
15 -19	572,487	238,024	334,463	132,182	46,273	85,909	23.1	19.4	25.7
20 - 24	847,289	410,478	436,811	221,333	80,303	141,030	26.1	19.6	32.3
25 - 29	816,873	420,915	395,958	155,509	52,320	103,189	19.0	12.4	26.1
30 - 34	542,674	304,270	238,404	74,253	24,396	49,857	13.7	8.0	20.9
35 - 39	484,830	243,247	241,583	51,714	13,038	38,676	10.7	5.4	16.0
40 - 44	335,604	183,681	151,923	35,892	9,389	26,503	10.7	5.1	17.4
45 - 49	289,892	150,090	139,802	30,419	9,638	20,781	10.5	6.4	14.9
50 - 54	189,713	105,422	84,291	13,816	5,507	8,309	7.3	5.2	9.9
55 - 59	135,468	82,767	52,701	18,027	10,043	7,984	13.3	12.1	15.1
60 - 64	101,459	60,563	40,896	8,543	5,428	3,115	8.4	9.0	7.6
65+	127,165	85,761	41,404	14,463	12,443	2,020	11.4	14.5	4.9

**Table 6.1.1 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Tigray Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	323,534	162,719	160,815	44,403	15,231	29,172	13.7	9.4	18.1
10-14	5,983	2,813	3,170	857	238	619	14.3	8.5	19.5
15 -19	32,788	11,995	20,793	6,825	1,691	5,134	20.8	14.1	24.7
20 - 24	67,094	27,469	39,625	16,896	5,822	11,074	25.2	21.2	27.9
25 - 29	61,596	35,338	26,258	8,467	3,316	5,151	13.7	9.4	19.6
30 - 34	34,735	20,287	14,448	2,806	931	1,875	8.1	4.6	13.0
35 - 39	32,702	16,169	16,533	2,823	852	1,971	8.6	5.3	11.9
40 - 44	22,517	13,234	9,283	1,230	412	818	5.5	3.1	8.8
45 - 49	18,985	9,193	9,792	1,066	573	493	5.6	6.2	5.0
50 - 54	12,304	5,581	6,723	1,059	162	897	8.6	2.9	13.3
55 - 59	12,091	7,826	4,265	462	351	111	3.8	4.5	2.6
60 - 64	9,392	4,572	4,820	1,029	-	1,029	11.0	-	21.3
65+	13,347	8,242	5,105	883	883	-	6.6	10.7	-

**Table 6.1.2 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	36,254	19,823	16,431	6,190	1,248	4,942	17.1	6.3	30.1
10-14	537	423	114	44	22	22	8.2	5.2	19.3
15 -19	2,711	864	1,847	751	109	642	27.7	12.6	34.8
20 - 24	5,908	2,262	3,646	1,934	331	1,603	32.7	14.6	44.0
25 - 29	6,859	3,727	3,132	1,187	156	1,031	17.3	4.2	32.9
30 - 34	4,039	2,358	1,681	575	139	436	14.2	5.9	25.9
35 - 39	4,923	2,913	2,010	601	138	463	12.2	4.7	23.0
40 - 44	3,712	2,608	1,104	498	205	293	13.4	7.9	26.5
45 - 49	3,594	2,149	1,445	294	53	241	8.2	2.5	16.7
50 - 54	1,573	947	626	90	30	60	5.7	3.2	9.6
55 - 59	1,391	843	548	216	65	151	15.5	7.7	27.6
60 - 64	430	293	137	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	577	436	141	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 6.1.3 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Amhara Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	901,889	438,658	463,231	93,210	33,712	59,498	10.3	7.7	12.8
10-14	40,712	21,939	18,773	828	211	617	2.0	1.0	3.3
15 -19	126,868	45,910	80,958	16,519	5,644	10,875	13.0	12.3	13.4
20 - 24	148,131	73,117	75,014	26,952	9,783	17,169	18.2	13.4	22.9
25 - 29	146,564	76,193	70,371	19,569	6,284	13,285	13.4	8.2	18.9
30 - 34	89,426	46,680	42,746	8,816	2,340	6,476	9.9	5.0	15.1
35 - 39	88,305	41,214	47,091	4,016	1,272	2,744	4.5	3.1	5.8
40 - 44	64,189	32,142	32,047	4,301	1,589	2,712	6.7	4.9	8.5
45 - 49	59,408	27,426	31,982	4,441	1,784	2,657	7.5	6.5	8.3
50 - 54	40,642	15,458	25,184	1,840	413	1,427	4.5	2.7	5.7
55 - 59	29,530	15,704	13,826	2,967	1,586	1,381	10.0	10.1	10.0
60 - 64	27,717	15,490	12,227	731	576	155	2.6	3.7	1.3
65+	40,397	27,385	13,012	2,230	2,230	-	5.5	8.1	-

**Table 6.1.4 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,342,908	709,884	633,024	177,667	55,580	122,087	13.2	7.8	19.3
10-14	58,116	32,125	25,991	4,899	2,042	2,857	8.4	6.4	11.0
15 -19	172,673	80,039	92,634	35,714	10,964	24,750	20.7	13.7	26.7
20 - 24	233,238	123,055	110,183	48,899	15,974	32,925	21.0	13.0	29.9
25 - 29	224,629	107,184	117,445	33,797	7,590	26,207	15.0	7.1	22.3
30 - 34	166,604	94,329	72,275	14,528	3,638	10,890	8.7	3.9	15.1
35 - 39	140,675	73,355	67,320	12,944	3,523	9,421	9.2	4.8	14.0
40 - 44	103,501	55,991	47,510	7,501	1,558	5,943	7.2	2.8	12.5
45 - 49	82,297	43,611	38,686	7,550	2,399	5,151	9.2	5.5	13.3
50 - 54	58,115	35,832	22,283	2,284	1,009	1,275	3.9	2.8	5.7
55 - 59	40,420	25,449	14,971	5,474	3,853	1,621	13.5	15.1	10.8
60 - 64	31,890	18,246	13,644	1,612	1,038	574	5.1	5.7	4.2
65+	30,750	20,668	10,082	2,465	1,992	473	8.0	9.6	4.7

**Table 6.1.5 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	93,077	51,237	41,840	22,472	10,484	11,988	24.1	20.5	28.7
10-14	3,177	1,796	1,381	608	483	125	19.1	26.9	9.1
15 -19	11,317	4,585	6,732	4,883	1,837	3,046	43.1	40.1	45.2
20 - 24	13,778	7,365	6,413	6,275	2,778	3,497	45.5	37.7	54.5
25 - 29	12,966	7,619	5,347	2,872	1,481	1,391	22.2	19.4	26.0
30 - 34	13,369	6,845	6,524	2,750	773	1,977	20.6	11.3	30.3
35 - 39	11,666	7,059	4,607	1,793	1,163	630	15.4	16.5	13.7
40 - 44	10,025	5,913	4,112	993	529	464	9.9	8.9	11.3
45 - 49	5,970	3,555	2,415	1,113	633	480	18.6	17.8	19.9
50 - 54	4,372	2,707	1,665	416	416	-	9.5	15.4	-
55 - 59	1,806	1,247	559	257	186	71	14.2	14.9	12.7
60 - 64	1,659	921	738	399	205	194	24.1	22.3	26.3
65+	2,972	1,625	1,347	113	-	113	3.8	-	8.4

**Table 6.1.6 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	46,714.0	25,109.0	21,605.0	3,704.0	1,150.0	2,554.0	7.9	4.6	11.8
10-14	3,169.0	1,688.0	1,481.0	56.0	-	56.0	1.8	-	3.8
15 -19	6,968.0	3,092.0	3,876.0	1,557.0	544.0	1,013.0	22.3	17.6	26.1
20 - 24	8,649.0	3,997.0	4,652.0	1,044.0	242.0	802.0	12.1	6.1	17.2
25 - 29	8,312.0	4,814.0	3,498.0	390.0	126.0	264.0	4.7	2.6	7.5
30 - 34	5,398.0	3,039.0	2,359.0	164.0	69.0	95.0	3.0	2.3	4.0
35 - 39	4,849.0	2,711.0	2,138.0	160.0	67.0	93.0	3.3	2.5	4.3
40 - 44	3,155.0	1,767.0	1,388.0	133.0	-	133.0	4.2	-	9.6
45 - 49	3,033.0	1,890.0	1,143.0	52.0	52.0	-	1.7	2.8	-
50 - 54	789.0	439.0	350.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 - 59	990.0	648.0	342.0	98.0	-	98.0	9.9	-	28.7
60 - 64	728.0	578.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	674.0	446.0	228.0	50.0	50.0	-	7.4	11.2	-

**Table 6.1.7 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	574,312	311,894	262,418	66,769	21,719	45,050	11.6	7.0	17.2
10-14	29,136	18,527	10,609	84	84	-	0.3	0.5	-
15 -19	70,377	33,870	36,507	11,880	4,334	7,546	16.9	12.8	20.7
20 - 24	94,994	49,421	45,573	18,230	6,766	11,464	19.2	13.7	25.2
25 - 29	99,838	54,936	44,902	14,712	4,495	10,217	14.7	8.2	22.8
30 - 34	76,632	44,260	32,372	7,787	1,872	5,915	10.2	4.2	18.3
35 - 39	68,948	32,036	36,912	3,878	558	3,320	5.6	1.7	9.0
40 - 44	44,550	27,505	17,045	3,990	1,417	2,573	9.0	5.2	15.1
45 - 49	35,455	18,878	16,577	3,025	538	2,487	8.5	2.8	15.0
50 - 54	19,237	10,635	8,602	1,156	340	816	6.0	3.2	9.5
55 - 59	12,815	8,486	4,329	1,055	571	484	8.2	6.7	11.2
60 - 64	8,942	4,894	4,048	192	86	106	2.1	1.8	2.6
65+	13,388	8,446	4,942	780	658	122	5.8	7.8	2.5

**Table 6.1.8 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Gamebella Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	24,726	14,035	10,691	2,763	640	2,123	11.2	4.6	19.9
10-14	597	393	204	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 -19	3,379	1,909	1,470	634	180	454	18.8	9.4	30.9
20 - 24	4,791	2,270	2,521	666	95	571	13.9	4.2	22.6
25 - 29	5,005	2,535	2,470	682	118	564	13.6	4.7	22.8
30 - 34	2,857	2,013	844	162	74	88	5.7	3.7	10.4
35 - 39	3,438	1,977	1,461	320	40	280	9.3	2.0	19.2
40 - 44	1,881	1,189	692	215	93	122	11.4	7.8	17.6
45 - 49	1,423	1,049	374	84	40	44	5.9	3.8	11.8
50 - 54	628	198	430	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 - 59	429	364	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 - 64	224	82	142	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	74	56	18	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 6.1.9 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	37,927	19,151	18,776	5,736	2,382	3,354	15.1	12.4	17.9
10-14	930	435	495	234	50	184	25.2	11.5	37.2
15 -19	3,570	1,546	2,024	695	259	436	19.5	16.8	21.5
20 - 24	6,230	3,199	3,031	1,325	630	695	21.3	19.7	22.9
25 - 29	7,452	4,125	3,327	1,309	603	706	17.6	14.6	21.2
30 - 34	5,025	2,550	2,475	611	126	485	12.2	4.9	19.6
35 - 39	4,217	2,080	2,137	393	64	329	9.3	3.1	15.4
40 - 44	3,591	1,723	1,868	212	31	181	5.9	1.8	9.7
45 - 49	2,511	1,273	1,238	251	182	69	10.0	14.3	5.6
50 - 54	1,440	809	631	191	90	101	13.3	11.1	16.0
55 - 59	1,288	713	575	258	158	100	20.0	22.2	17.4
60 - 64	575	148	427	51	51	-	8.9	34.5	-
65+	1,098	550	548	206	138	68	18.8	25.1	12.4

**Table 6.1.10 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Addis Ababa City Administration: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,129,761	575,127	554,634	323,256	123,042	200,214	28.6	21.4	36.1
10-14	16,333	6,744	9,589	3,169	1,170	1,999	19.4	17.3	20.8
15 -19	132,237	49,799	82,438	49,635	19,235	30,400	37.5	38.6	36.9
20 - 24	248,781	112,349	136,432	93,351	36,329	57,022	37.5	32.3	41.8
25 - 29	227,750	117,504	110,246	68,766	26,888	41,878	30.2	22.9	38.0
30 - 34	132,593	74,710	57,883	33,710	13,384	20,326	25.4	17.9	35.1
35 - 39	113,235	58,733	54,502	23,013	5,065	17,948	20.3	8.6	32.9
40 - 44	71,100	37,473	33,627	15,756	2,968	12,788	22.2	7.9	38.0
45 - 49	69,857	36,735	33,122	11,488	2,684	8,804	16.4	7.3	26.6
50 - 54	46,676	30,737	15,939	6,090	2,775	3,315	13.0	9.0	20.8
55 - 59	31,718	19,739	11,979	6,725	2,998	3,727	21.2	15.2	31.1
60 - 64	18,147	14,368	3,779	4,361	3,473	888	24.0	24.2	23.5
65+	21,334	16,236	5,098	7,192	6,073	1,119	33.7	37.4	21.9

**Table 6.1.11 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa Administrative Council: 2006**

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	92,753	45,119	47,634	20,889	7,948	12,941	22.5	17.6	27.2
10 - 14	1,718	655	1,063	122	55	67	7.1	8.4	6.3
15 -19	9,597	4,415	5,182	3,092	1,477	1,615	32.2	33.5	31.2
20 - 24	15,694	5,975	9,719	5,761	1,553	4,208	36.7	26.0	43.3
25 - 29	15,903	6,941	8,962	3,758	1,264	2,494	23.6	18.2	27.8
30 - 34	11,995	7,197	4,798	2,344	1,051	1,293	19.5	14.6	26.9
35 - 39	11,870	4,999	6,871	1,775	296	1,479	15.0	5.9	21.5
40 - 44	7,383	4,135	3,248	1,063	587	476	14.4	14.2	14.7
45 - 49	7,358	4,331	3,027	1,055	700	355	14.3	16.2	11.7
50 - 54	3,937	2,079	1,858	690	271	419	17.5	13.0	22.6
55 - 59	2,990	1,749	1,241	516	275	241	17.3	15.7	19.4
60 - 64	1,756	971	785	169	-	169	9.6	-	21.5
65+	2,552	1,672	880	544	419	125	21.3	25.1	14.2

**Table 6.2 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Literacy Status and Educational Attainment and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	Literate by Highest Grade Completed									Not Stated
			All Literate	Non Formal	Grades 1-8	General Education	General * Education completed	Beyond General Education				
								Certificate	Diploma/10+3/ not completed & Degree not completed	Diploma & Above		
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	767,052	123,471	643,268	13,788	267,113	111,964	169,790	41,736	7,642	30,908	327	313
Male	273,132	20,546	252,586	8,159	97,729	37,991	69,298	18,138	3,205	17,810	256	-
Female	493,920	102,925	390,682	5,629	169,384	73,973	100,492	23,598	4,437	13,098	71	313
<b>Tigray</b>												
Total	44,403	5,547	38,856	1,452	16,073	10,708	4,154	1,730	1,000	3,739	-	-
Male	15,231	988	14,243	779	4,964	3,302	1,795	684	481	2,238	-	-
Female	29,172	4,559	24,613	673	11,109	7,406	2,359	1,046	519	1,501	-	-
<b>Afar</b>												
Total	6,189	3,100	3,089	188	1,826	473	462	140	-	-	-	-
Male	1,247	213	1,034	54	783	116	81	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4,942	2,887	2,055	134	1,043	357	381	140	-	-	-	-
<b>Amhara</b>												
Total	93,210	20,458	72,752	2,613	32,419	12,434	15,525	5,685	749	3,327	-	-
Male	33,713	3,445	30,268	2,199	14,491	3,212	5,117	2,588	226	2,435	-	-
Female	59,497	17,013	42,484	414	17,928	9,222	10,408	3,097	523	892	-	-
<b>Oromia</b>												
Total	177,663	29,775	147,575	1,974	61,335	27,781	42,338	7,956	1,328	4,607	256	313
Male	55,579	3,840	51,739	1,292	21,372	8,245	14,066	4,086	737	1,685	256	-
Female	122,084	25,935	95,836	682	39,963	19,536	28,272	3,870	591	2,922	-	313
<b>Somali</b>												
Total	22,473	9,508	12,965	842	7,591	1,944	1,854	598	70	66	-	-
Male	10,484	2,777	7,707	530	4,208	1,315	1,448	70	70	66	-	-
Female	11,989	6,731	5,258	312	3,383	629	406	528	-	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>												
Total	3,704	706	2,998	108	1,429	857	315	222	-	67	-	-
Male	1,150	106	1,044	-	504	277	75	121	-	67	-	-
Female	2,554	600	1,954	108	925	580	240	101	-	-	-	-
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>												
Total	66,772	11,498	55,274	161	25,669	10,608	11,814	4,884	-	2,138	-	-
Male	21,720	1,533	20,187	-	7,560	4,611	5,482	1,554	-	980	-	-
Female	45,052	9,965	35,087	161	18,109	5,997	6,332	3,330	-	1,158	-	-
<b>Gambella</b>												
Total	2,762	1,069	1,693	-	1,166	317	97	93	-	20	-	-
Male	640	92	548	-	350	172	26	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,122	977	1,145	-	816	145	71	93	-	20	-	-
<b>Harari</b>												
Total	5,733	945	4,788	51	2,073	840	1,066	260	50	448	-	-
Male	2,380	103	2,277	-	1,045	338	513	87	-	294	-	-
Female	3,353	842	2,511	51	1,028	502	553	173	50	154	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
Total	323,254	36,796	286,458	5,701	108,050	43,819	89,251	19,041	4,446	16,150	-	-
Male	123,042	6,868	116,174	2,607	38,741	15,298	39,520	8,465	1,692	9,851	-	-
Female	200,212	29,928	170,284	3,094	69,309	28,521	49,731	10,576	2,754	6,299	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>												
Total	20,890	4,070	16,820	699	9,483	2,181	2,912	1,128	-	346	71	-
Male	7,950	582	7,368	699	3,712	1,103	1,175	484	-	195	-	-
Female	12,940	3,488	9,452	-	5,771	1,078	1,737	644	-	151	71	-

**Table 6.3 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban area Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Previous Work Experience, Duration of Unemployment and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	All Unemployed Persons	Unemployed With out Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Duration of Unemployment(in Months)											Not Stated	
				<1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+		
<b>Country Total</b>																
Total	767,052	281,795	344,454	53,949	255,602	141,877	91,052	61,572	41,529	23,926	14,674	7,587	1,263	72,632	5,679	
Male	273,133	124,591	101,031	13,812	103,198	54,213	32,576	20,545	12,443	8,994	2,788	1,634	357	21,740	3,298	
Female	493,919	157,204	243,423	40,137	152,404	87,664	58,476	41,027	29,086	14,932	11,886	5,953	906	50,892	2,381	
<b>Tigray</b>																
Total	44,402	13,965	23,624	8,274	13,398	8,172	4,260	3,970	2,568	1,447	-	121	53	2,139	-	
Male	15,231	8,022	3,920	1,481	3,728	3,506	2,630	1,205	753	1,043	-	-	-	884	-	
Female	29,171	5,943	19,704	6,793	9,670	4,666	1,630	2,765	1,815	404	-	121	53	1,255	-	
<b>Afar</b>																
Total	6,189	2,353	2,988	206	3,078	1,382	462	326	267	38	22	72	-	336	-	
Male	1,247	571	339	48	584	410	38	70	19	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Female	4,942	1,782	2,649	158	2,494	972	424	256	248	38	22	72	-	258	-	
<b>Amhara</b>																
Total	93,210	32,386	39,585	7,119	33,828	21,420	5,965	7,092	6,480	2,544	645	1,683	-	6,434	402	
Male	33,712	17,175	10,044	2,065	13,616	9,146	1,567	2,308	1,328	1,026	136	63	-	2,457	402	
Female	59,498	15,211	29,541	5,054	20,212	12,274	4,398	4,784	5,152	1,518	509	1,620	-	3,977	-	
<b>Oromia</b>																
Total	177,665	62,319	77,707	17,468	59,355	28,907	19,968	11,314	10,858	5,054	3,490	1,819	709	18,406	1,252	
Male	55,579	25,263	20,112	4,947	21,970	7,408	5,903	3,629	2,987	1,396	544	443	357	5,787	1,252	
Female	122,086	37,056	57,595	12,521	37,385	21,499	14,065	7,685	7,871	3,658	2,946	1,376	352	12,619	-	
<b>Somali</b>																
Total	22,473	6,037	9,697	1,800	7,698	3,720	3,066	1,335	1,048	465	231	187	-	2,923	79	
Male	10,484	3,012	4,727	292	3,439	2,013	1,570	588	781	235	161	117	-	1,288	79	
Female	11,989	3,025	4,970	1,508	4,259	1,707	1,496	747	267	230	70	70	-	1,635	-	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>																
Total	3,703	903	1,333	1,048	1,781	565	122	37	31	76	-	-	-	42	-	
Male	1,149	350	315	133	784	100	85	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	2,554	553	1,018	915	997	465	37	37	31	30	-	-	-	42	-	
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>																
Total	66,771	19,266	26,489	3,401	24,713	12,866	7,584	7,004	2,492	474	258	232	36	7,714	326	
Male	21,720	8,025	7,567	1,015	9,185	4,574	2,221	2,429	460	122	-	232	-	1,483	-	
Female	45,051	11,241	18,922	2,386	15,528	8,292	5,363	4,575	2,032	352	258	-	36	6,231	326	
<b>Gambella</b>																
Total	2,762	1,029	994	77	1,394	369	174	101	68	113	115	20	-	333	-	
Male	640	303	135	51	332	97	56	26	-	59	-	-	-	20	-	
Female	2,122	726	859	26	1,062	272	118	75	68	54	115	20	-	313	-	
<b>Harari</b>																
Total	5,734	1,331	3,255	992	2,303	581	720	261	248	116	229	-	-	285	31	
Male	2,380	679	1,240	209	1,111	230	345	150	89	61	50	-	-	136	-	
Female	3,354	652	2,015	783	1,192	351	375	111	159	55	179	-	-	149	31	
<b>Addis Ababa City Admin.</b>																
Total	323,255	136,380	148,308	12,282	98,403	61,594	46,103	28,966	16,327	13,181	9,514	3,159	464	32,241	3,497	
Male	123,042	57,908	49,007	3,283	44,723	25,883	16,875	9,817	5,767	4,898	1,726	604	-	8,840	1,565	
Female	200,213	78,472	99,301	8,999	53,680	35,711	29,228	19,149	10,560	8,283	7,788	2,555	464	23,401	1,932	
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>																
Total	20,889	5,826	10,476	1,280	9,651	2,302	2,628	1,169	1,141	416	172	295	-	1,780	93	
Male	7,949	3,283	3,627	287	3,727	845	1,285	325	259	107	172	175	-	768	-	
Female	12,940	2,543	6,849	993	5,924	1,457	1,343	844	882	309	-	120	-	1,012	93	

**Table 6.4 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Available Status, Type of Job Looking for and Regions: 2006**

Region and Sex	Total Unemployed Persons	Type of Job looking for					
		Any Available Work	Self Employment/ to Establish Own Business	Employment in Agricultural Sector	Paid Employment	Others	Not Stated
Country Total							
Total	767,053	154,241	41,014	133,301	432,130	5,738	629
Male	273,133	39,960	19,200	42,877	167,853	2,614	629
Female	493,920	114,281	21,814	90,424	264,277	3,124	-
Tigray							
Total	44,401	10,665	926	10,743	21,829	238	-
Male	15,231	3,095	391	2,681	9,064	-	-
Female	29,170	7,570	535	8,062	12,765	238	-
Afar							
Total	6,189	793	204	1,727	3,401	64	-
Male	1,247	71	48	128	1,000	-	-
Female	4,942	722	156	1,599	2,401	64	-
Amhara							
Total	93,210	23,865	3,688	26,204	38,775	678	-
Male	33,713	5,226	2,114	9,288	16,791	294	-
Female	59,497	18,639	1,574	16,916	21,984	384	-
Oromia							
Total	177,663	41,869	5,142	39,315	90,252	535	550
Male	55,578	11,391	2,614	12,095	28,571	357	550
Female	122,085	30,478	2,528	27,220	61,681	178	-
Somali							
Total	22,473	3,814	403	4,522	13,387	268	79
Male	10,484	833	-	2,298	7,274	-	79
Female	11,989	2,981	403	2,224	6,113	268	-
Benishangul-Gumuz							
Total	3,705	1,214	134	1,482	875	-	-
Male	1,150	206	77	622	245	-	-
Female	2,555	1,008	57	860	630	-	-
S.N.N.P.							
Total	66,771	11,668	2,274	16,304	36,171	354	-
Male	21,720	2,807	487	5,086	13,340	-	-
Female	45,051	8,861	1,787	11,218	22,831	354	-
Gambella							
Total	2,761	429	160	1,040	1,132	-	-
Male	640	57	51	343	189	-	-
Female	2,121	372	109	697	943	-	-
Harari							
Total	5,736	1,607	253	979	2,658	239	-
Male	2,382	628	134	381	1,085	154	-
Female	3,354	979	119	598	1,573	85	-
Addis Ababa City Admin.							
Total	323,255	53,126	27,656	27,291	212,181	3,001	-
Male	123,043	14,423	13,286	8,684	85,013	1,637	-
Female	200,212	38,703	14,370	18,607	127,168	1,364	-
Dire Dawa Adm. Council							
Total	20,889	5,190	175	3,694	11,470	360	-
Male	7,950	1,224	-	1,272	5,282	172	-
Female	12,939	3,966	175	2,422	6,188	188	-

**Table 6.5 Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over Who wants to Establish Own Business by Sex , Type of Problems they Faced and Region: 2006**

Region and Sex	All Persons	Type of Problems they Faced											
		I have no Problems	Shortage of Finance	Lack of Training	Problems of Working Place/Land	Lack of Finance & Training	Lack of Working Place/Finance	Lack/ Absence of License	Shortage/ Absence of Equipment	Do not Know	Lack of Information	Others	Not Stated
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	154,239	9,602	91,129	1,294	14,151	1,996	14,896	1,766	779	790	233	4,501	13,102
Male	39,959	1,778	25,474	364	2,676	831	3,544	769	466	20	-	578	3,459
Female	114,280	7,824	65,655	930	11,475	1,165	11,352	997	313	770	233	3,923	9,643
<b>Tigray</b>													
Total	10,668	649	7,398	244	695	-	-	123	244	-	-	368	947
Male	3,096	244	2,326	-	150	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	253
Female	7,572	405	5,072	244	545	-	-	-	244	-	-	368	694
<b>Afar</b>													
Total	794	56	357	32	-	105	170	-	-	-	-	-	74
Male	71	-	-	16	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Female	723	56	357	16	-	83	170	-	-	-	-	-	41
<b>Amhara</b>													
Total	23,865	2,085	14,567	-	2,109	260	2,443	561	-	-	-	834	1,006
Male	5,225	179	3,029	-	322	-	765	366	-	-	-	-	564
Female	18,640	1,906	11,538	-	1,787	260	1,678	195	-	-	-	834	442
<b>Oromia</b>													
Total	41,870	3,999	24,977	171	2,303	210	1,487	1,083	69	563	233	802	5,973
Male	11,392	664	7,555	-	254	210	689	281	-	-	-	255	1,484
Female	30,478	3,335	17,422	171	2,049	-	798	802	69	563	233	547	4,489
<b>Somali</b>													
Total	3,816	431	1,896	94	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	826
Male	834	126	411	94	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132
Female	2,982	305	1,485	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	694
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>													
Total	1,214	100	786	67	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
Male	205	50	103	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,009	50	683	67	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
<b>S.N.N.P.</b>													
Total	11,666	1,215	6,040	106	1,473	110	1,038	-	-	-	-	1,059	625
Male	2,806	110	1,740	106	94	110	359	-	-	-	-	201	86
Female	8,860	1,105	4,300	-	1,379	-	679	-	-	-	-	858	539
<b>Gambella</b>													
Total	429	-	214	-	111	-	-	-	-	20	-	84	-
Male	57	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Female	372	-	177	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-
<b>Harari</b>													
Total	1,607	392	955	-	34	34	67	-	-	-	-	36	89
Male	627	187	250	-	-	34	67	-	-	-	-	-	89
Female	980	205	705	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Admin.</b>													
Total	53,122	303	30,615	526	6,536	1,153	9,286	-	466	206	-	1,069	2,962
Male	14,421	107	9,389	148	1,607	331	1,663	-	466	-	-	122	588
Female	38,701	196	21,226	378	4,929	822	7,623	-	-	206	-	947	2,374
<b>Dire Dawa Adm. Council</b>													
Total	5,190	372	3,324	55	431	125	404	-	-	-	-	-	479
Male	1,224	111	632	-	126	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	230
Female	3,966	261	2,692	55	305	-	404	-	-	-	-	-	249

## **ANNEX II-IV**

**Annex II    Survey    Questionnaire**

**Annex III    Estimation procedures of Total Ratio and Sample survey**

**Annex IV    Estimates and CV's for Selected Tables**

**THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**  
**URBAN CONTINUING EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 2006**

**SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD**

(For Office Use Only)

101 Kilih	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	110 - Branch Office	111- Serial No of Enumeration Area

*For office work only ( Branch Office)*

	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE	CODE
Enumerator				
supervisor				
Statistician				
Branch Head				

*For office work only ( Head Office)*

	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE	CODE
Editor				
Editor-verifier				
Encoder				
Encoder-verifier				

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY  
URBAN CONTINUING EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 2006**

**SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD**

101 Kebele	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	Keftegna/wered a/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection ser.no	109 Name of Head of HH	111- Serial No of Enumeration Area	112 Is there continued questionnaire?
										1. Yes 2. No

	HOUR	MINUTE
INTERVIEW BEGIN		
INTERVIEW END		

**CONFIRMATION**

	Name	Signature	Date	Code
Enumerator			/ /	
supervisor			/ /	
Statistician			/ /	





**SECTION 4: UNEMPLOYMENT AND CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (For those aged 10 years and above.)**

**SECTION 5: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY DURING THE LAST 6 MONTHS (For members age 10 years and above)**

202	201	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	501	502	503	504	505	506	507					
Full Name (Transfer from page 1, Col. 202)  All household members are transferred in this column but Col. 401 - 507 shall be marked "..." for members aged below 10 years.	This number (Transfer from page 1, Col. 201)	For those coded 4 in Col. 306 Did you look for work or try to establish your own business during the last 3 months? 1= Yes 2= No Go to Col. 403	What step have you taken mainly in search of work or to start your own business? Alternative answers are indicated below	For those who answered code "2" in Col. 401 What was the reason that you didn't seek or try to establish your own business? Alternative answers are indicated below All go to col. 404	If opportunities to work exist in the coming one month are you willing and ready to work for income/earning? 1= Yes 2= No Go to Col. 406	Are you willing to take up work for wage or salary on locally prevailing terms or ready to undertake self-employment activity given the necessary resources and facility? If the answer is "Yes" where do you prefer the place of job to be? 1. Not available 2. Within this dwelling. 3. Within residence village/ town only 4. Only in Urban areas of this country 5. Any where in the country 6. Overseas only skip to Col. 407	Why are you not available for a work? 0= Pregnancy/ delivery 1= Home maker 2= Student 3= Disabled 4= Illness/ Injury 5= Too young 6= Old age/ 7= Pensioned 8= Other (Specify) Go to Col. 501 Skip to Col. 409	For those who answered Code "2 - 6" in Col. 405 What type of job are you looking for? Enumerator: Read the alternative answers if need arises. 1. Self employment 2. Paid employment-private 3. Paid employment-Government 4. Any available work 5. Other/Specify Skip to Col. 409	For those who answered Code 1 in Col. 407 What are/were the problems you faced to establish your own Business/ Enterprise? See alternatives answer below	Have you ever done work in the past for pay or profit? 1. No 2. Yes, as employee 3. Yes, for family 4. Yes, for own If more than one, refers to the recent one.	For how many months have you been unemployed?	<b>ACTIVITY STATUS</b> Enumerator: Ask respondents the following questions separately and mark code "1" and list the activity (ies) if the respondent was engaged in at least one of the activities. Mark code 2 if participated in 'some of the activity During the last 6 months, did you engage in any work or in any work for pay or profit or family gain? - Did you work as an employee for Government/ Private enterprise? - Did you work as merchant? (including petty trade) - Did you work as service giving agent be it private or salaried (such as barber, shoe shining, ...etc.)? - Did you work in Agriculture privately/salaried (such as plowing and, Cattle rearing, poultry, ...etc.)? - Did you produce goods for sale (such as "injera", "Tella" "Stified" ...etc.)? - Did you produce permanent goods for your family? - Did you engage in productive activity for your family without payment? - Other productive activity not mentioned above? 1. Yes → Go to 503    2.No → Go to Col. 505						During the last 6 months have you ever looked for work or been available to work in some productive activity? 1= Yes → Go to Col. 504 2=No → Go to Col. 505	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you working? Weeks worked	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you not working? Weeks unemployed	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you economically not active? Weeks inactive	Interviewer :- Check in Col. 505 total number of weeks economically not active 1. 12 weeks or more 2. Less than 12 weeks END	If code 1 is filled in Col. 506 What was the main reason for not working for most of the last 6 months? 0= Pregnancy/ delivery 1. Home maker 2. Student 3. Disability 4. Illness 5. Too young 6. Remittance 7. Pensioned/old age 8. Other /Specify END
		0 1																					
		0 2																					
		0 3																					
		0 4																					
		0 5																					
		0 6																					
		0 7																					
		0 8																					
		0 9																					
		1 0																					
1 1																							

- Column 402**
1. Searching vacancy advertising boards
  2. Through News paper, Radio and TV
  3. I have unemployment card
  4. Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.
  5. Trying to establish own enterprise
  6. Direct application to employers
  7. Checking at work sites
  8. Others

- Column 403**
01. Pregnancy/delivery
  02. Illness/Injury
  03. Personal/family responsibility
  04. Responsibility of home activity
  05. Old age/Pension
  06. Education/Training
  07. Already found/made an arrangement for work
  08. Possibility to rejoin my previous work
  09. Thought no work available
  10. To start private work, I thought there will be shortage of money, raw material, ...etc.
  11. Too young
  12. Remittance
  13. Culture/believing that it is the role of Men
  14. Others/Specify

- Column 408**
00. I have no problem
  01. Shortage of finance
  02. Lack of training
  03. Problem of working place/land
  04. Lack of finance and training
  05. Lack of working place & finance
  06. Lack/absence of License
  07. Shortage/absence of equipment
  08. Don't know
  09. Lack of information
  10. Others /Specify/

### APPENDIX III

#### Estimation procedures of total, ratio and sampling errors

The following formulas were used to estimate the required variables by reporting levels.

1. **Estimate of domain total  $\hat{Y}_h$  for the two-stage sample design is given by:**

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \frac{M_h H_{hi}}{n_h M_{hi} h_{hi}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} Y_{hij} = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} W_{hi} y_{hij} \text{-----} \quad (1)$$

Where,

$$W_{hi} = \frac{M_h H_{hi}}{n_h M_{hi} h_{hi}} \text{ is the basic sampling weight}$$

2. **The estimate of domain total  $\hat{Y}_h$  for the three-stage sample design is given by:**

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \frac{M_h}{n_h n_{hi}} \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} \frac{H_{hij}}{M_{hij} h_{hij}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} Y_{hijk} \text{-----} \quad (2)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} W_{hij} Y_{hijk}$$

Where,

$$W_{hij} = \frac{M_h H_{ij}}{n_h n_{hi} M_{hij} h_{hij}} \text{ is the basic sampling weight}$$

The following notations were used in the formula:

$M_h$  = Total number of households in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

$M_{hi}$  = Total number of households, in EA/ PSU i for the two-stage sample design or in urban center/PSU i for the three-stage sample design, stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

$n_h$  = Number of successfully covered sample EA's for the two stage sample design or urban centers for the three stage sample design in stratum h.

$H_{hi}$  = Total number of households identified during the survey listing in EA/PSU i, stratum h (for the two-stage sample design).

$h_{hi}$  = Total number of households successfully covered in EA/PSU i, stratum h (for the two-stage sample design).

$M_{hij}$  = Total number of households in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h obtained from the sampling frame (for the three-stage sample design).

$n_{hi}$  = Number of sample EA's successfully covered in urban center/PSU i stratum h (for the three-stage sample design).

$H_{hij}$  = Total number of households identified during the survey listing in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h (for the three-stage sample design)

$h_{hij}$  = Number of sample households successfully covered in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h (for the three-stage sample design).

$Y_{hij}$  = The observed value of a characteristic y for household j in EA/PSU i and stratum h (for the two-stage sample design).

$Y_{hijk}$  = The observed value of a characteristic  $y$  for household  $k$  in EA/SSUj, urban center/PSU  $i$  and stratum  $h$  (For the three-stage sample design).

Note: Estimate of total at country level,  $\hat{Y}$ , is obtained by summing up stratum/domain total estimates.

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_{h=1} \hat{Y}_h$$

### 3. Sampling variance of the estimates:

Sampling variance of estimate of stratum total are given by the following formulas:

The variance of domain or reporting total estimate is:

$$V(\hat{y}_h) = \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \hat{Y}_{hi}^2 - \frac{\hat{Y}_h^2}{n_h} \right] \text{-----} \quad (3)$$

in which  $\hat{Y}_{hi} = W_{hi} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} Y_{hij}$  for the two-stage sample design

and  $\hat{Y}_{hi} = \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} W_{hij} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} y_{hijk}$  for the three-stage sample design

Since the strata are independent,

$$V(\hat{Y}) = \sum_h V(\hat{Y}_h) \text{-----} \quad (4)$$

$$SE(\hat{Y}_h) = \sqrt{Var(\hat{Y}_h)} \text{-----} \quad (5)$$

**4. Coefficient of variation (CV) and confidence interval (CI)**

The following formulas were used to calculate CV and CI of the domain (reporting level) total.

The coefficient of variation (CV) of domain total in percentage is:

$$CV(\hat{Y}_h) = \frac{\sqrt{Var(\hat{Y}_h)}}{\hat{Y}_h} \times 100 \text{ ----- (6)}$$

and

Ninety five percent confidence interval (CI) of domain total:

$$\hat{Y}_h \pm 1.96 \times SE(\hat{Y}_h) \text{ ----- (7)}$$

**5. Ratio estimates:**

$$\hat{R}_h = \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{\hat{X}_h} \text{ and } \hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}} \text{ ----- (8)}$$

where the numerator and the denominator are estimates of domain totals of characteristic y and x, respectively.

$$Var(\hat{R}_h) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}_h^2} [Var(\hat{Y}_h) + \hat{R}_h^2 Var(\hat{X}_h) - 2\hat{R}_h Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h)] \quad \text{In which}$$

$$Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h) = \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \hat{Y}_{hi} \hat{X}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h \hat{X}_h}{n_h} \right]$$

Estimates of standard error, coefficient of variation and confidence interval for the ratio estimate can be calculated by adopting formulas 5, 6 and 7.

## ANNEX IV Estimates &amp; CV's for Selected Tables

Annex Table 1 - Urban population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Activity Status  
During the last Six Months (Usual Status Approach) - Country Total: 2006

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	CV(%)	Activity Status					
			Active	CV(%)	Non-Active	CV(%)	Not Stated	CV(%)
All ages								
Total	7862738	2.84	4469947	2.89	3381302	3.12	11489	16.08
Male	3591435	2.88	2331871	2.96	1251370	3.4	8194	19.21
Female	4271304	2.92	2138076	3.1	2129933	3.13	3295	22.54
10-14								
Total	1223437	3.38	146874	7.69	1075631	3.4	931	42.25
Male	568802	3.65	80865	9.38	487229	3.77	708	50.93
Female	654634	3.6	66009	8.14	588402	3.58	224	60.12
15-19								
Total	1520113	3.34	542796	4.13	976066	3.59	1251	36.03
Male	655374	3.82	230357	5.17	424272	4.2	745	49.86
Female	864739	3.55	312439	4.67	551794	3.74	506	50.72
20-24								
Total	1189287	3	820200	3.31	367600	3.67	1487	33.4
Male	543426	3.63	404329	4.09	138154	4.81	943	39.98
Female	645861	3.12	415870	3.57	229446	4.22	544	47.11
25-29								
Total	989935	3.14	796743	3.19	190204	5.1	2987	27.05
Male	460264	3.68	417547	3.7	40600	8.84	2118	31.01
Female	529670	3.29	379196	3.53	149605	5.35	870	38.79
30-34								
Total	619195	3.23	531575	3.34	86291	6.14	1328	34.61
Male	313005	3.82	301505	3.9	10469	14.62	1031	38.43
Female	306190	3.75	230071	3.94	75822	6.52	297	79.28
35-39								
Total	558961	3.33	476404	3.47	81371	5.54	1186	44.78
Male	251320	3.86	241100	3.87	9396	16.7	824	57.04
Female	307641	3.93	235305	4.39	71974	5.79	362	69.45
40-44								
Total	400249	4.06	330183	4.33	69221	7.11	845	49.18
Male	192267	4.66	183287	4.88	8135	16.1	845	49.18
Female	207982	5.07	146896	5.71	61086	7.62	-	-
45-49								
Total	353654	3.87	286774	3.97	66271	7.56	608	56.99
Male	155435	4.6	149383	4.75	5491	18.35	561	61.3
Female	198218	4.98	137391	5.38	60780	7.82	47	45
50-54								
Total	256615	4.13	185475	4.65	71018	6.63	121	69.57
Male	110024	5.22	103285	5.4	6672	17.74	67	64
Female	146591	4.95	82190	6.31	64346	6.81	55	53
55-59								
Total	197820	4.73	131441	5.28	65920	7.45	459	71.14
Male	93954	5.93	79984	6.2	13766	15.24	204	196
Female	103866	5.98	51458	8.09	52154	7.36	255	244
60-64								
Total	177233	5.24	98812	6.27	78421	6.83	-	-
Male	78621	7.31	58942	7.7	19680	11.72	-	-
Female	98612	6.17	39870	9.51	58741	7.32	-	-
65+								
Total	376241	4.48	122668	6.51	253288	4.52	285	60.72
Male	168940	5.23	81287	7.07	87504	5.9	149	71.79
Female	207301	5.29	41381	10.01	165784	5.25	136	131

Annex Table 2 - Urban population Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex and Activity Status  
During the last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) - Country Total: 2006

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	CV(%)	Activity Status					
			Active	CV(%)	Non-Active	CV(%)	Not Stated	CV(%)
All ages								
Total	7862738	2.84	4603862	2.92	3246887	3.1	11990	15.78
Male	3591435	2.88	2372757	2.99	1210004	3.39	8673	19.55
Female	4271304	2.92	2231105	3.13	2036882	3.11	3317	21.69
10-14								
Total	1223437	3.38	160408	7.58	1061814	3.38	1215	37.67
Male	568802	3.65	87538	9.28	480357	3.81	907	43.35
Female	654634	3.6	72869	7.94	581457	3.54	308	51.25
15-19								
Total	1520113	3.34	572487	4.03	946255	3.62	1371	33.82
Male	655374	3.82	238024	4.97	416478	4.26	872	44.46
Female	864739	3.55	334463	4.52	529777	3.82	499	51.21
20-24								
Total	1189287	3	847289	3.33	340822	3.69	1175	36.14
Male	543426	3.63	410478	4.1	132089	4.85	859	42.79
Female	645861	3.12	436811	3.55	208733	4.28	317	58.78
25-29								
Total	989935	3.14	816874	3.21	170298	5	2763	26.41
Male	460264	3.68	420915	3.7	37165	9.09	2184	30.19
Female	529670	3.29	395958	3.56	133133	5.23	579	44.1
30-34								
Total	619195	3.23	542674	3.28	75433	6.58	1088	39.24
Male	313005	3.82	304270	3.86	7944	15.79	791	45.18
Female	306190	3.75	238404	3.88	67489	7.07	297	79.28
35-39								
Total	558961	3.33	484829	3.5	72946	5.57	1186	44.78
Male	251320	3.86	243247	3.92	7249	17.58	824	57.04
Female	307641	3.93	241583	4.38	65697	5.97	362	69.45
40-44								
Total	400249	4.06	335604	4.3	63883	7.32	761	53.52
Male	192267	4.66	183681	4.86	7825	16.23	761	53.52
Female	207982	5.07	151923	5.59	56058	7.84	-	-
45-49								
Total	353654	3.87	289892	3.98	62934	7.43	828	49.39
Male	155435	4.6	150090	4.74	4784	19.9	561	61.3
Female	198218	4.98	139802	5.39	58150	7.68	267	84.22
50-54								
Total	256615	4.13	189713	4.63	66571	6.68	331	68.26
Male	110024	5.22	105422	5.39	4536	19.81	67	100
Female	146591	4.95	84291	6.23	62035	6.92	264	81.92
55-59								
Total	197820	4.73	135468	5.38	61893	6.86	459	71.14
Male	93954	5.93	82767	6.25	10983	15	204	100
Female	103866	5.98	52701	8.06	50910	7.48	255	100
60-64								
Total	177233	5.24	101459	6.3	75774	7.02	-	-
Male	78621	7.31	60563	7.86	18059	12.28	-	-
Female	98612	6.17	40896	9.25	57716	7.36	-	-
65+								
Total	376241	4.48	127164	6.54	248263	4.57	813	51.78
Male	168940	5.23	85761	7.17	82537	5.86	643	61.79
Female	207301	5.29	41404	10.02	165726	5.32	171	82.24

Annex Table 3 Economically Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group Sex  
Whether Employed or Not During the Last Six Months (Usual Status Approach) - Country Total: 2006

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active	CV(%)	Employment status			
			Employed	CV(%)	Unemployed	CV(%)
All ages						
Total	4469947	2.89	3751698	3.06	718249	3.92
Male	2331871	2.96	2067355	3.08	264516	5.06
Female	2138076	3.1	1684344	3.42	453733	4.02
10-14						
Total	146874	7.69	134872	8	12003	16.69
Male	80865	9.38	76122	9.64	4743	23.99
Female	66009	8.14	58750	8.52	7259	21
15-19						
Total	542796	4.13	420234	4.84	122563	5.53
Male	230357	5.17	185189	5.91	45168	8.12
Female	312439	4.67	235045	5.64	77394	6.41
20-24						
Total	820200	3.31	614527	3.68	205673	5.25
Male	404329	4.09	328717	4.45	75612	7.62
Female	415870	3.57	285810	4.15	130061	5.37
25-29						
Total	796743	3.19	651246	3.34	145497	5.52
Male	417547	3.7	365156	3.77	52391	8.46
Female	379196	3.53	286090	3.9	93106	6.01
30-34						
Total	531575	3.34	458380	3.56	73195	7.11
Male	301505	3.9	275111	4.06	26394	10.62
Female	230071	3.94	183270	4.36	46801	8.14
35-39						
Total	476404	3.47	429293	3.65	47111	6.79
Male	241100	3.87	230038	3.97	11062	12.68
Female	235305	4.39	199256	4.78	36049	7.75
40-44						
Total	330183	4.33	298820	4.55	31363	9.9
Male	183287	4.88	175109	5.05	8177	16.53
Female	146896	5.71	123711	6.08	23185	12.01
45-49						
Total	286774	3.97	257996	3.93	28778	12.18
Male	149383	4.75	139984	4.91	9399	17.05
Female	137391	5.38	118012	5.38	19379	13.58
50-54						
Total	185475	4.65	171942	4.83	13533	12.35
Male	103285	5.4	97705	5.63	5580	17.63
Female	82190	6.31	74237	6.69	7953	16.51
55-59						
Total	131441	5.28	114214	5.67	17228	10.78
Male	79984	6.2	70368	6.67	9616	14.18
Female	51458	8.09	43846	8.87	7612	16.19
60-64						
Total	98812	6.27	91032	6.44	7780	17.88
Male	58942	7.7	54231	8.17	4711	20.74
Female	39870	9.51	36802	9.4	3069	30.22
65+						
Total	122668	6.51	109142	6.99	13526	13.47
Male	81287	7.07	69625	7.64	11662	14.83
Female	41381	10.01	39517	10.43	1864	30.75

Annex Table 4 Economically Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group Sex  
Whether Employed or Not During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) - Country Total: 2006

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active	CV(%)	Employment status			
			Employed	CV(%)	Unemployed	CV(%)
All ages						
Total	4603862	2.92	3836810	3.1	767052	3.73
Male	2372757	2.99	2099624	3.12	273133	4.67
Female	2231105	3.13	1737186	3.46	493919	3.96
10-14						
Total	160408	7.58	149507	7.82	10900	15.21
Male	87538	9.28	83184	9.56	4355	23.96
Female	72869	7.94	66324	8.29	6546	18.81
15-19						
Total	572487	4.03	440305	4.63	132182	5.42
Male	238024	4.97	191751	5.61	46273	8.11
Female	334463	4.52	248554	5.45	85909	6.13
20-24						
Total	847289	3.33	625957	3.71	221333	5
Male	410478	4.1	330176	4.49	80303	7.15
Female	436811	3.55	295781	4.11	141030	5.24
25-29						
Total	816874	3.21	661365	3.44	155509	5.03
Male	420915	3.7	368596	3.87	52320	7.73
Female	395958	3.56	292769	4.08	103189	5.89
30-34						
Total	542674	3.28	468421	3.51	74253	6.75
Male	304270	3.86	279874	3.99	24396	9.46
Female	238404	3.88	188547	4.37	49857	7.69
35-39						
Total	484829	3.5	433115	3.66	51714	7.3
Male	243247	3.92	230209	4.02	13038	12.41
Female	241583	4.38	202907	4.7	38676	8.15
40-44						
Total	335604	4.3	299712	4.54	35893	9.66
Male	183681	4.86	174292	5.01	9389	16.31
Female	151923	5.59	125420	6.02	26503	10.97
45-49						
Total	289892	3.98	259473	3.94	30419	11.71
Male	150090	4.74	140452	4.88	9638	15.73
Female	139802	5.39	119021	5.42	20781	13.12
50-54						
Total	189713	4.63	175898	4.84	13816	12.07
Male	105422	5.39	99915	5.6	5507	17.36
Female	84291	6.23	75983	6.72	8309	15.45
55-59						
Total	135468	5.38	117441	5.56	18027	13.68
Male	82767	6.25	72724	6.78	10043	15.8
Female	52701	8.06	44717	8.57	7984	17.21
60-64						
Total	101459	6.3	92915	6.56	8544	17.33
Male	60563	7.86	55134	8.37	5428	22.44
Female	40896	9.25	37781	9.16	3115	29.05
65+						
Total	127164	6.54	112701	6.99	14463	12.6
Male	85761	7.17	73318	7.84	12443	13.92
Female	41404	10.02	39383	10.44	2020	29.97