

THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF  
ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

STATISTICAL REPORT ON  
The 2011 URBAN EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT  
SURVEY

Addis Ababa  
August 2011

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# STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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# CHAPTER I

## BACKGROUND OF THE SURVEY

### 1.1 Introduction

Statistical information on all aspects of the population is vital for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of economic and social development plan and policy issues. Labour force survey is one of the most important sources of data for assessing the role of the population of the country in the economic and social development process. It is useful to indicate the extent of available and unutilized human resources that must be absorbed by the national economy to ensure full employment and economic well being of the population. Statistics on the labour force further present the measurement of economic activity status and its relationship to other social and economic characteristics of the population. Seasonal and other variations as well as changes over time in the size and characteristics of employed and unemployed populations that can be monitored using up-to-date information from labour force surveys. It serves as an input for assessing the meeting of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Furthermore, labour force data is also used as a springboard for monitoring and evaluation of the five years growth and transformation plan of a country.

Despite the significance of the labour force data, the availability of reliable and timely labour force data were inadequate. The lack of reliable and timely data on different aspects of the population hinders the monitoring and evaluation of changes of developmental activities.

In order to fill the gap in data requirement for the purpose of socio-economic development planning, monitoring and evaluation, the Central Statistical Agency (CSA) has been providing labour force and related data at different levels with various contents and details. These include the 1976 Addis Ababa Manpower and Housing Sample Survey, the 1978 Survey on Population and Housing Characteristics of Seventeen Major Towns, the 1980/81 and 1987/88 Rural Labour Force Surveys

(RLFS). Also, the 1984, 1994 and 2007 Population and Housing Censuses and the 1999 and 2005 National Labour Force Surveys provided a comprehensive national labour force data representing both urban and rural areas.

Considering the development process of the country and dynamic nature of the sectors and fulfilling the demands of different data users, the CSA had launched Urban Employment Unemployment Survey program since 2003. The Agency conducted four surveys in four rounds, that is, October 2003, April 2004, April 2006 and May 2009. The results of these surveys were published in statistical and analytical bulletin number 301, 319, 373,469, 477 and 499. The 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey, which was conducted from March 15 - March 30, 2011 is the six series. Unlike the previous surveys, the May 2009, May 2010 and the current survey of March 2011 have collected information from selected major towns with population size 100,000 and above including regional capitals.

These survey results mainly provide data on the main characteristics of employed and unemployed population, that is, the work force engaged or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services and its distribution in the various sectors of the economy during a given reference period.

In addition, data on economic activities of children were also collected to measure child labour in urban areas. For this purpose, the former minimum age limit 10 years was lower down to 5 years since May 2009. Therefore, the data in this survey were collected from those persons aged five years and over. However, for the purpose of measuring the economic activity status based on Ethiopian situation, the lower age limit was fixed in to ten years. This is because children in rural and urban areas used to work at their early age such as collection of fire wood, looking after cattle, shoeshine, street vendor, petty trading...etc. Thus, the May 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey statistical report is mainly aimed at provide information on the economic characteristics of the population aged ten years and over.

Furthermore, the 2011 UEUS provide data on employment on the informal sector, their spatial distribution and problem in the sector. This statistical report presents a brief introduction of each chapter including basic concepts based on ILO standard definitions together with statistical tables.

## **1.2. Objectives of the Survey**

The general objective of the 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey is to provide statistical data on the characteristics and size of the economic activity status i.e. employed, unemployed population of the country at urban levels on annual basis.

The specific objectives of the survey are to:

- collect statistical data on the potential manpower and those who are available to take part in various socio-economic activities;
- update the data and determine the size and distribution of the labour force participation and the status of economic activity for different sub-groups of the population at different levels of the country; and also to study the socio-economic and demographic characteristics of these groups;
- identify the size, distribution and characteristics of employed population i.e. working in the formal or informal employment sector of the economy and earnings from paid employees and its distribution by occupation and Industry...etc;
- provide data on the size, characteristics and distribution of unemployed population and rate of unemployment;
- provide data that can be used to assess the situation of women's employment or the participation of women in the labour force;
- generated time series data to trace changes over time;

### 1.3. Content and Organization of Survey Questionnaire

The survey questionnaire is organized into six sections;

- Section - 1           Area identification of the selected household: this section deals with area identification of respondents such as region, zone, wereda, etc.
  
- Section - 2           Particulars of household members: consists questions on of the general socio-demographic characteristics of the population such as age, sex, relationship to the head of household, literacy status educational levels, types of training and marital status.
  
- Section - 3           Economic activity during the last seven days: this section contains questions to identify whether persons were engaged in productive activities during the last seven days prior to date of interview, the status and characteristics of employed persons such as occupation, industry, employment status, hours of work, employment sector /formal and informal employment sector/ and earnings from paid employment.
  
- Section - 4           Unemployment rate and characteristics of unemployed persons: this section also comprises questions to collect information regarding seeking and availability for work, reasons for inactivity and type of work looking for and duration of unemployment.
  
- Section - 5           Economic activities during the last six months: this section contains questions to gather Information about the economic activity status of the population in the long reference period i.e. during the last six months.
  
- Section - 6           Filtering questions on the informal sector of Employment. It includes whether the enterprise that a person engaged has book account and license etc,.

A structured questionnaire was used to solicit the required data in the survey. The draft questionnaire was tested by undertaking a pretest in selected kebeles (lower administrative unit) in Addis Ababa. Based on the pretest, the content, logical flow, layout and presentation of the questionnaire was amended. The questionnaire used in the field for data collection was prepared in Amharic language. Most questions have pre coded answers and column numbers were assigned for each question. A copy of the questionnaire translated in English language is attached as Annex I of this report for reference.

#### **1.4. Training of Field Staff**

The training program of enumerators, supervisors and other field office staff was conducted in two stages. The first stage training of trainers was conducted at the head quarters of the Central Statistical Agency (CSA), in Addis Ababa for five days including half day field practice. The participants were selected from professionals and associate professionals with long time experiences, branch office statisticians and coordinators who were supposed to train enumerators and supervisors during the second stage of training conducted at the branch statistical offices of CSA. The training was guided by an enumerator and supervisor manuals, which consists of detailed explanation of concepts, ideas and instructions on how to fill each entry in the questionnaire.

The second stage training was undertaken at the CSA branch offices. The trainers were those who were trained at the head office and they have conducted similar training for enumerators and field supervisors for ten days. The training consisted of theoretical classroom discussions on concepts, definitions and techniques of completing the questionnaire as well as mock interview. The class discussions were intended to exchange experiences among participants and pinpoint the areas of the survey questions that need more care and attention. There was also one day field practice for interviewing of the households and/or household members. The objectives of mock and practical interviewing of households were twofold. First, it enabled to assess how well the classroom theoretical discussions were understood

by all participants so that they could convey the same message to the enumerators and the supervisors. The second objective was to examine the difficulty, which would likely be encountered during actual fieldwork.

### **1.5. Organization of the Fieldwork**

In order to carry out this survey with the desired level of quality, there was a need to organize a large staff that performs the various survey activities. The 25 Branch Statistical Offices of the Agency carried out the data collection operation. These offices have permanent and contract enumerators stationed in the selected enumeration areas. The data collection operation of the survey involved a total of about 695 enumerators, 48 coordinators and 170 field supervisors with an average supervisor to enumerator ratio of 1: 4.

The interviews have been done by canvassing from house-to-house. Information was collected from the head of the household or from other responsible household member. The enumerators were assigned to one sampled enumeration area, where he/she could easily converse with the respondent's dialect. However, in some cases whenever enumerator faces difficulty to converse with the respondent's dialect interpreters were used. Data collection from the field took place from 15 March – 30 March 2011.

During the survey data collection operation, close and regular supervision was undertaken at various levels. Immediately after the commencement of the data collection exercise the supervisors had made spot checking, close supervision, re-interviewing and a thorough scrutiny of filled-in questionnaires to ensure that the data collection activities are taking place according to the given instruction. The branch statistical office heads, coordinators and statisticians were also made supervision of the data collection operation. Moreover, senior staff members from the CSA head office made field supervision activities in seven branches for a week at different towns.

## 1.6. Data Processing

The filled-in questionnaires that were retrieved from the field were first subjected to manual editing and coding. During the fieldwork the field supervisors and the heads of branch statistical offices have checked the filled-in questionnaires and carried out some editing. However, the major editing and coding operation was carried out at the head office. All the edited questionnaires were again fully verified and checked for consistency before they were submitted to the data entry by the subject matter experts.

Using the computer edit specifications prepared earlier for this purpose, the entered data were checked for consistencies and then computer editing or data cleaning was made by referring back to the filled-in questionnaire. This is an important part of data processing operation in attaining the required level of data quality. Consistency checks and re-checks were also made based on frequency and tabulation results. This was done by senior programmers using CPro software in collaboration with the senior subject experts from Manpower Statistics Team of the CSA.

## 1.7. Definitions of Concepts and Terms

Some of the major operational definitions of basic concepts are given below. Moreover, other concepts and definitions related to the economic activity status are provided under respective chapters.

**Urban Center:** it is defined as a locality with 2000 or more inhabitants. In this survey, however, for practical purposes an urban center includes the following regardless of the number of inhabitants.

- a) All administrative capitals
  - i) Regional capitals
  - ii) Zonal capitals not included in (i)

- iii) Wereda capitals not included in (i) and (ii)
  - iv) Localities with Urban Dweller's Association (UDAs) not included in (I-iii).
- b) Municipal town not included in item (a) above.
- c) All localities which are not included either in item (a) or (b) above, having a population of 1000 or more persons, and whose inhabitants are primarily engaged in non-agricultural activities. Note that localities with population less than 1000 persons should be considered as rural.

**Major Urban Centers:** For the purpose of this study, major urban center include those selected urban centers with population 100,000 and above. It also includes region capitals irrespective of their population size.

**Urban Kebele:** is the lowest administrative unit in an urban center with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of urban dwellers (commonly known as kebele) formed by the inhabitants.

**Enumeration Area (EA):** is a unit of land delineated for the purpose of enumerating population and housing units without omission and duplication. An EA in rural areas usually consists of 150-200 households. On the other hand, an EA in urban areas constitutes 150-200 housing units.

**Household:** Consists of a person or group of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same household and housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

**Housing Unit :** is defined as a separate and independent place of abode either intended for habitation or not intended for habitation but was occupied as a living quarter by a household during the survey period. Although intended for habitation by one household, a housing unit may, at the survey be occupied by one or more households or may be used partly for living and partly for establishment.

**Head of Household:** is a person who provides economic supports or manages the households. The head of the household is selected by household members for some reasons of his age or respect regardless of their sex.

**Usual Member of a Household:** a person is considered as usual members of a household if he or she is:-

- a) a person who continuously live/reside at least for six months and have a common cooking and eating arrangements with the household; or
- b) a person who is temporarily absent from the household at the time of the survey but his absence has not violated the six months criterion.

- c) House maids, guards, baby sitters, etc...with no other dwelling and who were staying with the household at the time of the survey.
- d) Persons who plan to live more than six months due to searching for job and transfer from job ...etc.

## **1.8. Organization of the Report**

This statistical report contains seven chapters. The first chapter covers background to the survey, where the objectives and the contents of the survey questionnaire, training of field staff, organization of field work, concepts and definitions of key variables. Chapter II deals with the survey methodology, where scope, coverage, sample size and response rate. Chapter III deals in brief with the size and socio-demographic characteristics of the urban population such as the distribution of population by age group and sex. Chapter IV presents data on the economic activity status of the population aged ten years and over using the current status approach. Chapter V explores the size, characteristics and distribution of the employed population aged ten years and over. Chapter VI focused on the size, characteristics and distribution of the unemployed population and unemployment rate aged ten years and over. Annex I provides survey questionnaire English version, while estimation procedures of total, ratio and sampling errors; and estimates and CV's for selected tables are presented in Annex II and Annex III, respectively.

## 1.9 ABBREVIATIONS

CSA	Central Statistical Agency
EA	Enumeration Area
HH	Households
ICSE	International classification of Status in Employment
ILO	International Labour Organization
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupation
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ICLS	International Conference on Labour Statistics
KILM	Key Indicators of Labour Market
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
NIHSP	National Integrated Household Survey Program
NLFS	National Labour Force Survey
NS	Not Stated
NOIC	National Occupation and Industrial Classification
PASDEP	Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit
RLFS	Rural Labour Force Survey
SNA	System of National Account
SNNPR	Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples Region
TVET	Technical Vocational and Educational Training
UEUS	Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey
UBEUS	Urban Bi-annual Employment and Unemployment Survey

## CHAPTER II

### SURVEY METHODOLOGY

#### 2.1 COVERAGE

The 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey (UEUS) covered all urban parts of the country except three zones of Afar, Six zones of Somali, where the residents are pastoralists. This survey follows household approach and covers households residing in conventional households, thus population residing in the collective quarters such as universities/colleges, hotel/hostel, monasteries and homeless population .... etc are not covered by this survey.

It was initially planned to cover 660 EAs and 19,800 households in the survey, but ultimately 100% of EAs and 99.68% of households were successfully covered.

#### 2.2 SAMPLING FRAME

The list of households obtained from the 2007 population and housing census is used to select EAs. A fresh list of households from each EA was prepared at the beginning of the survey period. The list was then used as a frame in order to select 30 households from sample EAs.

#### 2.3 SAMPLE DESIGN

For the purpose of the survey the country was divided into two broad categories. That is major urban center and other urban center categories.

**Category I:- Major urban centers:-** In this category all regional capitals and five other major urban centers that have a high population size as compared to others were included. Each urban center in this category was considered as a reporting level. The category has a total of 16 reporting levels. In this category, in order to select the sample, a stratified two-stage cluster sample design was implemented. The primary sampling units were EAs of each reporting level. From each sample EA 30 households were then selected as a Second Stage Unit (SSU).

**Category II: - Other urban centers:** Urban centers in the country other than those under category I were grouped into this category. A domain of other urban centers is formed for each region. Consequently 8 reporting levels were formed in this category. Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa do not have urban centers other than that grouped in category I. Hence, no domain was formed for these regions under this category.

A stratified three stage cluster sample design was also adopted to select samples from this category. The primary sampling units were urban centers and the second stage sampling units were EAs. From each EA 30 households were selected at the third stage and the survey questionnaires administered for all of them.

## **2.4 SAMPLE SIZE AND SELECTION SCHEME**

**Category I:** - In this category 393 EAs and 11,790 households were selected from 16 major urban centers. Sample EAs from each reporting level in this category were selected using probability proportional to size /PPS/ with systematic sampling method; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 population and housing census. From the fresh list of households prepared at the beginning of the survey, 30 households per EA were selected using systematic random sampling techniques /SRS/.

**Category II:-** 86 urban centers, 267 EAs and 8,010 households were selected in this category. Urban centers from each domain and EAs from each urban center were selected using probability proportional to size /PPS/ with systematic sampling method; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 Population and housing census. From the listing of households in each EA then 30 households were selected using systematic random sampling techniques /SRS/ and the survey questionnaire was administered for the 30 sample households.

The distribution of planned and covered EAs and households and the Estimation procedures are given in the appendix.

**Appendix I: Number of planned and actually covered sampling units (EAs and households) of the 2011 (2003 E.C) Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey (UEUS).**

Region	Stratum	Enumeration Areas		Households	
		Planned	Covered	Planned	Covered
Tigray	Mekele	23	23	690	690
	Tigray other urban	28	28	840	840
Affar	Asayita	15	15	450	450
	Affar other urban	14	14	420	420
Amhara	Bahir dar	23	23	690	688
	Gonder	23	23	690	690
	Dessie	23	23	690	689
	Amhara other urban	54	54	1620	1620
Oromiya	Debrezeit/Bishoftu/	22	22	660	660
	Nazreth/Adama/	23	23	690	690
	Jimma	23	23	690	690
	Shashmene	23	23	690	688
	Oromiya other urban	83	83	2490	2490
Somalie	Jijiga	20	20	600	600
	Somalie other urban	15	15	450	449
Benishangul - Gumuz	Asosa	15	15	450	450
	Benishangul -Gumuz other urban	13	13	390	390
S.N.N.P.	Awassa	23	23	690	687
	S.N.N.P other urban	51	51	1530	1529
Gambela	Gambella	14	14	420	421
	Gambella other urban	9	9	270	270
Harari	Hareri	23	23	690	688
Addis Ababa	Addis ababa	75	75	2250	2247
Dire Dawa	Diredawa	25	25	750	750
Total		660	660	19800	19786



## **CHAPTER III**

### **SIZE AND SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF URBAN POPULATION**

#### **3.1 Introduction**

The figure in this section refers to the de jure population residing in conventional households. The de jure population comprises all the people who belong to a given area at a given time by virtue of usual residence. Thus, excluded are visitors, persons residing in collective quarters (hotel/hostel, boarding schools, prisons...etc.) as well as homeless persons.

This chapter presents some highlights on the basic socio-demographic characteristics of urban population of the country. The topics covered in this chapter include population size; distribution of the population by age and sex; sex ratio, literacy status, educational level, training status and type of training.

#### **3.2 Size and Age-Sex Structure of Urban Population and Other Socio-Demographic Data**

This section portrays a set of tables that depict the main socio-demographic characteristics of the urban population as of 2011. The distribution of estimated total population of urban areas by age group, sex and region is shown in Table 3.1. Table 3.2 presents the distribution of urban population, households and average household size by region. The average household size is computed from the total population to that of the total households. Data on household size and distribution of persons per household can sometimes be used as a proxy measure of crowdedness of population and has a great implication to health and housing problem.

The distribution of urban population by region, sex and the relationship of the respondents to that of the head of household is presented in Table 3.3. The literacy status and educational attainment of urban population at country level by age group and sex is given in Table 3.4. As clearly indicated in this tables secondary education refers to those persons who did not complete high school education, that is, grades 9 - 11 in old curriculum and grade 9 in new curriculum, while secondary education completed covers those persons who completed high school education that means grade 12 in old curriculum and grade 10 in new curriculum.

The 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey also collected data on status and types of training of urban population aged ten years and above. Table 3.5 contains the status and type of training received classified by region and sex.

Besides, the overall sex ratio for successive five-year age group for urban areas of the country is presented in Table 3.6. Sex ratio is defined as the number of males per 100 females in a given population. The sex composition has an effect on economic activities through changing the relative size of the working population.

**Table 3.1 Estimated Total Population of Urban Areas by Age Group, Sex and Region: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Region											
	Country -Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
All Ages												
Total	13,093,359	911,785	191,483	2,335,662	3,930,354	639,638	123,712	1,618,465	95,914	103,186	2,913,745	229,415
Male	6,241,603	411,214	96,521	1,084,376	1,904,116	332,245	59,698	794,568	48,374	49,920	1,349,045	111,527
Female	6,851,757	500,571	94,962	1,251,286	2,026,238	307,393	64,015	823,898	47,540	53,266	1,564,700	117,888
0-4												
Total	1,347,646	95,184	23,437	222,929	445,841	110,017	13,934	175,729	15,174	10,871	208,966	25,565
Male	700,305	47,484	12,176	115,906	228,105	58,796	7,426	92,561	8,802	5,666	108,569	14,814
Female	647,341	47,700	11,261	107,023	217,735	51,221	6,508	83,167	6,373	5,205	100,397	10,751
5-9												
Total	1,348,633	102,759	22,673	240,246	420,827	97,917	13,899	201,815	14,314	9,968	199,926	24,289
Male	675,233	49,399	12,011	117,038	212,441	53,950	6,951	99,593	7,887	4,771	98,665	12,526
Female	673,400	53,360	10,662	123,208	208,386	43,967	6,949	102,222	6,427	5,197	101,261	11,763
10-14												
Total	1,513,511	112,368	23,339	271,156	471,532	89,658	15,898	218,794	13,753	11,296	258,791	26,926
Male	713,106	56,401	12,733	129,499	218,748	48,608	7,452	108,585	6,492	5,861	105,438	13,291
Female	800,405	55,967	10,606	141,657	252,784	41,050	8,446	110,210	7,261	5,435	153,353	13,636
15-19												
Total	1,735,484	122,865	17,048	320,387	517,642	72,294	16,846	227,984	11,233	10,554	389,937	28,694
Male	751,452	52,721	7,524	137,353	231,607	37,119	6,282	101,769	5,446	5,280	153,156	13,195
Female	984,032	70,144	9,525	183,034	286,035	35,175	10,564	126,215	5,788	5,273	236,781	15,499
20-24												
Total	1,556,477	103,393	16,340	270,185	480,238	55,276	13,352	178,026	10,037	9,783	393,031	26,815
Male	679,531	37,711	5,904	111,890	214,739	25,671	5,490	81,545	4,552	4,110	177,419	10,500
Female	876,947	65,682	10,436	158,295	265,499	29,605	7,863	96,481	5,485	5,672	215,612	16,315
25-29												
Total	1,470,711	87,570	22,788	258,382	437,867	48,163	13,229	167,408	11,213	12,211	387,359	24,522
Male	699,615	38,755	9,315	123,400	218,628	21,638	6,311	78,076	4,245	5,896	180,563	12,786
Female	771,096	48,814	13,473	134,981	219,239	26,525	6,918	89,332	6,967	6,315	206,796	11,736
30-34												
Total	957,508	62,212	16,743	146,758	293,600	39,467	8,685	122,780	6,211	8,450	239,171	13,431
Male	498,411	28,797	9,236	72,134	157,134	19,372	4,382	64,878	3,363	3,744	128,616	6,754
Female	459,097	33,415	7,507	74,624	136,466	20,095	4,304	57,901	2,848	4,705	110,555	6,678
35-39												
Total	850,679	55,273	13,253	144,231	242,764	31,358	9,264	107,982	5,496	8,073	216,443	16,542
Male	401,785	24,375	8,090	60,439	119,082	14,072	5,112	52,822	3,592	4,381	102,335	7,485
Female	448,894	30,898	5,163	83,792	123,682	17,285	4,152	55,161	1,904	3,692	114,108	9,057

**Table 3.1 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Region											
	Country -Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
40-44												
Total	542,611	37,346	10,038	101,489	149,371	29,435	4,341	64,209	2,587	4,430	128,656	10,709
Male	298,454	18,607	4,409	55,606	86,072	15,543	2,472	37,428	1,395	2,219	69,369	5,334
Female	244,158	18,739	5,629	45,882	63,299	13,893	1,868	26,782	1,192	2,211	59,287	5,375
45-49												
Total	440,017	26,585	6,988	81,400	126,519	15,929	3,887	47,339	2,264	4,276	115,370	9,461
Male	215,355	12,903	4,153	38,128	65,151	8,347	1,976	24,790	865	2,296	51,776	4,971
Female	224,662	13,682	2,835	43,272	61,368	7,582	1,911	22,549	1,399	1,979	63,594	4,490
50-54												
Total	347,848	24,416	5,782	62,181	86,702	16,747	3,888	33,477	1,075	3,409	104,177	5,994
Male	161,285	10,241	2,029	30,080	36,574	8,511	1,959	17,097	507	1,311	50,208	2,768
Female	186,562	14,174	3,753	32,102	50,128	8,236	1,928	16,379	567	2,099	53,969	3,227
55-59												
Total	245,521	20,522	4,213	48,381	70,617	7,659	1,856	21,843	862	2,933	61,945	4,691
Male	113,124	9,250	3,149	20,384	33,417	4,645	1,065	10,590	343	1,323	26,308	2,650
Female	132,397	11,272	1,064	27,998	37,200	3,014	791	11,253	519	1,610	35,637	2,041
60-64												
Total	234,669	18,321	4,131	52,457	57,881	8,716	1,510	15,206	895	2,441	69,415	3,696
Male	104,252	7,778	2,852	18,953	25,417	4,372	733	9,334	443	1,153	31,775	1,440
Female	130,417	10,543	1,280	33,504	32,463	4,344	777	5,872	452	1,288	37,640	2,257
65+												
Total	502,044	42,971	4,710	115,479	128,952	17,003	3,124	35,874	800	4,493	140,558	8,079
Male	229,695	16,791	2,939	53,565	56,998	11,602	2,087	15,499	443	1,908	64,848	3,015
Female	272,349	26,181	1,771	61,914	71,954	5,401	1,037	20,375	357	2,585	75,711	5,064

**Table 3.2 Distribution of Urban Population, Households and Average Household Size by Region: 2011**

Region, Population and Household size	Household size											Average Household Size	
	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above		
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>													
Household size	3,491,159	552,633	576,634	632,937	602,212	441,386	309,278	173,979	101,567	53,251	47,283		3.8
Population	13,092,792	552,633	1,153,268	1,898,812	2,408,846	2,206,931	1,855,667	1,217,851	812,535	479,260	506,989		
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>													
Household size	260,014	48,034	50,052	46,700	38,396	33,829	20,770	12,115	4,625	2,304	3,189		3.5
Population	911,785	48,034	100,104	140,100	153,584	169,144	124,619	84,808	36,997	20,739	33,656		
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>													
Household size	58,039	11,299	10,147	14,355	8,202	6,675	3,836	1,270	1,778	394	84		3.3
Population	191,483	11,299	20,293	43,065	32,807	33,377	23,015	8,891	14,223	3,543	971		
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>													
Household size	669,409	112,269	129,647	131,084	114,996	79,834	46,146	28,346	14,566	8,086	4,435		3.5
Population	2,335,513	112,269	259,295	393,252	459,983	399,169	276,878	198,423	116,531	72,772	46,943		
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>													
Household size	1,092,401	189,318	182,393	204,732	195,539	126,343	96,341	48,644	28,013	12,180	8,897		3.6
Population	3,930,354	189,318	364,786	614,195	782,158	631,714	578,045	340,509	224,105	109,624	95,900		
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>													
Household size	129,434	15,485	14,743	15,021	15,358	17,157	15,229	12,117	8,889	6,610	8,824		4.9
Population	639,638	15,485	29,485	45,063	61,431	85,786	91,376	84,821	71,115	59,494	95,584		
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>													
Household size	36,213	7,854	5,899	6,474	6,001	4,603	3,070	835	743	343	389		3.4
Population	123,294	7,854	11,797	19,421	24,006	23,017	18,422	5,848	5,947	3,087	3,895		
<b>SNNP REGION</b>													
Household size	423,099	73,613	67,933	59,799	71,522	55,836	41,154	27,198	13,943	7,581	4,522		3.8
Population	1,618,465	73,613	135,865	179,396	286,087	279,180	246,924	190,386	111,541	68,233	47,239		
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>													
Household size	23,374	3,932	2,648	3,292	4,370	3,536	2,078	1,410	1,119	433	554		4.1
Population	95,914	3,932	5,296	9,877	17,479	17,680	12,471	9,872	8,955	3,900	6,451		
<b>HARARI REGION</b>													
Household size	30,939	5,725	6,358	6,012	5,546	3,293	1,634	1,369	569	257	175		3.3
Population	103,186	5,725	12,717	18,035	22,185	16,465	9,807	9,583	4,552	2,313	1,804		
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>													
Household size	709,250	75,145	96,584	134,849	132,984	104,318	74,446	37,904	25,736	13,864	13,420		4.1
Population	2,913,745	75,145	193,168	404,546	531,934	521,591	446,676	265,326	205,885	124,780	144,693		
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>													
Household size	58,986	9,958	10,231	10,621	9,298	5,962	4,573	2,769	1,586	1,197	2,792		3.9
Population	229,415	9,958	20,462	31,863	37,192	29,808	27,435	19,385	12,684	10,774	29,854		

**Table 3.3 Distribution of Urban Population by Region, Sex and Relationship to the Head of Household: 2011**

Region and Sex	Relationship Head of Household										
	Total	Head of Household	Spouse	Son/ Daughter of Head and Spouse	Son/ Daughter of Head	Son/ Daughter of Spouse	Mother/ Father of Head or Spouse	Brother/ Sister of Head/ Spouse	Other Relatives	Paid Domestic Workers	Non-Relative
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>											
Total	13,093,359	3,514,618	1,781,819	3,929,761	1,815,732	72,772	95,806	514,174	201,439	1,020,413	146,825
Male	6,241,603	2,269,963	142,157	2,033,927	940,927	38,914	20,502	236,928	30,382	454,688	73,215
Female	6,851,757	1,244,655	1,639,662	1,895,834	874,805	33,858	75,305	277,246	171,057	565,724	73,611
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>											
Total	911,785	263,769	112,048	266,798	151,902	10,922	7,097	35,037	7,445	53,202	3,565
Male	411,214	149,850	2,246	133,430	76,187	5,983	1,118	14,023	810	25,334	2,232
Female	500,571	113,919	109,801	133,368	75,716	4,938	5,979	21,014	6,635	27,868	1,333
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>											
Total	191,483	58,059	31,681	62,097	21,276	1,129	1,793	4,374	1,563	8,983	527
Male	96,521	43,725	782	33,288	10,119	743	165	2,214	252	4,965	268
Female	94,962	14,335	30,899	28,809	11,157	386	1,628	2,160	1,311	4,018	259
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>											
Total	2,335,662	674,229	324,174	636,542	336,694	16,523	21,094	80,927	37,474	187,632	20,375
Male	1,084,376	405,130	24,356	329,927	171,382	8,207	3,877	39,964	5,351	87,159	9,022
Female	1,251,286	269,098	299,817	306,614	165,312	8,315	17,216	40,963	32,123	100,473	11,354
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>											
Total	3,930,354	1,096,006	570,939	1,181,085	533,200	20,426	23,977	139,549	34,273	280,700	50,199
Male	1,904,116	747,975	31,550	616,675	276,288	11,955	4,675	59,625	7,714	121,460	26,199
Female	2,026,238	348,031	539,389	564,410	256,912	8,471	19,302	79,924	26,559	159,240	24,000
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>											
Total	639,638	131,270	79,656	305,390	70,944	2,118	4,125	16,869	1,473	25,366	2,429
Male	332,245	92,132	7,935	167,902	36,079	1,136	1,474	8,301	491	15,614	1,182
Female	307,393	39,138	71,720	137,488	34,865	982	2,651	8,568	983	9,752	1,247
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>											
Total	123,712	36,507	20,156	39,444	13,171	2,767	713	3,028	610	6,411	905
Male	59,698	26,017	979	19,594	6,776	1,454	264	1,215	215	2,638	545
Female	64,015	10,490	19,177	19,849	6,395	1,313	449	1,813	395	3,773	360
<b>SNNP REGION</b>											
Total	1,618,465	427,576	222,839	527,820	185,500	4,435	8,755	64,564	19,175	135,328	22,473
Male	794,568	304,983	8,987	275,316	93,516	1,963	1,358	31,769	4,661	59,393	12,622
Female	823,898	122,593	213,852	252,504	91,985	2,472	7,397	32,795	14,514	75,935	9,850

**Table 3.3 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Relationship Head of Household										
	Total	Head of Household	Spouse	Son/ Daughter of Head and Spouse	Son/ Daughter of Head	Son/ Daughter of Spouse	Mother/ Father of Head or Spouse	Brother/ Sister of Head/ Spouse	Other Relatives	Paid Domestic Workers	Non-Relative
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>											
Total	95,914	23,407	10,844	23,100	23,629	1,046	997	5,617	316	6,639	318
Male	48,374	14,285	1,041	12,420	12,797	575	212	2,785	98	3,994	167
Female	47,540	9,122	9,804	10,679	10,833	471	785	2,832	218	2,645	150
<b>HARARI REGION</b>											
Total	103,186	31,319	15,300	26,610	15,292	509	906	2,970	1,269	8,131	880
Male	49,920	19,882	1,447	14,406	8,055	321	175	1,508	-	3,495	629
Female	53,266	11,436	13,853	12,204	7,237	188	731	1,461	1,269	4,636	251
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	2,913,745	713,490	365,413	799,050	428,150	11,943	24,246	152,555	94,060	282,273	42,565
Male	1,349,045	428,901	60,787	397,469	230,228	6,142	6,794	71,842	10,716	116,858	19,307
Female	1,564,700	284,589	304,626	401,581	197,922	5,801	17,452	80,713	83,344	165,415	23,257
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	229,415	58,986	28,768	61,826	35,974	953	2,105	8,685	3,780	25,747	2,591
Male	111,527	37,082	2,045	33,498	19,501	434	390	3,683	75	13,778	1,041
Female	117,888	21,904	26,724	28,328	16,472	519	1,715	5,002	3,705	11,969	1,550

**Table 3.4 Distribution of Urban Population Aged 10 Years and Over by Age group, Sex, Literacy Status and Educational Attainment - Country Total: 2011**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate										N.S for Literacy Status	
			Non-Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate(TVET, 10+1,20+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated		
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>														
<b>All Ages</b>														
Total	10,397,080	2,110,663	121,571	16,884	4,435,034	851,923	1,323,254	374,211		186,638	637,166	337,824	954	958
Male	4,866,065	562,621	72,578	6,668	2,175,276	448,787	705,819	191,962		87,590	347,776	265,834	620	535
Female	5,531,015	1,548,042	48,993	10,216	2,259,758	403,136	617,435	182,249		99,048	289,390	71,990	335	423
<b>10-14</b>														
Total	1,513,511	103,780	549	8,696	1,379,335	20,691	-	-		-	-	-	-	460
Male	713,106	36,948	367	2,831	662,647	10,065	-	-		-	-	-	-	248
Female	800,405	66,832	182	5,865	716,688	10,626	-	-		-	-	-	-	211
<b>15-19</b>														
Total	1,735,484	118,507	1,352	1,657	903,880	305,761	245,511	112,371		26,215	19,346	883	-	-
Male	751,452	32,172	400	901	400,289	142,242	106,310	48,432		11,774	8,050	883	-	-
Female	984,032	86,335	952	757	503,591	163,519	139,201	63,939		14,442	11,297	-	-	-
<b>20-24</b>														
Total	1,556,477	164,022	989	499	509,945	152,574	337,872	136,588		54,042	143,237	56,708	-	-
Male	679,531	37,695	551	49	218,001	78,061	161,228	71,368		19,354	57,603	35,620	-	-
Female	876,947	126,328	438	450	291,944	74,514	176,644	65,219		34,688	85,634	21,088	-	-
<b>25-29</b>														
Total	1,470,711	253,281	7,001	566	474,095	117,754	259,809	61,683		44,043	157,853	94,306	109	211
Male	699,615	59,120	3,579	10	233,299	57,851	138,464	34,962		20,203	80,477	71,650	-	-
Female	771,096	194,161	3,422	556	240,795	59,903	121,345	26,721		23,840	77,375	22,656	109	211
<b>30-34</b>														
Total	957,508	194,253	6,505	574	332,952	89,057	158,442	25,491		15,111	86,798	48,325	-	-
Male	498,411	53,714	4,038	574	184,628	50,903	90,458	12,916		9,990	50,531	40,659	-	-
Female	459,097	140,539	2,466	-	148,325	38,154	67,984	12,575		5,121	36,266	7,666	-	-
<b>35-39</b>														
Total	850,679	184,290	14,521	998	276,727	67,472	135,549	18,667		14,317	86,809	51,042	-	287
Male	401,785	42,579	8,566	517	136,380	38,152	74,458	10,303		5,793	45,539	39,211	-	287
Female	448,894	141,711	5,955	481	140,347	29,320	61,091	8,363		8,524	41,269	11,831	-	-
<b>40-44</b>														
Total	542,611	153,500	13,467	567	161,899	36,635	73,557	7,521		7,693	50,769	37,004	-	-
Male	298,454	41,687	8,013	281	92,093	26,517	49,948	5,502		3,856	36,791	33,766	-	-
Female	244,158	111,813		286	69,806	10,118	23,609	2,019		3,836	13,978	3,238	-	-

**Table 3.4 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate										N.S for Literacy Status
			Non-Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate (TVET, 10+1,20+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	
45-49													
Total	440,017	156,021	12,651	555	129,354	19,627	50,423	6,648	9,382	32,161	23,196	-	-
Male	215,355	34,538	5,953	417	74,186	12,052	34,796	4,004	5,267	23,284	20,859	-	-
Female	224,662	121,484	6,698	138	55,168	7,575	15,627	2,644	4,115	8,877	2,338	-	-
50-54													
Total	347,848	160,448	14,645	970	83,375	13,273	24,656	2,798	6,475	26,443	14,764	-	-
Male	161,285	40,493	8,410	136	46,286	9,174	19,644	2,136	4,493	17,872	12,642	-	-
Female	186,562	119,955	6,234	835	37,090	4,099	5,013	663	1,982	8,571	2,122	-	-
55-59													
Total	245,521	119,808	10,393	293	62,529	9,785	15,583	1,534	5,651	15,396	4,324	226	-
Male	113,124	29,016	4,229	50	38,185	6,886	12,657	1,534	4,437	12,272	3,857	-	-
Female	132,397	90,791	6,164	243	24,343	2,898	2,926	-	1,214	3,124	467	226	-
60-64													
Total	234,669	141,166	10,657	840	47,987	8,243	8,810	222	1,791	10,498	4,146	310	-
Male	104,252	37,605	7,164	281	32,200	6,310	7,180	222	1,157	8,263	3,562	310	-
Female	130,417	103,561	3,493	559	15,787	1,933	1,630	-	634	2,236	584	-	-
65+													
Total	502,044	361,586	28,842	668	72,956	11,050	13,042	689	1,918	7,856	3,127	310	-
Male	229,695	117,054	21,307	622	57,082	10,572	10,677	585	1,267	7,093	3,127	310	-
Female	272,349	244,532	7,535	46	15,873	478	2,365	105	652	763	-	-	-

**Table 3.5 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Training Status and Types of Training**  
**COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	10,397,080	713,842	145,374	1,872,486	3,063,686	431,705	95,879	1,240,922	66,426	82,347	2,504,853	179,561
Male	4,866,065	314,330	72,334	851,432	1,463,569	219,499	45,321	602,413	31,685	39,483	1,141,811	84,187
Female	5,531,015	399,512	73,040	1,021,055	1,600,116	212,205	50,558	638,508	34,740	42,864	1,363,042	95,374
<b>Not Trained</b>												
Total	8,408,367	597,139	130,056	1,551,406	2,533,297	392,943	80,041	1,016,917	57,869	63,906	1,842,109	142,682
Male	3,617,151	239,728	62,221	654,441	1,110,644	188,765	34,271	462,531	25,309	27,381	751,712	60,148
Female	4,791,216	357,411	67,835	896,965	1,422,653	204,178	45,770	554,387	32,560	36,525	1,090,397	82,534
<b>Trained</b>												
Total	1,987,645	116,703	15,317	321,080	530,074	38,762	15,838	223,826	8,557	18,441	662,169	36,878
Male	1,248,599	74,602	10,113	196,991	352,610	30,734	11,050	139,883	6,377	12,102	390,099	24,039
Female	739,046	42,101	5,205	124,089	177,464	8,027	4,788	83,944	2,180	6,339	272,070	12,839
<b>Not Stated</b>												
Total	1,068	-	-	-	315	-	-	178	-	-	574	-
Male	315	-	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	753	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	574	-
<b>Types of Training</b>												
<b>Agriculture</b>												
Total	42,109	2,695	1,717	9,000	14,597	2,248	362	7,129	173	434	3,523	230
Male	34,192	2,125	1,294	7,305	11,536	1,233	316	7,084	79	348	2,642	230
Female	7,917	569	423	1,694	3,061	1,015	47	45	94	87	882	-
<b>Water and Soil Conservation</b>												
Total	4,486	432	602	889	907	-	75	1,406	-	95	-	80
Male	2,549	432	308	486	272	-	54	822	-	95	-	80
Female	1,937	-	294	403	635	-	21	583	-	-	-	-
<b>forestry Science</b>												
Total	3,112	324	-	-	1,216	-	112	542	-	38	879	-
Male	1,893	324	-	-	589	-	112	542	-	38	287	-
Female	1,219	-	-	-	627	-	-	-	-	-	592	-
<b>General medicine, Ophthalmology Pathology, Internal medicine, Gynecology, Surgery, Anesthesiology</b>												
Total	6,351	281	-	838	1,458	-	18	395	127	181	2,755	298
Male	4,879	197	-	532	1,034	-	18	200	127	80	2,468	223
Female	1,471	84	-	306	424	-	-	195	-	101	287	75
<b>Medical Laboratory/Radiology</b>												
Total	10,250	-	155	1,117	2,778	217	313	1,173	32	83	4,382	-
Male	6,330	-	19	632	1,761	75	100	719	32	83	2,909	-
Female	3,921	-	136	485	1,017	142	213	454	-	-	1,473	-

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Pharmacy/Pharmacy Technician												
Total	18,718	589	315	2,406	3,825	828	89	2,638	23	211	7,492	301
Male	11,857	389	139	1,110	3,349	788	89	1,991	23	172	3,578	228
Female	6,860	199	176	1,296	476	40	-	647	-	39	3,914	73
Sanitary Science												
Total	2,475	-	-	50	546	42	134	683	-	41	907	72
Male	858	-	-	50	216	-	134	58	-	41	287	72
Female	1,617	-	-	-	330	42	-	625	-	-	620	-
Clinical Science/Nursing												
Total	61,533	3,462	410	10,156	21,717	1,282	321	11,828	131	969	10,368	888
Male	26,912	1,715	332	4,918	11,734	169	70	5,220	98	369	2,048	239
Female	34,621	1,747	79	5,238	9,983	1,113	251	6,608	33	600	8,320	650
Public health Nurse, Health officer/ Sanitarian/Post Health Officer												
Total	15,798	1,674	57	2,649	3,248	1,501	252	2,268	-	401	3,603	146
Male	10,388	1,518	57	1,996	1,482	982	182	1,337	-	310	2,449	75
Female	5,410	156	-	653	1,767	520	70	931	-	91	1,154	71
Personal business management												
Total	71,112	4,297	478	10,298	22,336	656	1,259	10,293	237	443	19,933	882
Male	50,235	2,592	420	6,181	17,190	497	946	7,010	213	302	14,214	669
Female	20,877	1,705	57	4,117	5,145	159	313	3,283	25	142	5,718	213
Economics												
Total	20,873	1,161	195	3,524	2,683	88	243	2,928	70	136	9,395	450
Male	15,827	677	195	3,210	1,305	38	243	2,286	70	136	7,292	375
Female	5,046	484	-	314	1,378	50	-	642	-	-	2,103	75
Book Keeping/Accounting												
Total	177,393	10,014	567	22,359	48,175	1,940	1,339	23,702	527	821	65,428	2,521
Male	92,431	5,676	265	11,784	31,079	1,544	953	11,393	405	469	27,150	1,714
Female	84,962	4,339	302	10,575	17,096	396	386	12,310	122	352	38,277	808
Secretarial Science												
Total	47,552	3,524	523	6,043	11,767	234	289	3,836	48	468	20,246	575
Male	2,747	324	64	277	966	-	-	466	17	-	633	-
Female	44,806	3,200	460	5,766	10,801	234	289	3,369	31	468	19,614	575
Banking and Finance												
Total	12,338	1,248	-	2,484	2,212	302	45	1,714	59	-	4,202	72
Male	7,081	716	-	1,938	1,149	302	45	489	35	-	2,336	72
Female	5,257	533	-	546	1,063	-	-	1,225	24	-	1,866	-
Law												
Total	41,487	1,928	264	5,919	15,951	593	402	7,154	419	371	7,874	612
Male	31,312	1,740	80	4,360	11,262	593	364	6,458	320	292	5,380	462
Female	10,175	188	184	1,559	4,688	-	38	696	99	79	2,494	150

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Language and Literature (Ethiopian and Foreign)												
Total	32,437	263	-	9,620	8,933	354	899	6,358	113	162	5,664	72
Male	17,178	263	-	4,624	4,577	104	550	3,527	59	162	3,240	72
Female	15,259	-	-	4,996	4,356	250	350	2,831	54	-	2,424	-
Theatrical art												
Total	5,390	197	9	851	781	246	20	173	-	39	3,074	-
Male	3,721	197	9	452	469	246	-	173	-	-	2,175	-
Female	1,668	-	-	399	312	-	20	-	-	39	899	-
Educational Pedagogy, Teaching curriculum instruction Educational administration, Adults education												
Total	129,732	7,979	1,343	19,127	46,880	4,347	237	17,594	1,194	2,128	27,664	1,239
Male	74,777	3,876	921	9,394	30,572	3,325	42	10,641	872	1,207	13,156	771
Female	54,955	4,103	422	9,732	16,308	1,021	195	6,953	323	921	14,508	468
Geography												
Total	22,592	1,115	10	6,746	5,410	1,429	338	4,776	94	254	2,195	227
Male	15,962	750	10	4,961	4,320	1,122	294	2,863	94	123	1,199	227
Female	6,631	365	-	1,784	1,090	307	45	1,913	-	130	995	-
History												
Total	10,944	-	-	2,982	2,080	482	246	2,279	-	-	2,799	75
Male	8,841	-	-	2,640	2,080	482	182	1,990	-	-	1,392	75
Female	2,102	-	-	342	-	-	64	289	-	-	1,407	-
Political science												
Total	2,844	-	-	321	728	-	48	1,051	37	85	574	-
Male	2,289	-	-	44	490	-	48	1,051	37	44	574	-
Female	555	-	-	277	238	-	-	-	-	41	-	-
Sociology and Anthropology												
Total	5,267	89	-	234	2,985	43	-	407	12	41	1,456	-
Male	4,027	89	-	84	2,822	-	-	407	-	41	584	-
Female	1,240	-	-	150	163	43	-	-	12	-	871	-
Psychology												
Total	4,454	-	-	816	1,121	142	-	1,415	-	-	960	-
Male	3,266	-	-	538	963	142	-	661	-	-	960	-
Female	1,189	-	-	277	158	-	-	754	-	-	-	-
Civil Engineering/Building												
Total	17,811	463	59	1,149	2,701	331	54	1,421	-	53	11,127	453
Male	15,056	358	59	927	2,195	331	54	1,084	-	53	9,621	375
Female	2,755	105	-	222	507	-	-	337	-	-	1,506	78
Mechanical Engineering												
Total	9,986	366	59	971	1,204	-	-	1,837	37	-	5,512	-
Male	8,356	366	-	193	714	-	-	1,837	37	-	5,210	-
Female	1,630	-	59	778	490	-	-	-	-	-	302	-

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Electrical Engineering</b>												
Total	9,346	524	9	1,186	2,646	-	21	-	12	41	4,908	-
Male	7,100	524	9	807	1,218	-	21	-	12	-	4,510	-
Female	2,246	-	-	379	1,428	-	-	-	-	41	399	-
<b>Industrial Engineering</b>												
Total	3,303	346	-	472	1,780	63	-	63	-	-	579	-
Male	1,462	346	-	154	611	63	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	1,842	-	-	318	1,169	-	-	63	-	-	292	-
<b>Municipality Engineering/Architecture</b>												
Total	4,628	-	186	723	879	-	-	722	-	38	2,080	-
Male	3,202	-	186	272	776	-	-	722	-	38	1,207	-
Female	1,427	-	-	451	103	-	-	-	-	-	873	-
<b>Other types of Engineering, Dry Land, Bio-diversity, Hydraulic Engineering Irrigation Engineering</b>												
Total	7,605	83	64	1,330	1,614	653	63	1,302	-	-	2,497	-
Male	5,977	83	64	961	961	653	31	1,302	-	-	1,922	-
Female	1,628	-	-	369	653	-	31	-	-	-	574	-
<b>Automotive technology</b>												
Total	14,909	3,057	336	2,201	4,343	-	-	984	240	53	3,615	79
Male	10,889	2,126	136	1,748	2,842	-	-	984	191	53	2,730	79
Female	4,020	931	200	453	1,502	-	-	-	49	-	885	-
<b>Construction technology</b>												
Total	15,515	1,846	-	2,624	2,669	-	180	1,410	23	-	6,521	243
Male	10,894	1,522	-	1,679	1,350	-	39	1,410	23	-	4,706	164
Female	4,621	324	-	945	1,319	-	141	-	-	-	1,815	78
<b>Drafting technology</b>												
Total	7,415	687	-	819	660	-	-	901	-	79	4,130	139
Male	3,222	578	-	181	430	-	-	711	-	39	1,213	69
Female	4,193	109	-	638	230	-	-	189	-	41	2,917	69
<b>Manufacturing technology</b>												
Total	2,537	539	-	742	969	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	1,617	539	-	359	718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	920	-	-	382	250	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
<b>Metal technology</b>												
Total	2,490	1,126	-	-	513	-	-	126	-	82	644	-
Male	2,490	1,126	-	-	513	-	-	126	-	82	644	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Veterinary Science, Animal husbandry</b>												
Total	5,902	396	68	949	1,258	900	252	1,398	47	-	635	-
Male	4,801	-	68	727	1,218	900	156	1,398	47	-	287	-
Female	1,101	396	-	222	40	-	96	-	-	-	348	-

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Communication</b>												
Total	2,600	90	-	65	276	-	-	575	35	-	1,559	-
Male	1,508	-	-	65	276	-	-	210	35	-	923	-
Female	1,092	90	-	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	636	-
<b>Power, Energy and others like Instrumentation, Electrical Power Mechanical and Manufacturing Power</b>												
Total	6,271	278	128	975	1,644	43	-	1,072	-	184	1,796	150
Male	5,079	278	13	878	1,606	43	-	462	-	146	1,504	150
Female	1,192	-	115	97	38	-	-	610	-	39	292	-
<b>Biology</b>												
Total	13,621	422	-	3,468	3,374	-	431	2,668	59	118	2,922	160
Male	9,789	263	-	2,789	3,257	-	199	1,829	59	41	1,194	160
Female	3,833	160	-	679	117	-	233	839	-	78	1,728	-
<b>Chemistry</b>												
Total	9,891	818	-	1,665	3,063	52	335	1,801	37	198	1,766	156
Male	8,229	445	-	1,665	2,433	52	311	1,537	37	120	1,474	156
Female	1,662	373	-	-	631	-	24	264	-	78	292	-
<b>Geology</b>												
Total	4,437	622	-	424	2,089	246	-	471	-	-	584	-
Male	3,040	83	-	272	2,021	246	-	120	-	-	297	-
Female	1,396	539	-	152	68	-	-	350	-	-	287	-
<b>Physics</b>												
Total	9,426	545	10	1,481	2,333	179	149	2,098	-	41	2,506	85
Male	8,044	434	10	1,115	1,779	179	149	2,098	-	41	2,154	85
Female	1,382	111	-	366	553	-	-	-	-	-	352	-
<b>Mathematics</b>												
Total	19,888	1,345	115	2,904	5,453	654	329	5,592	10	124	3,272	91
Male	16,733	1,256	115	2,684	5,068	654	246	3,787	10	124	2,698	91
Female	3,155	89	-	220	385	-	83	1,804	-	-	574	-
<b>Statistics</b>												
Total	4,879	811	20	1,135	911	-	19	1,258	31	96	598	-
Male	3,257	279	20	466	896	-	19	853	31	96	598	-
Female	1,622	532	-	669	15	-	-	405	-	-	-	-
<b>Demography</b>												
Total	1,997	573	-	-	723	-	62	-	-	-	640	-
Male	1,671	286	-	-	684	-	62	-	-	-	640	-
Female	326	286	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Computer Science/Information Science</b>												
Total	41,929	2,244	90	2,471	8,566	136	346	5,397	206	174	21,631	667
Male	15,291	742	12	729	1,646	92	112	1,655	52	55	9,599	597
Female	26,638	1,502	79	1,742	6,920	43	234	3,742	155	119	12,032	69

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Health and Physical education												
Total	15,197	931	23	3,707	4,018	119	71	951	-	247	4,694	435
Male	8,158	301	10	1,337	2,543	49	23	670	-	41	2,971	214
Female	7,039	631	13	2,370	1,475	70	48	280	-	206	1,723	221
Meteorological Science												
Total	572	286	-	-	121	38	23	104	-	-	-	-
Male	446	286	-	-	40	38	23	59	-	-	-	-
Female	126	-	-	-	81	-	-	45	-	-	-	-
Chemical Engineering												
Total	1,043	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	32	-	938	-
Male	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	938	-
Female	74	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile Engineering												
Total	782	160	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	578	-
Male	737	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	578	-
Female	44	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing supply												
Total	7,582	427	-	1,300	2,522	61	256	671	23	41	2,131	150
Male	3,565	123	-	448	756	61	235	671	23	-	1,179	69
Female	4,017	304	-	853	1,766	-	21	-	-	41	952	80
Software Engineering												
Total	3,865	765	-	451	586	-	24	-	-	81	1,959	-
Male	1,971	324	-	222	500	-	-	-	-	-	925	-
Female	1,894	441	-	229	86	-	24	-	-	81	1,033	-
Home economics												
Total	13,340	246	23	3,085	2,668	307	129	974	-	101	5,593	214
Male	1,445	-	-	295	130	-	76	62	-	-	882	-
Female	11,895	246	23	2,789	2,539	307	54	912	-	101	4,711	214
Leather handicraft technology												
Total	3,252	1,013	403	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,476	75
Male	1,208	216	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589	-
Female	2,044	798	-	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	887	75
Decorative work training												
Total	36,713	4,103	9	3,961	6,345	201	45	3,134	-	232	17,214	1,469
Male	6,702	388	-	347	1,224	158	-	307	-	53	4,153	72
Female	30,011	3,715	9	3,614	5,121	44	45	2,827	-	179	13,061	1,397
Video photographic training												
Total	5,122	587	84	78	1,152	37	54	59	-	53	2,877	142
Male	3,163	324	74	78	619	37	54	59	-	53	1,723	142
Female	1,960	263	10	-	533	-	-	-	-	-	1,154	-

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Pottery												
Total	1,331	188	-	743	-	-	-	60	-	53	287	-
Male	242	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
Female	1,090	-	-	743	-	-	-	60	-	-	287	-
Weavery												
Total	4,075	466	-	1,449	798	-	-	299	-	-	972	91
Male	2,867	377	-	1,388	420	-	-	62	-	-	620	-
Female	1,208	90	-	62	378	-	-	236	-	-	352	91
Wood work/carpentry												
Total	26,585	1,051	220	4,606	7,608	237	164	1,499	23	313	10,100	765
Male	24,644	736	220	4,384	7,236	237	164	1,375	23	313	9,514	442
Female	1,942	315	-	222	372	-	-	124	-	-	585	323
Electrical work												
Total	40,536	2,555	169	5,723	9,578	37	239	4,256	56	252	15,999	1,672
Male	33,559	2,068	169	4,305	7,944	-	222	2,829	56	252	14,415	1,299
Female	6,977	487	-	1,418	1,634	37	17	1,427	-	-	1,584	374
Metal welding and binding												
Total	19,752	1,532	217	5,119	4,977	63	43	1,226	109	229	5,866	370
Male	18,024	1,532	217	4,303	4,887	63	43	1,083	109	229	5,186	370
Female	1,728	-	-	816	89	-	-	142	-	-	680	-
Auto Mechanics including motorcycle, Aircraft maintenance												
Total	49,949	2,037	194	4,535	8,620	1,303	277	3,902	55	562	27,994	469
Male	45,988	2,037	182	4,028	7,740	1,303	277	3,425	55	516	25,956	469
Female	3,961	-	13	507	880	-	-	477	-	46	2,038	-
Mason												
Total	32,343	2,526	621	6,195	6,931	1,178	139	3,609	123	144	10,269	608
Male	28,425	1,956	486	4,805	6,432	1,178	79	3,001	123	144	9,684	537
Female	3,918	569	136	1,390	499	-	60	608	-	-	585	71
Typing												
Total	31,965	525	265	4,782	10,542	352	253	4,380	169	252	9,601	845
Male	1,955	-	-	276	781	161	-	121	-	41	574	-
Female	30,010	525	265	4,506	9,761	191	253	4,258	169	211	9,026	845
Tailoring												
Total	45,515	2,416	19	8,566	11,660	157	90	1,527	34	257	19,404	1,386
Male	12,193	460	-	3,051	4,460	157	-	216	-	84	3,680	85
Female	33,322	1,955	19	5,515	7,200	-	90	1,311	34	173	15,724	1,301
Driver												
Total	210,283	13,315	1,903	33,351	59,235	4,257	1,125	13,871	481	2,046	73,140	7,558
Male	203,372	13,274	1,894	32,889	56,420	4,257	1,125	13,407	458	1,964	70,195	7,489
Female	6,911	41	9	462	2,815	-	-	464	23	82	2,945	69

**Table 3.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangu I-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Development Agent</b>												
Total	8,312	123	-	2,148	2,224	50	291	2,747	401	41	287	-
Male	6,698	-	-	1,926	2,184	50	247	1,671	333	-	287	-
Female	1,614	123	-	222	40	-	44	1,077	68	41	-	-
<b>Traditional Birth Attendant</b>												
Total	3,508	160	-	258	1,337	-	-	1,155	25	-	574	-
Male	1,499	-	-	222	965	-	-	287	25	-	-	-
Female	2,010	160	-	36	372	-	-	868	-	-	574	-
<b>Computer Applications and Usage</b>												
Total	50,722	2,372	501	11,802	13,042	1,184	19	3,532	222	892	14,603	2,554
Male	11,553	188	186	2,768	2,787	319	-	716	-	194	4,013	381
Female	39,168	2,184	315	9,034	10,255	865	19	2,817	222	697	10,589	2,172
<b>Lower Scale training of Agriculture (from Agarfa, Ardaeta and Baco)</b>												
Total	6,773	683	443	1,502	523	1,261	96	397	523	-	1,195	149
Male	5,761	263	367	1,407	436	1,261	96	397	476	-	908	149
Female	1,011	420	76	94	87	-	-	-	47	-	287	-
<b>Hotels and Tourism</b>												
Total	21,253	307	13	1,953	1,990	119	-	342	-	93	16,212	224
Male	4,290	207	-	392	795	75	-	64	-	40	2,716	-
Female	16,963	100	13	1,561	1,195	44	-	278	-	53	13,495	224
<b>Police</b>												
Total	44,546	3,127	192	10,301	10,640	2,660	407	5,595	651	829	9,181	962
Male	39,011	2,681	20	8,825	10,415	2,624	365	4,967	572	562	7,100	882
Female	5,535	446	172	1,476	226	37	42	627	80	267	2,081	80
<b>Military</b>												
Total	25,616	2,267	115	2,498	7,098	449	520	2,574	253	1,154	7,491	1,197
Male	24,442	2,104	115	2,221	7,058	449	520	2,516	253	1,113	6,897	1,197
Female	1,174	163	-	277	39	-	-	59	-	41	595	-
<b>Cobblestone</b>												
Total	31,069	3,467	-	9,978	5,936	74	-	865	-	644	9,150	954
Male	18,734	2,348	-	5,522	3,418	37	-	783	-	505	5,471	651
Female	12,335	1,119	-	4,457	2,518	37	-	82	-	139	3,679	304
<b>Embroidery</b>												
Total	11,954	359	97	2,358	3,152	37	193	842	-	141	4,775	-
Male	1,395	-	-	-	389	-	-	-	-	-	1,006	-
Female	10,560	359	97	2,358	2,763	37	193	842	-	141	3,769	-
<b>Plumbery</b>												
Total	10,476	1,663	10	2,015	1,474	1,190	-	1,593	27	41	2,394	69
Male	8,693	1,663	10	1,274	992	874	-	1,348	27	41	2,394	69
Female	1,783	-	-	741	482	315	-	245	-	-	-	-



**Table 3.6 Distribution of Urban Population by Five Years Age Group, Sex and Sex Ratio - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group	Sex			Sex Ratio
	Total	Male	Female	
All Ages	13,093,359	6,241,603	6,851,757	91.1
0-4	1,347,646	700,305	647,341	108.2
5-9	1,348,633	675,233	673,400	100.3
10-14	1,513,511	713,106	800,405	89.1
15-19	1,735,484	751,452	984,032	76.4
20-24	1,556,477	679,531	876,947	77.5
25-29	1,470,711	699,615	771,096	90.7
30-34	957,508	498,411	459,097	108.6
35-39	850,679	401,785	448,894	89.5
40-44	542,611	298,454	244,158	122.2
45-49	440,017	215,355	224,662	95.9
50-54	347,848	161,285	186,562	86.5
55-59	245,521	113,124	132,397	85.4
60-64	234,669	104,252	130,417	79.9
65+	502,044	229,695	272,349	84.3

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS**

#### **4.1 Introduction**

Statistical data on the economic activity status of a population is essential for planning and formulating policies on the utilization of human resources of a country. The economic activity status indicates the size and distribution of the work forces of economically active and non-active population during a given reference period at a specified area and also its distribution in the various sectors of the economy.

In this survey, information was collected on economic activity status of all persons aged five years and above. For the purpose of gathering information about the economic activities of children, the lower age limit was fixed at five years and hence data were collected from persons aged five years and above. However, for measuring the economic activity statuses of population, those persons aged ten years and above were included in the analysis.

The 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey administered detailed labour force questions to measure the economic activity status of persons in urban areas of the country. These includes:-

- a) whether persons were engaged in economic / productive activities in the last seven days prior to the survey date or reasons for not being engaged;
- b) whether persons were looking for work or will be available for work in the coming one month or reason for not being available during the reference period;
- c) whether persons were engaged in economic / productive activities during most of the last six months or reasons for not being engaged.

Every person aged ten years and above in the sampled household was asked if he/she was engaged in any productive activities during the last seven days, and in the last six months prior to the survey date. Based on the response obtained from respondents, the economic activity status of the population was determined by using the standard definitions of economic and non economic activities.

The 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey followed the ILO international standard definitions of economic and non-economic activities. The concept of economic activity as adopted by the 13<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Labour Statistics (ICLS,1982) is defined as the production of goods and/or services that falls within the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) production boundary (ILO, 1990). In this survey, economic/productive activity is defined as work, which involves the production of goods and /or services for sale or exchange. In addition, production of goods and services for own consumption or own uses are also considered as economic activities. These include production of primary products (agriculture, hunting, fishing, forestry and logging, mining and quarrying), for own consumption; processing of primary products by the producers themselves; production of other commodities where part of it is sold on the market; and own account construction and fixed asset formation (expected life use of one year or more). Such economic activities could be performed for an individual, family or private enterprise, government establishment or social organization. The remuneration may be on daily, weekly, monthly, yearly or contract basis. The practical activities of apprentices are also considered as economic activities. On the other hand, unpaid household chores such as preparing food, cleaning the house, taking care of children are not considered as economic activities. Similarly, unpaid community and volunteer services are classified as non-economic activities.

Based on the ILO definitions of economic and non economic activities, data on economic activity status of persons aged ten years and above was collected in the survey. Persons who were engaged in productive work /employed/ or available to be engaged /unemployed/ during the reference period were considered as economically active persons. While those who were neither engaged nor available to e engaged in

the production of economic goods and services during the reference period were considered as economically non- active or inactive population.

## **4.2 Data Collection Approaches of the Economic Activity Status of Urban Population**

In the 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey, two approaches were used in the collection of data about the economic activity status of urban population. These are current and usual activity status approaches. The main difference between these two approaches is the length of the reference period.

### **4.2.1 Current Activity Status Approach**

The current activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a short reference period of seven days before the date of interview. In this approach, all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive work or available to be engaged during the reference week were considered as currently economically active while those who were neither engaged nor available to be engaged in productive work were taken as currently economically non active.

### **4.2.2 Usual Activity Status Approach**

The usual activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a long reference period of the six months prior to the date of interview. In the usual activity status approach, all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive works or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and/or services during most of the six months were classified as usually economically active. Those who were neither employed nor unemployed in most of the six months categorized as economically non-active.

The choice of appropriate economic activity status measurement approach depends on the extent of variability of economic activities of the population during a specified period of time in the study area. In the rural areas seasonal variation of activities is common. In order to collect economic activity status of the rural population including the slack and peak periods of agricultural activities, a longer reference period (usual activity status approach) is found to be more appropriate. On the other hand, in urban areas, activities are relatively less affected by seasonal variations and hence shorter reference period or current activity status approach is found to be more convenient. But in this survey, both approaches were used to collect data on economic activity status of urban population.

This chapter presents the economic activity status, size and distribution of economically active and non-active population, activity rate, and reasons for being inactive of urban population aged ten years and above using only the current status approach at national, regional and major town level.

### **4.3 Current Activity Status**

As mentioned above, current activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person in a short reference period, that is, the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In this approach a series of inquiries were administered to determine the economic activity status of the population during the reference week such as engagement in economic activity, attachment to jobs, seeking and availability to work, reason for not seeking or available to work, etc., These questions were presented to those persons aged five years and above. But the responses of persons aged ten years and above were used to classify the population into three mutually exclusive categories: employed, unemployed, and not in the labour force (non-active). The employed and the unemployed population together constitute the labour force or the currently economically active population. The third category, those who were not in the labour force are called currently non- active population.

As part of the economically active population, employed population consists of persons aged ten years and above who engaged in a productive activity or work at least for four

hours during the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In addition, persons who had regular jobs, or business, or holdings to return to but who were temporarily absent from work (not at work or worked less than four hours) for various reasons such as illness or injury, holiday or vacation, strike or lockout, and seasonality of work, annual leave, temporary closure of establishment were also considered as employed. For a person to be considered as absent from work, he/she must have formal attachment to the job.

The currently unemployed population also comprises those persons without work but looking for work or available and ready to work if any job is found during the reference period of the coming one month. The reference period of the coming one month refers to the survey week plus the next three weeks. If a person who is looking for work but engaged in productive activity during the reference week is recorded as employed but not as unemployed.

#### **4.4 Economically Active and Non-active Population and Activity Rate**

Based on the above classification of economic activity status, the number of economically active population including employed and unemployed persons, non active population and activity rates of urban population aged ten years and above at national and regional level is presented by sex and age group in Table 4.1 and Table 4.1.1- 4.1.11 using the current status approach, respectively. Besides, the economic activity status and activity rate of selected major towns' population aged ten years and above is also presented in Table 4.2.

The extent of the economic participation of the population is measured using economic activity rates. Economic activity rate or economic participation rate is computed as the percentage of the economically active population over the total of active plus non-active population aged ten years and above. The national estimate shows that 60.3 percent of the population aged ten years and above were economically active (Table 4.1). With respect to sex, the activity rate of male is 67.9 percent and the corresponding female activity rate is 53.7 percent. The age distributions of activity rate illustrates that it is

lower below age 20, but steadily rise and reaches its peak in age 40, and then after declines (Table 4.1).

As far as the economic activity status of major towns' population is concerned, 60.9 percent of the populations were economically active while the remaining 39.1 percent were found economically non- active. In terms of sex, the activity rate of male was higher by 15.9 percent than female activity rate. Among the major towns, the highest activity rate was recorded in Bahir Dar town (72.5 percent) followed by Harar town, Adama town, Asayita town, Bishoftu town, Hawassa town, Jimma town, and Addis Ababa, by 68.1 percent, 63.3 percent, 62.8 percent, 62.6 percent, 61.8 percent, 61.5 percent, 61.2 percent, respectively. The lowest activity rate was recorded in Gambella town (48.7 percent) and Jijiga town (47.6 percent).

The size of economically active and non-active population has its own implication on the development of the local as well as the national economy of a region. The high activity rate of a population implies the prevalence of huge potential of the human resource or human labour that foster sustainable economic development. On the other hand, the low economic activity rate also implies the lack of adequate and trained human labour or the existence of large number of economically non-productive population which has no contribution for development at the time. Hence, the economic activity rate of urban population of the Ethiopia can be viewed from these perspectives.

The distribution of economically non-active population of urban areas at national and regional level by age group, sex and reason for not being economically active (for those who were neither engaged nor available and/ or seeking work) during the last seven days are presented in Table 4.3 and Table 4.4, respectively. The reasons for not looking for or available to work include; student/training, home making / domestic work, pregnancy, injury / disability, illness, too young, old age /pensioned... etc. The result in Table 4.3 shows that the lion share of the non-active population were students (67.8%). The remaining non- active population (32.2%) comprises home makers, old aged, youngsters, injured / disabled, remitted, and other persons.

**Table 4.1 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	10,396,615	5,139,831	1,125,536	6,265,367	4,131,249	60.3
Male	4,865,855	2,928,953	375,585	3,304,538	1,561,317	67.9
Female	5,530,760	2,210,879	749,950	2,960,829	2,569,931	53.5
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	1,513,511	144,811	18,226	163,037	1,350,474	10.8
Male	713,106	71,614	7,394	79,007	634,099	11.1
Female	800,405	73,197	10,832	84,029	716,375	10.5
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	1,735,484	429,517	157,489	587,006	1,148,479	33.8
Male	751,452	192,665	57,681	250,346	501,106	33.3
Female	984,032	236,852	99,808	336,660	647,372	34.2
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	1,556,316	797,478	308,809	1,106,287	450,029	71.1
Male	679,472	404,296	106,010	510,306	169,166	75.1
Female	876,845	393,182	202,800	595,982	280,863	68.0
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	1,470,711	1,009,623	226,773	1,236,396	234,315	84.1
Male	699,615	579,802	68,133	647,935	51,680	92.6
Female	771,096	429,821	158,640	588,461	182,634	76.3
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	957,508	719,297	126,267	845,564	111,944	88.3
Male	498,411	439,566	42,168	481,734	16,677	96.7
Female	459,097	279,731	84,099	363,830	95,267	79.2
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	850,679	656,750	94,558	751,307	99,372	88.3
Male	401,785	363,332	26,782	390,114	11,672	97.1
Female	448,894	293,418	67,776	361,194	87,700	80.5
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	542,568	409,957	57,218	467,174	75,394	86.1
Male	298,410	269,401	17,180	286,581	11,830	96.0
Female	244,158	140,556	40,038	180,594	63,564	74.0
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	440,017	326,320	44,271	370,591	69,426	84.2
Male	215,355	196,881	10,464	207,346	8,009	96.3
Female	224,662	129,439	33,807	163,246	61,416	72.7
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	347,802	232,556	34,995	267,551	80,250	76.9
Male	161,285	138,821	10,971	149,792	11,493	92.9
Female	186,516	93,735	24,024	117,760	68,757	63.1
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	245,414	152,901	19,201	172,102	73,312	70.1
Male	113,124	92,826	6,794	99,621	13,503	88.1
Female	132,290	60,074	12,407	72,481	59,809	54.8
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	234,669	108,220	16,508	124,728	109,941	53.2
Male	104,252	72,874	7,265	80,140	24,112	76.9
Female	130,417	35,346	9,243	44,589	85,829	34.2
<b>65+</b>						
Total	501,937	152,402	21,220	173,622	328,315	34.6
Male	229,588	106,875	14,743	121,618	107,970	53.0
Female	272,349	45,527	6,477	52,004	220,345	19.1

**Table 4.1.1 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- TIGRAY REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	713,842	321,569	74,758	396,327	317,515	55.5
Male	314,330	173,501	21,057	194,559	119,772	61.9
Female	399,512	148,068	53,701	201,769	197,743	50.5
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	112,368	3,594	2,909	6,503	105,865	5.8
Male	56,401	1,955	1,269	3,224	53,177	5.7
Female	55,967	1,640	1,640	3,279	52,688	5.9
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	122,865	23,755	13,080	36,835	86,031	30.0
Male	52,721	10,722	4,035	14,757	37,964	28.0
Female	70,144	13,033	9,045	22,078	48,067	31.5
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	103,393	51,651	24,267	75,919	27,475	73.4
Male	37,711	21,960	7,266	29,227	8,485	77.5
Female	65,682	29,691	17,001	46,692	18,990	71.1
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	87,570	60,085	13,299	73,384	14,186	83.8
Male	38,755	31,638	3,426	35,064	3,692	90.5
Female	48,814	28,447	9,873	38,321	10,494	78.5
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	62,212	46,661	6,911	53,572	8,640	86.1
Male	28,797	26,896	1,353	28,249	548	98.1
Female	33,415	19,765	5,558	25,323	8,092	75.8
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	55,273	42,296	5,361	47,657	7,616	86.2
Male	24,375	22,156	1,444	23,600	775	96.8
Female	30,898	20,141	3,917	24,057	6,841	77.9
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	37,346	28,020	2,845	30,865	6,481	82.6
Male	18,607	16,263	849	17,112	1,495	92.0
Female	18,739	11,757	1,996	13,753	4,986	73.4
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	26,585	19,200	1,348	20,548	6,037	77.3
Male	12,903	12,116	61	12,177	726	94.4
Female	13,682	7,084	1,287	8,371	5,311	61.2
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	24,416	14,644	2,253	16,898	7,518	69.2
Male	10,241	8,295	490	8,785	1,456	85.8
Female	14,175	6,349	1,763	8,112	6,062	57.2
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	20,522	12,487	682	13,169	7,352	64.2
Male	9,250	8,180	-	8,180	1,070	88.4
Female	11,272	4,307	682	4,990	6,282	44.3
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	18,321	9,221	1,049	10,270	8,051	56.1
Male	7,778	6,178	366	6,544	1,234	84.1
Female	10,543	3,042	683	3,726	6,817	35.3
<b>65+</b>						
Total	42,971	9,956	752	10,708	32,263	24.9
Male	16,791	7,143	497	7,640	9,150	45.5
Female	26,181	2,813	255	3,068	23,113	11.7

**Table 4.1.2 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- AFFAR REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	145,374	71,536	15,066	86,602	58,772	59.6
Male	72,334	45,023	4,378	49,402	22,932	68.3
Female	73,040	26,512	10,688	37,200	35,840	50.9
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	23,339	106	231	337	23,001	1.4
Male	12,733	57	115	173	12,560	1.4
Female	10,606	49	115	164	10,441	1.5
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	17,048	2,527	1,025	3,553	13,496	20.8
Male	7,524	1,554	217	1,770	5,753	23.5
Female	9,525	974	809	1,782	7,742	18.7
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	16,340	6,777	4,105	10,882	5,458	66.6
Male	5,904	2,923	1,194	4,118	1,786	69.7
Female	10,436	3,853	2,911	6,764	3,672	64.8
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	22,788	13,818	3,392	17,210	5,578	75.5
Male	9,315	7,777	942	8,719	596	93.6
Female	13,473	6,041	2,450	8,491	4,983	63.0
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	16,743	12,970	1,397	14,366	2,377	85.8
Male	9,236	8,811	293	9,104	131	98.6
Female	7,507	4,159	1,103	5,262	2,245	70.1
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	13,253	10,506	930	11,436	1,818	86.3
Male	8,090	7,660	133	7,793	297	96.3
Female	5,163	2,846	797	3,643	1,520	70.6
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	10,038	7,761	1,059	8,820	1,219	87.9
Male	4,409	3,990	247	4,237	172	96.1
Female	5,629	3,771	811	4,582	1,046	81.4
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	6,988	5,090	1,441	6,531	457	93.5
Male	4,153	3,798	355	4,153	-	100.0
Female	2,835	1,292	1,086	2,378	457	83.9
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	5,782	3,781	757	4,537	1,244	78.5
Male	2,029	1,682	267	1,949	80	96.1
Female	3,753	2,098	490	2,588	1,165	69.0
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	4,213	3,024	-	3,024	1,189	71.8
Male	3,149	2,682	-	2,682	467	85.2
Female	1,064	342	-	342	722	32.1
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	4,131	2,816	699	3,515	616	85.1
Male	2,852	2,258	584	2,842	10	99.7
Female	1,280	558	115	674	606	52.7
<b>65+</b>						
Total	4,710	2,360	31	2,390	2,319	50.8
Male	2,939	1,830	31	1,860	1,078	63.3
Female	1,771	530	-	530	1,241	29.9

**Table 4.1.3 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- AMHARA REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	1,872,111	921,246	220,336	1,141,582	730,530	61.0
Male	851,266	505,459	73,128	578,586	272,679	68.0
Female	1,020,846	415,787	147,208	562,996	457,850	55.1
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	271,156	31,510	4,297	35,807	235,350	13.2
Male	129,499	15,570	2,066	17,636	111,863	13.6
Female	141,657	15,940	2,231	18,171	123,486	12.8
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	320,387	84,970	36,333	121,303	199,084	37.9
Male	137,353	39,463	14,151	53,615	83,738	39.0
Female	183,034	45,506	22,181	67,688	115,346	37.0
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	270,024	135,617	63,143	198,760	71,264	73.6
Male	111,831	64,520	19,912	84,432	27,399	75.5
Female	158,194	71,098	43,230	114,328	43,865	72.3
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	258,382	173,454	47,422	220,876	37,506	85.5
Male	123,400	98,997	15,751	114,748	8,653	93.0
Female	134,981	74,457	31,671	106,128	28,853	78.6
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	146,758	109,255	19,129	128,384	18,374	87.5
Male	72,134	64,521	5,274	69,794	2,340	96.8
Female	74,624	44,735	13,855	58,590	16,034	78.5
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	144,231	105,957	18,434	124,390	19,841	86.2
Male	60,439	52,515	5,679	58,194	2,246	96.3
Female	83,792	53,442	12,755	66,197	17,596	79.0
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	101,489	80,832	9,062	89,893	11,595	88.6
Male	55,606	51,619	2,276	53,895	1,711	96.9
Female	45,882	29,213	6,785	35,998	9,884	78.5
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	81,400	62,410	6,238	68,647	12,752	84.3
Male	38,128	35,272	1,375	36,647	1,480	96.1
Female	43,272	27,138	4,862	32,000	11,272	74.0
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	62,181	42,461	4,833	47,293	14,888	76.1
Male	30,080	26,983	1,194	28,177	1,903	93.7
Female	32,102	15,477	3,639	19,116	12,986	59.5
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	48,274	31,240	3,898	35,138	13,137	72.8
Male	20,384	16,462	1,424	17,886	2,498	87.7
Female	27,891	14,778	2,474	17,252	10,639	61.9
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	52,457	26,036	2,174	28,210	24,247	53.8
Male	18,953	14,119	941	15,060	3,893	79.5
Female	33,504	11,917	1,233	13,150	20,354	39.2
<b>65+</b>						
Total	115,372	37,505	5,375	42,880	72,492	37.2
Male	53,458	25,419	3,084	28,503	24,956	53.3
Female	61,914	12,086	2,292	14,377	47,537	23.2

**Table 4.1.4 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- OROMIA REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	3,063,596	1,609,473	264,769	1,874,241	1,189,355	61.2
Male	1,463,526	930,772	84,133	1,014,905	448,621	69.3
Female	1,600,070	678,701	180,636	859,336	740,734	53.7
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	471,532	51,677	3,015	54,693	416,839	11.6
Male	218,748	25,757	629	26,387	192,361	12.1
Female	252,784	25,920	2,386	28,306	224,478	11.2
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	517,642	138,518	43,070	181,588	336,054	35.1
Male	231,608	64,716	15,952	80,668	150,940	34.8
Female	286,035	73,802	27,118	100,921	185,114	35.3
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	480,238	269,442	87,181	356,623	123,615	74.3
Male	214,739	145,253	26,166	171,418	43,321	79.8
Female	265,499	124,189	61,015	185,205	80,294	69.8
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	437,867	315,407	48,246	363,653	74,214	83.1
Male	218,628	189,872	13,020	202,892	15,736	92.8
Female	219,239	125,535	35,226	160,761	58,478	73.3
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	293,600	227,235	34,358	261,593	32,007	89.1
Male	157,134	140,988	11,707	152,695	4,440	97.2
Female	136,466	86,247	22,651	108,898	27,568	79.8
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	242,764	204,030	16,427	220,456	22,308	90.8
Male	119,082	113,431	4,225	117,656	1,426	98.8
Female	123,682	90,599	12,202	102,800	20,882	83.1
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	149,328	122,229	7,762	129,991	19,337	87.1
Male	86,029	81,913	2,366	84,279	1,749	98.0
Female	63,299	40,316	5,396	45,712	17,587	72.2
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	126,519	101,218	7,024	108,242	18,277	85.6
Male	65,151	61,255	2,226	63,481	1,671	97.4
Female	61,368	39,963	4,798	44,761	16,606	72.9
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	86,656	58,320	6,190	64,510	22,146	74.4
Male	36,574	31,758	1,739	33,496	3,078	91.6
Female	50,082	26,562	4,451	31,013	19,069	61.9
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	70,617	47,538	4,002	51,539	19,078	73.0
Male	33,417	27,973	1,414	29,387	4,030	87.9
Female	37,200	19,564	2,588	22,152	15,047	59.6
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	57,881	28,477	3,233	31,710	26,170	54.8
Male	25,417	19,188	1,260	20,448	4,970	80.4
Female	32,463	9,289	1,974	11,263	21,201	34.7
<b>65+</b>						
Total	128,952	45,381	4,261	49,642	79,310	38.5
Male	56,998	28,667	3,431	32,098	24,900	56.3
Female	71,954	16,714	830	17,544	54,410	24.4

**Table 4.1.5 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- SOMALI REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	431,705	167,435	34,678	202,113	229,592	46.8
Male	219,499	98,864	13,735	112,599	106,901	51.3
Female	212,205	68,571	20,943	89,514	122,691	42.2
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	89,658	7,268	1,164	8,432	81,226	9.4
Male	48,608	3,501	141	3,642	44,965	7.5
Female	41,050	3,767	1,023	4,790	36,260	11.7
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	72,294	10,173	5,034	15,207	57,087	21.0
Male	37,119	4,655	1,822	6,477	30,642	17.4
Female	35,175	5,518	3,212	8,730	26,445	24.8
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	55,276	18,958	6,744	25,702	29,575	46.5
Male	25,671	9,426	2,080	11,507	14,164	44.8
Female	29,605	9,532	4,664	14,195	15,410	47.9
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	48,163	26,124	6,469	32,593	15,570	67.7
Male	21,638	14,009	2,682	16,690	4,948	77.1
Female	26,525	12,115	3,787	15,902	10,622	60.0
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	39,467	26,927	4,408	31,335	8,132	79.4
Male	19,372	16,630	1,443	18,072	1,300	93.3
Female	20,094	10,298	2,965	13,263	6,832	66.0
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	31,358	22,971	3,143	26,114	5,244	83.3
Male	14,072	12,345	1,518	13,864	209	98.5
Female	17,285	10,626	1,625	12,250	5,035	70.9
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	29,435	17,157	3,647	20,803	8,632	70.7
Male	15,543	11,738	1,888	13,627	1,916	87.7
Female	13,893	5,419	1,758	7,177	6,716	51.7
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	15,929	10,720	1,850	12,570	3,358	78.9
Male	8,347	7,289	472	7,761	586	93.0
Female	7,582	3,432	1,378	4,810	2,772	63.4
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	16,747	10,647	1,238	11,885	4,862	71.0
Male	8,511	6,433	857	7,289	1,222	85.6
Female	8,236	4,214	382	4,596	3,640	55.8
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	7,659	4,486	379	4,865	2,794	63.5
Male	4,645	2,996	229	3,225	1,420	69.4
Female	3,014	1,490	150	1,640	1,374	54.4
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	8,716	3,141	50	3,191	5,525	36.6
Male	4,372	2,543	50	2,593	1,780	59.3
Female	4,344	599	-	599	3,745	13.8
<b>65+</b>						
Total	17,003	8,862	553	9,415	7,588	55.4
Male	11,602	7,299	553	7,852	3,749	67.7
Female	5,401	1,563	-	1,563	3,839	28.9

**Table 4.1.6 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	95,879	53,221	5,470	58,691	37,188	61.2
Male	45,321	30,493	1,326	31,818	13,503	70.2
Female	50,558	22,729	4,144	26,873	23,685	53.2
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	15,898	1,386	170	1,556	14,342	9.8
Male	7,452	662	100	763	6,689	10.2
Female	8,446	724	70	793	7,653	9.4
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	16,846	3,929	1,169	5,098	11,748	30.3
Male	6,282	1,715	239	1,954	4,329	31.1
Female	10,564	2,214	930	3,144	7,420	29.8
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	13,352	8,196	1,502	9,698	3,655	72.6
Male	5,490	3,613	492	4,105	1,385	74.8
Female	7,863	4,583	1,010	5,593	2,270	71.1
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	13,229	10,598	964	11,562	1,666	87.4
Male	6,311	5,978	27	6,005	306	95.2
Female	6,918	4,620	937	5,557	1,361	80.3
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	8,685	7,540	581	8,121	564	93.5
Male	4,382	4,107	225	4,332	50	98.9
Female	4,304	3,433	356	3,789	515	88.0
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	9,264	8,307	387	8,694	569	93.9
Male	5,112	4,999	113	5,112	-	100.0
Female	4,152	3,309	274	3,583	569	86.3
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	4,341	3,777	86	3,863	478	89.0
Male	2,472	2,472	-	2,472	-	100.0
Female	1,869	1,304	86	1,390	478	74.4
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	3,887	2,873	441	3,314	573	85.3
Male	1,976	1,769	108	1,878	98	95.0
Female	1,911	1,104	333	1,436	475	75.2
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	3,888	2,969	27	2,996	891	77.1
Male	1,959	1,959	-	1,959	-	100.0
Female	1,928	1,010	27	1,037	891	53.8
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	1,856	1,195	21	1,215	641	65.5
Male	1,065	1,003	-	1,003	62	94.2
Female	791	192	21	213	579	26.9
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	1,510	874	100	975	535	64.5
Male	733	733	-	733	-	100.0
Female	777	141	100	241	535	31.1
<b>65+</b>						
Total	3,124	1,578	21	1,599	1,526	51.2
Male	2,087	1,481	21	1,502	585	72.0
Female	1,037	97	-	97	940	9.3

**Table 4.1.7 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- SNNP REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	1,240,922	680,560	90,711	771,271	469,651	62.2
Male	602,413	387,610	27,660	415,270	187,143	68.9
Female	638,508	292,950	63,050	356,001	282,508	55.8
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	218,794	33,356	2,614	35,971	182,823	16.4
Male	108,585	19,799	1,678	21,476	87,109	19.8
Female	110,210	13,558	937	14,495	95,715	13.2
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	227,984	68,880	19,128	88,008	139,976	38.6
Male	101,769	33,936	6,895	40,831	60,938	40.1
Female	126,215	34,944	12,233	47,177	79,038	37.4
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	178,026	100,499	24,587	125,087	52,940	70.3
Male	81,545	51,610	7,405	59,015	22,530	72.4
Female	96,481	48,889	17,183	66,072	30,409	68.5
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	167,408	128,085	16,798	144,883	22,525	86.5
Male	78,076	70,736	3,894	74,630	3,446	95.6
Female	89,332	57,349	12,904	70,253	19,079	78.6
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	122,780	101,579	8,705	110,284	12,495	89.8
Male	64,878	60,530	1,948	62,478	2,400	96.3
Female	57,901	41,049	6,757	47,806	10,095	82.6
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	107,982	89,417	7,167	96,584	11,398	89.4
Male	52,822	50,467	1,184	51,651	1,171	97.8
Female	55,161	38,950	5,984	44,933	10,227	81.5
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	64,209	55,431	2,884	58,315	5,894	90.8
Male	37,428	36,120	908	37,028	400	98.9
Female	26,782	19,311	1,976	21,288	5,494	79.5
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	47,339	37,581	3,903	41,484	5,855	87.6
Male	24,790	23,492	701	24,193	597	97.6
Female	22,549	14,089	3,202	17,292	5,257	76.7
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	33,477	26,464	1,573	28,037	5,439	83.8
Male	17,097	16,122	918	17,040	58	99.7
Female	16,379	10,343	655	10,997	5,382	67.1
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	21,843	15,482	1,331	16,813	5,030	77.0
Male	10,590	8,873	877	9,750	840	92.1
Female	11,253	6,609	454	7,063	4,190	62.8
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	15,206	10,223	1,061	11,285	3,922	74.2
Male	9,334	7,463	297	7,760	1,575	83.1
Female	5,872	2,760	765	3,525	2,347	60.0
<b>65+</b>						
Total	35,874	13,562	958	14,520	21,354	40.5
Male	15,499	8,462	958	9,420	6,079	60.8
Female	20,375	5,100	-	5,100	15,275	25.0

**Table 4.1.8 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- GAMBELLA REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	66,426	33,342	2,785	36,127	30,299	54.4
Male	31,685	16,628	1,368	17,995	13,690	56.8
Female	34,740	16,715	1,417	18,132	16,609	52.2
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	13,753	769	157	926	12,827	6.7
Male	6,492	167	61	228	6,263	3.5
Female	7,261	601	96	697	6,564	9.6
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	11,233	2,891	349	3,239	7,994	28.8
Male	5,446	1,073	165	1,238	4,207	22.7
Female	5,788	1,817	184	2,001	3,786	34.6
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	10,037	5,665	820	6,485	3,552	64.6
Male	4,552	2,641	380	3,022	1,531	66.4
Female	5,485	3,023	440	3,463	2,021	63.1
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	11,213	8,424	784	9,208	2,004	82.1
Male	4,245	3,176	408	3,585	661	84.4
Female	6,967	5,248	376	5,624	1,344	80.7
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	6,211	5,043	226	5,269	942	84.8
Male	3,363	3,051	34	3,084	279	91.7
Female	2,848	1,993	192	2,185	663	76.7
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	5,496	4,891	94	4,985	511	90.7
Male	3,592	3,457	46	3,503	89	97.5
Female	1,904	1,434	48	1,482	422	77.8
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	2,587	2,240	95	2,335	252	90.3
Male	1,395	1,298	70	1,368	27	98.1
Female	1,192	942	26	968	225	81.2
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	2,264	1,751	80	1,831	433	80.9
Male	865	643	56	699	166	80.8
Female	1,399	1,108	25	1,132	267	80.9
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	1,075	598	37	635	440	59.1
Male	507	438	37	474	33	93.4
Female	567	161	-	161	407	28.3
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	862	323	31	354	508	41.1
Male	343	237	-	237	106	69.0
Female	519	86	31	117	402	22.6
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	895	563	56	619	275	69.2
Male	443	262	56	319	124	72.0
Female	452	301	-	301	151	66.6
<b>65+</b>						
Total	800	184	55	239	561	29.9
Male	443	184	55	239	204	54.0
Female	357	-	-	-	357	-

**Table 4.1.9 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- HARARI REGION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	82,347	48,450	7,624	56,074	26,273	68.1
Male	39,483	25,806	2,267	28,073	11,410	71.1
Female	42,864	22,644	5,357	28,001	14,863	65.3
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	11,296	1,275	70	1,345	9,950	11.9
Male	5,861	677	70	747	5,114	12.7
Female	5,435	599	-	599	4,837	11.0
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	10,554	3,285	745	4,029	6,525	38.2
Male	5,280	1,560	347	1,906	3,374	36.1
Female	5,273	1,725	398	2,123	3,151	40.3
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	9,783	6,051	1,673	7,724	2,059	79.0
Male	4,110	2,754	378	3,132	978	76.2
Female	5,672	3,297	1,295	4,592	1,080	81.0
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	12,211	9,500	1,521	11,021	1,190	90.3
Male	5,896	5,123	417	5,540	356	94.0
Female	6,315	4,376	1,104	5,481	834	86.8
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	8,450	6,764	997	7,761	689	91.8
Male	3,744	3,439	226	3,665	79	97.9
Female	4,705	3,324	771	4,096	610	87.0
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	8,073	6,856	595	7,451	621	92.3
Male	4,381	4,159	78	4,238	143	96.7
Female	3,692	2,697	517	3,214	478	87.0
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	4,430	3,505	423	3,929	501	88.7
Male	2,219	2,044	80	2,124	95	95.7
Female	2,211	1,462	343	1,805	406	81.6
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	4,276	3,447	568	4,016	260	93.9
Male	2,296	2,065	231	2,296	-	100.0
Female	1,979	1,382	337	1,719	260	86.8
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	3,409	2,897	217	3,115	295	91.4
Male	1,311	1,311	-	1,311	-	100.0
Female	2,099	1,587	217	1,804	295	86.0
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	2,933	2,329	292	2,620	312	89.4
Male	1,323	1,196	85	1,281	42	96.8
Female	1,610	1,133	207	1,340	270	83.2
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	2,441	1,343	354	1,697	744	69.5
Male	1,153	660	274	934	219	81.0
Female	1,288	682	80	763	525	59.2
<b>65+</b>						
Total	4,493	1,199	167	1,366	3,127	30.4
Male	1,908	818	81	899	1,009	47.1
Female	2,585	381	86	467	2,118	18.1

**Table 4.1.10 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) - ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	2,504,853	1,148,974	384,317	1,533,291	971,562	61.2
Male	1,141,811	667,973	139,334	807,307	334,504	70.7
Female	1,363,042	481,001	244,982	725,984	637,058	53.3
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	258,791	11,315	3,524	14,839	243,952	5.7
Male	105,438	2,372	1,189	3,561	101,877	3.4
Female	153,353	8,943	2,335	11,278	142,075	7.4
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	389,937	84,047	34,626	118,673	271,265	30.4
Male	153,156	30,378	13,491	43,870	109,286	28.6
Female	236,781	53,669	21,134	74,803	161,979	31.6
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	393,031	181,644	88,017	269,660	123,371	68.6
Male	177,419	93,626	39,177	132,803	44,616	74.9
Female	215,612	88,018	48,839	136,857	78,755	63.5
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	387,359	248,032	83,267	331,299	56,060	85.5
Male	180,563	142,071	26,336	168,407	12,156	93.3
Female	206,796	105,961	56,931	162,892	43,904	78.8
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	239,171	165,921	47,111	213,032	26,139	89.1
Male	128,616	104,895	19,058	123,953	4,664	96.4
Female	110,555	61,025	28,054	89,079	21,475	80.6
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	216,443	150,185	39,242	189,427	27,016	87.5
Male	102,335	85,898	11,533	97,431	4,904	95.2
Female	114,108	64,288	27,709	91,996	22,111	80.6
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	128,656	81,553	27,618	109,171	19,484	84.9
Male	69,369	58,003	7,491	65,493	3,875	94.4
Female	59,287	23,550	20,128	43,678	15,609	73.7
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	115,370	74,669	20,348	95,017	20,353	82.4
Male	51,776	44,742	4,500	49,242	2,533	95.1
Female	63,594	29,926	15,848	45,774	17,820	72.0
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	104,177	65,727	16,663	82,390	21,787	79.1
Male	50,208	41,529	5,155	46,684	3,524	93.0
Female	53,969	24,197	11,508	35,705	18,264	66.2
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	61,945	32,026	7,754	39,780	22,165	64.2
Male	26,308	21,243	2,400	23,643	2,665	89.9
Female	35,637	10,784	5,353	16,137	19,500	45.3
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	69,415	23,960	7,415	31,375	38,040	45.2
Male	31,775	18,868	3,123	21,992	9,783	69.2
Female	37,640	5,091	4,292	9,383	28,257	24.9
<b>65+</b>						
Total	140,558	29,896	8,732	38,628	101,930	27.5
Male	64,848	24,347	5,881	30,228	34,620	46.6
Female	75,711	5,549	2,851	8,400	67,310	11.1

**Table 4.1.11 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days Current Status Approach) - DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>All Ages</b>						
Total	179,561	84,025	25,024	109,048	70,512	60.7
Male	84,187	46,825	7,200	54,024	30,162	64.2
Female	95,374	37,200	17,824	55,024	40,350	57.7
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	26,926	2,554	75	2,628	24,298	9.8
Male	13,291	1,096	75	1,171	12,120	8.8
Female	13,636	1,457	-	1,457	12,179	10.7
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	28,694	6,543	2,931	9,474	19,220	33.0
Male	13,195	2,892	368	3,260	9,935	24.7
Female	15,499	3,651	2,563	6,214	9,285	40.1
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	26,815	12,978	6,770	19,747	7,068	73.6
Male	10,500	5,969	1,559	7,528	2,972	71.7
Female	16,315	7,009	5,211	12,219	4,096	74.9
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	24,522	16,097	4,610	20,707	3,815	84.4
Male	12,786	10,424	1,231	11,655	1,132	91.2
Female	11,736	5,673	3,379	9,052	2,684	77.1
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	13,431	9,404	2,443	11,847	1,585	88.2
Male	6,754	5,700	608	6,307	447	93.4
Female	6,678	3,704	1,836	5,540	1,138	83.0
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	16,542	11,333	2,778	14,111	2,431	85.3
Male	7,485	6,244	829	7,074	412	94.5
Female	9,057	5,089	1,949	7,038	2,019	77.7
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	10,709	7,452	1,736	9,189	1,520	85.8
Male	5,334	3,941	1,005	4,946	388	92.7
Female	5,375	3,511	732	4,243	1,132	78.9
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	9,461	7,360	1,030	8,390	1,071	88.7
Male	4,971	4,440	379	4,818	152	96.9
Female	4,490	2,921	651	3,572	918	79.5
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	5,994	4,048	1,208	5,256	738	87.7
Male	2,768	2,311	315	2,626	141	94.9
Female	3,227	1,736	893	2,630	597	81.5
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	4,691	2,771	813	3,584	1,107	76.4
Male	2,650	1,982	366	2,348	302	88.6
Female	2,041	789	447	1,236	805	60.6
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	3,696	1,566	315	1,881	1,815	50.9
Male	1,440	600	315	915	524	63.6
Female	2,257	966	-	966	1,291	42.8
<b>65+</b>						
Total	8,079	1,920	314	2,234	5,844	27.7
Male	3,015	1,224	152	1,376	1,638	45.7
Female	5,064	696	162	858	4,206	16.9



**Table 4.2 Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach): 2011**

Town	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Non- Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>MAJOR TOWNS TOTAL</b>						
Total	4,179,322	1,965,425	580,108	2,545,533	1,633,789	60.9
Male	1,920,953	1,134,199	200,434	1,334,633	586,320	69.5
Female	2,258,369	831,226	379,674	1,210,901	1,047,469	53.6
<b>MEKELE TOWN</b>						
Total	190,825	87,546	22,400	109,946	80,879	57.6
Male	85,504	49,393	7,085	56,478	29,026	66.1
Female	105,321	38,153	15,315	53,468	51,853	50.8
<b>ASAYITA TOWN</b>						
Total	11,591	6,472	810	7,283	4,309	62.8
Male	5,525	3,810	198	4,007	1,517	72.5
Female	6,067	2,663	613	3,276	2,791	54.0
<b>GONDER TOWN</b>						
Total	177,487	82,743	18,426	101,170	76,318	57.0
Male	78,724	45,705	6,867	52,572	26,152	66.8
Female	98,764	37,038	11,559	48,598	50,166	49.2
<b>DESSIE TOWN</b>						
Total	105,306	46,017	10,363	56,380	48,926	53.5
Male	49,121	25,986	3,311	29,297	19,823	59.6
Female	56,185	20,032	7,051	27,083	29,103	48.2
<b>BAHIR DAR TOWN</b>						
Total	161,116	89,993	26,835	116,828	44,288	72.5
Male	69,452	46,674	8,876	55,550	13,903	80.0
Female	91,664	43,319	17,959	61,278	30,386	66.9
<b>BISHOFTU TOWN</b>						
Total	80,796	40,673	9,915	50,588	30,208	62.6
Male	37,510	22,604	2,978	25,583	11,927	68.2
Female	43,286	18,069	6,936	25,005	18,281	57.8
<b>ADAMA TOWN</b>						
Total	202,760	101,178	27,097	128,275	74,485	63.3
Male	93,992	60,623	7,972	68,596	25,397	73.0
Female	108,768	40,555	19,125	59,679	49,089	54.9
<b>JIMMA TOWN</b>						
Total	106,713	55,260	10,374	65,634	41,079	61.5
Male	50,940	33,297	3,048	36,345	14,595	71.3
Female	55,774	21,963	7,326	29,289	26,485	52.5
<b>SHASHEMENE TOWN</b>						
Total	114,686	54,907	10,390	65,297	49,389	56.9
Male	56,346	32,752	3,135	35,887	20,459	63.7
Female	58,340	22,155	7,255	29,410	28,930	50.4
<b>JIJIGA TOWN</b>						
Total	80,439	29,089	9,216	38,304	42,134	47.6
Male	40,616	20,272	3,384	23,655	16,961	58.2
Female	39,822	8,817	5,832	14,649	25,174	36.8
<b>ASOSA TOWN</b>						
Total	24,739	13,319	1,438	14,757	9,982	59.7
Male	11,848	7,830	324	8,154	3,694	68.8
Female	12,891	5,489	1,115	6,603	6,288	51.2

**Table 4.2 cont'd**

Town	All Persons	Activity Status				Economically Non- Active	Activity Rate
		Economically Active					
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active			
<b>HAWASSA TOWN</b>							
Total	127,209	64,568	14,017	78,586	48,624	61.8	
Male	61,125	37,212	3,521	40,733	20,392	66.6	
Female	66,085	27,356	10,496	37,852	28,232	57.3	
<b>GAMBELLA TOWN</b>							
Total	28,893	12,209	1,864	14,073	14,820	48.7	
Male	14,770	7,437	935	8,372	6,398	56.7	
Female	14,124	4,772	929	5,701	8,422	40.4	
<b>HARAR TOWN</b>							
Total	82,347	48,450	7,624	56,074	26,273	68.1	
Male	39,483	25,806	2,267	28,073	11,410	71.1	
Female	42,864	22,644	5,357	28,001	14,863	65.3	
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>							
Total	2,504,853	1,148,974	384,317	1,533,291	971,562	61.2	
Male	1,141,811	667,973	139,334	807,307	334,504	70.7	
Female	1,363,042	481,001	244,982	725,984	637,058	53.3	
<b>DIRE DAWA TOWN</b>							
Total	179,561	84,025	25,024	109,048	70,512	60.7	
Male	84,187	46,825	7,200	54,024	30,162	64.2	
Female	95,374	37,200	17,824	55,024	40,350	57.7	

**Table 4.3 Economically Non - Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Reasons for Not Being Active During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Reasons for Non - Active										
	Total Non-Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
All Ages											
Total	4,131,249	403,760	128,393	2,800,699	24,597	210,567	55,639	68,289	359,382	79,645	277
Male	1,561,317	11,567	-	1,300,405	11,263	73,312	22,847	12,030	106,900	22,716	277
Female	2,569,931	392,193	128,393	1,500,294	13,334	137,255	32,792	56,259	252,483	56,929	-
10-14											
Total	1,350,474	10,236	-	1,270,774	1,408	4,580	55,639	772	-	6,787	277
Male	634,099	1,313	-	603,825	933	2,663	22,847	289	-	1,952	277
Female	716,375	8,924	-	666,949	476	1,917	32,792	483	-	4,835	-
15-19											
Total	1,148,479	29,793	14,627	1,081,618	2,089	10,012	-	2,242	-	8,098	-
Male	501,106	1,251	-	491,524	640	4,356	-	567	-	2,769	-
Female	647,372	28,542	14,627	590,095	1,449	5,656	-	1,675	-	5,329	-
20-24											
Total	450,029	49,774	41,446	322,999	1,780	16,428	-	5,031	-	12,572	-
Male	169,166	1,300	-	154,913	697	7,492	-	713	-	4,051	-
Female	280,863	48,473	41,446	168,086	1,082	8,936	-	4,318	-	8,521	-
25-29											
Total	234,315	76,012	39,834	78,352	2,220	19,402	-	8,424	-	10,070	-
Male	51,680	3,199	-	35,512	692	7,539	-	880	-	3,859	-
Female	182,634	72,813	39,834	42,840	1,529	11,863	-	7,545	-	6,211	-
30-34											
Total	111,944	51,012	15,315	15,323	2,091	16,561	-	2,956	-	8,686	-
Male	16,677	637	-	4,978	1,004	7,666	-	577	-	1,815	-
Female	95,267	50,374	15,315	10,345	1,087	8,895	-	2,380	-	6,871	-
35-39											
Total	99,372	51,340	12,292	7,135	809	15,520	-	3,447	-	8,829	-
Male	11,672	79	-	2,907	392	4,944	-	637	-	2,712	-
Female	87,700	51,261	12,292	4,228	417	10,576	-	2,809	-	6,117	-
40-44											
Total	75,394	36,371	3,610	2,942	2,074	18,255	-	5,119	-	7,022	-
Male	11,830	662	-	811	1,266	6,455	-	409	-	2,227	-
Female	63,564	35,709	3,610	2,131	808	11,801	-	4,710	-	4,795	-

**Table 4.3 cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Reasons for Non - Active										
	Total Non-Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
45-49											
Total	69,426	35,747	1,269	4,522	1,457	16,469	-	4,189	-	5,772	-
Male	8,009	764	-	821	1,279	3,482	-	227	-	1,437	-
Female	61,416	34,983	1,269	3,701	179	12,987	-	3,962	-	4,335	-
50-54											
Total	80,250	29,330	-	3,137	1,979	20,702	-	7,329	15,117	2,656	-
Male	11,493	892	-	312	425	5,006	-	1,436	3,211	211	-
Female	68,757	28,438	-	2,825	1,554	15,696	-	5,893	11,906	2,445	-
55-59											
Total	73,312	14,292	-	1,440	1,586	18,454	-	5,602	29,810	2,129	-
Male	13,503	211	-	520	358	5,002	-	538	6,620	254	-
Female	59,809	14,081	-	919	1,228	13,452	-	5,065	23,190	1,875	-
60-64											
Total	109,941	11,169	-	3,801	1,673	17,704	-	7,421	64,156	4,018	-
Male	24,112	336	-	1,329	583	3,935	-	1,654	15,388	886	-
Female	85,829	10,833	-	2,472	1,090	13,768	-	5,767	48,768	3,131	-
65+											
Total	328,315	8,684	-	8,656	5,430	36,480	-	15,757	250,300	3,007	-
Male	107,970	921	-	2,954	2,993	14,772	-	4,105	81,680	544	-
Female	220,345	7,763	-	5,703	2,436	21,708	-	11,653	168,619	2,463	-

**Table 4.4 Economically Non - Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Reasons for Not Being Active during the Last Seven days (Current Status Approach): 2011**

Region and Sex	Reasons for Non - Active										
	Total Non-Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY - TOTAL</b>											
Total	4,131,249	403,760	128,393	2,800,699	24,597	210,567	55,639	68,289	359,382	79,645	277
Male	1,561,317	11,567	-	1,300,405	11,263	73,312	22,847	12,030	106,900	22,716	277
Female	2,569,931	392,193	128,393	1,500,294	13,334	137,255	32,792	56,259	252,483	56,929	-
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>											
Total	317,515	31,481	9,379	199,747	2,023	20,564	12,843	3,207	35,067	3,202	-
Male	119,772	732	-	95,567	1,109	6,393	6,009	452	9,198	311	-
Female	197,743	30,749	9,379	104,180	914	14,172	6,834	2,755	25,869	2,891	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>											
Total	58,772	8,768	2,926	39,542	270	3,306	160	403	2,620	779	-
Male	22,932	524	-	19,928	68	890	20	31	1,173	298	-
Female	35,840	8,244	2,926	19,614	202	2,416	139	372	1,447	481	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>											
Total	730,530	71,931	22,136	486,153	5,614	45,420	4,756	16,940	69,939	7,364	277
Male	272,679	958	-	223,809	1,868	18,102	2,602	2,033	21,794	1,237	277
Female	457,850	70,973	22,136	262,344	3,746	27,318	2,154	14,907	48,145	6,128	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>											
Total	1,189,355	119,944	43,574	835,416	7,336	53,944	12,045	17,368	86,051	13,677	-
Male	448,621	2,184	-	390,264	4,402	15,940	4,601	2,052	24,880	4,298	-
Female	740,734	117,759	43,574	445,152	2,934	38,005	7,444	15,316	61,171	9,379	-
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>											
Total	229,592	36,706	7,327	143,214	897	8,310	4,911	8,855	8,044	11,326	-
Male	106,901	2,931	-	84,705	617	5,155	1,945	2,817	2,577	6,152	-
Female	122,691	33,775	7,327	58,509	280	3,155	2,966	6,038	5,468	5,175	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>											
Total	37,188	2,338	953	28,761	-	1,347	346	419	2,236	790	-
Male	13,503	31	-	12,464	-	104	106	19	627	153	-
Female	23,685	2,307	953	16,297	-	1,243	239	400	1,609	638	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>											
Total	469,651	47,177	9,990	357,228	2,418	13,999	7,672	2,815	23,924	4,428	-
Male	187,143	1,274	-	169,040	673	5,901	3,147	765	6,148	195	-
Female	282,508	45,903	9,990	188,188	1,745	8,098	4,525	2,050	17,776	4,232	-

**Table 4.4 cont'd**

Region and Sex	Reasons for Non - Active										
	Total Non-Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>											
Total	30,299	2,842	739	21,245	155	907	2,506	482	925	499	-
Male	13,690	258	-	11,157	81	456	1,075	274	202	188	-
Female	16,609	2,584	739	10,088	74	451	1,431	209	723	311	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>											
Total	26,273	1,593	526	17,664	275	2,305	215	693	2,342	661	-
Male	11,410	41	-	9,268	84	951	-	290	593	184	-
Female	14,863	1,553	526	8,397	191	1,354	215	403	1,748	477	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	971,562	75,694	28,714	624,454	5,276	55,534	9,271	14,410	122,591	35,617	-
Male	334,504	2,546	-	259,804	2,117	17,172	2,963	2,483	38,265	9,154	-
Female	637,058	73,148	28,714	364,650	3,158	38,362	6,308	11,927	84,327	26,464	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	70,512	5,286	2,129	47,275	334	4,931	915	2,698	5,644	1,301	-
Male	30,162	87	-	24,400	243	2,249	378	815	1,443	546	-
Female	40,350	5,199	2,129	22,875	91	2,682	536	1,882	4,201	755	-

## **CHAPTER V**

### **EMPLOYED POPULATION IN URBAN AREAS**

#### **5.1. Introduction**

The economically active population has defined in detail in the previous chapter. As a part of the economically active population, employed population are those who were engaged in productive activity at least four hours during seven days prior to the date of interview. It also includes persons who had regular jobs or business to return to but who were temporarily absent from work.

The 2011 UEUS has collected the following information regarding the characteristics of the currently employed population:

- a) Main type of occupation;
- b) Main product or service of the establishment or industry;
- c) Employment status for main activity and terms of employment;
- d) Reasons for absence from work
- e) Amount of earnings for paid employees;
- f) Hours worked per week and
- g) Time related under related Under employment.
- h) Formal or informal employment sectors;

This chapter presents statistical data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the currently employed population in the consecutive sub-sections.

#### **5.2. Employment to Population Ratio**

According to the 18 Key Indicators of Labour Market (KILM) used by the ILO, employment to population ratio is calculated as a percentage of the total employed persons to the working age population (ILO, 1999). The distribution of employment to population ratio for urban areas of the country by age group and sex is shown in Table 5.1. The corresponding figures for each region are presented in Table 5.1.1 - 5.1.11. The data for employment to population ratio for the total major towns and each

selected major towns by age group and sex are also presented in Table 5.2 and 5.2.1 - 5.2.16, respectively.

### **5.3. Occupation and Industry**

In this survey, the currently employed persons were asked about the type of main activity such as occupation and major product or service of the establishment or industry in which they were engaged during the survey reference period. The questions used to identify the type of occupation and industry, were left open ended so that they will be filled in with the fullest description and its code in the field. For those employed persons engaged in multiple activities, the activity that took the highest share of the respondents' time was taken as the main type of activity.

The type of occupation and industry filled in by enumerators were further checked and edited at the head quarters using the National Occupational and Industrial Classifications (NOIC) code-book. The NOIC codes were adopted from the International Standard Classification of Occupation ISCO-88 (ILO, 1990) and International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, 1993) by taking into account the prevailing national socio-economic conditions.

The NOIC uses a 3-digit coding systems corresponding to 3 levels classifications in successively finer details. In the cases of occupation and industry, the levels are ordered as major divisions, sub major divisions, and minor divisions. The occupational classification was categorized into 9 major groups, 28 sub major groups and 113 minor groups. The industrial classification contains, 13, 60 and 159 major, sub major and minor divisions, respectively.

The distribution of employed population of urban areas by major occupational groups, age group and sex for the country total and each region is presented in Table 5.3 and 5.4, respectively. Table 5.5 presents the distribution of employed population by major occupation, sex and for each selected major towns. The distribution of employed population by minor occupational groups for each region classified by sex appears in Table 5.6. One should note that in Table 5.6 and 5.10 major and sub major occupation

and industrial classification are written in capital letter, while minor occupation and industrial classification are written in small letter, respectively. Analogous information that deals with the industrial divisions are also shown in Table 5.7 to 5.10.

#### **5.4. Employment Status**

Employment status of a person indicates the level of involvement and degree of decision-making in his main activity. In this survey employed persons were asked about the employment status of their main activity which was classified into: employer, paid employees, self-employed, unpaid family worker, apprentice, member's of producer's, cooperative and others categories. Paid employees were further disaggregated into employees-government, employees government parastatal, employees NGO's, employees private organization, employees domestic and other paid employees.

Table 5.11 and Table 5.12 present the distribution of status in employment for urban areas of country total and each region by age group and sex. The distribution of status in employment of the employed population of major towns classified by sex is presented in Tables 5.13. Table 5.14 contains data on major occupational groups classified by major industrial divisions and sex for urban areas of the country total. The cross classification of status in employment by major industrial divisions and sex for a country total is shown in Table 5.15. Also, the figures for status in employment by major occupation and sex for country total are presented in Table 5.16.

#### **5.5. Number of Hours worked**

The absence of standard working hours and irregular nature of working days in the informal sectors or in self employment, data collection as well as getting accurate data on hours of work were found to be difficult. In addition, the reliability of the data collection is likely to be affected due to memory lapse and lack of knowledge or information about the concepts of time on the part of the respondent. Thus, considering the inherent data collection problem on hours of work in developing

countries, the figures presented in these tables should be regarded as indicative and not the true levels of intensity of work.

The 2011 UEUS included questions on the number of hours worked for two purposes. First, the response on the number of hours worked during the seven days prior to the date of the interview is used to classify the respondents as employed or not on the basis of the given criteria of the minimum required hours of work. As described in Chapter IV persons who worked at least four hours or more, and those who were not worked or worked less than 4 hours but had a job to return to were considered as employed. The rest of persons were then subjected to other filtering questions for unemployment and inactivity. The second objective of including questions on number of hours worked was to estimate the average number of working hours of the employed population.

In this survey, all persons who were engaged in productive activities during the seven days prior to the date of interview were asked to provide the number of hours they worked in all of their productive activities. The response was recorded for each of the days in a separate notebook so as to get the total actual hours of work during the reference week. Then the hours so obtained were added together for the week and finally filled in the main questionnaire.

The 2011 UEUS define hours actually worked is based on the resolution provided by the tenth ICLS in 1962 (ILO, 1976). The statistics on the hours actually worked includes:

- a) Hours actually worked during normal periods of work and time spent for waiting for the market;
- b) Time worked in addition to hours worked during normal periods of work, and generally paid at higher rates than normal rates (overtime);
- c) Time spent at place of work on activities such as the preparation of the work place; repairing maintenance, preparing and cleaning of tools and others;
- d) Time spent at the place of work waiting or standing by for such reasons as lack of supply of work, break down of machinery, or accidents, or time spent at the

place of work during which no work is done but for which payment is made under a guaranteed employment contract and

- e) Time corresponding to short rest periods at the work place including tea and coffee breaks;

According to the resolution in recording the number of hours worked, care was taken to exclude hours paid for but not worked, such as paid annual leave, paid public holidays or paid sick leave. Time spent on meal breaks, travel time from home to work and vice versa /for those who have specified place of work/, and hours spent on domestic activities that were not considered as productive are also excluded. For employed persons who were not at work during the seven days prior to the date of interview, the number of hours of work is recorded as zero. On the other hand, any time that employed persons have spent in productive activity in places other than the work site is considered as working hour.

Table 5.17 and Table 5.18 present the distribution employed persons by the number of hours worked, age group and sex during the last seven at country urban and regional levels, respectively. The distribution of employed persons by the number of hours worked, major industrial divisions, major occupation, and status in employment for country total disaggregated by sex are shown in Table 5.19, 5.20 and 5.21, in that order.

## **5.6. Earning from Paid Employment**

Paid employment jobs are those jobs where the employees hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts, which give them a basic remuneration. Some or all of the tools, capitals equipment, information systems and/or premises used by the employees may be owned by others, and the employees may work under direct supervision or according to the strict guidelines set by the owner(s) or persons in the owners' employment. Persons in "paid employment" jobs are typically remunerated by wages and salaries, but may be paid by commission from sales, by piece rates, bonuses or in kind payments such as food, housing or clothing. In this survey,

earnings for paid employees refer to gross remuneration and include bonus, overtime, allowances and other benefits that are obtained only from the main job.

Table 5.22 shows the distribution of paid employees for urban areas the country and each region disaggregated by sex. The distribution of paid employees in urban areas by sex and period of payment at country level is presented in Table 5.23. The distribution of paid employees of urban areas of the country classified by amount and period of payment and sex is presented in table 5.24. Paid employees population of urban areas of the country by major industrial divisions, sex and amount of payment per month has also shown in Table 5.25

### **5.7. Absence from Work**

Employed persons that were considered to be absent from work were those who were not engaged in any productive activity or who work less than four hours during the seven days prior to the date of the interview but have formal job attachment. These persons were asked their main reason for being absent from work. Reasons for absence from work was classified as illness, holiday /vacation, Training/education, off-season, reduction in economic activity and “others” categories. The data presented in Table 5.26 indicates the distribution of employed population for their reasons for being absent from work by region and sex.

### **5.8. Time Related Under Employment**

Time related under employment reflects underutilization of the productive capacity of the employed population including those which arise from deficient national or local economic system. It is defined as those persons who were willing and available to work additional hours, regardless of the hours they actually worked during the reference period (ILO, 2000).

In the survey time related under employment data was collected. Those employed persons who were willing and available to work additional hours were categorized as

time related under employed. Besides, underemployed persons state the type of work they sought to work additional hours like more hours at present job, additional hours in other job in addition to the present job and replacing the current job by another job with more hours of work.

The distribution of employed population whether they were willing and available to work additional hours by age group and sex is shown in Table 5.27. Table 5.28 shows distribution of employed persons who were willing and available to work additional hours together with the actual number of hours worked by age group and sex for the total urban areas of the country. Table 5.29 presents the distribution of urban employed population of each region who were willing and available to work additional hours of work classified by type of work and sex.

### **5.9. Formal and Informal Employment Sector**

For statistical purposes, the informal sector is regarded as a group of production units, which according to the definitions and classification provided in the United Nation System of National Accounts SNA Rev.4, form part of the household sector as household enterprises or, equivalently, unincorporated enterprises owned by households. The informal sector is defined irrespective of the kind of work place where the productive activities are carried out, the extent of fixed capital used, the duration of the enterprise and its operation as main or secondary activity of the owner (ILO, 2000).

The surveys administer questions to identify whether the employed persons are engaged in the formal or the informal employment sector. The questions were not asked to the whole employed population but rather to those persons whose employment status were employer, employee of private organization, self employed, unpaid family workers and apprentice, were asked whether the business /enterprise they were engaged in has;

- a) book of account that show the monthly income statement and balance sheet; or
- b) business/enterprise license.

Based on the response to these two questions, classification on employment sector of the employed population was categorized as: formal, informal or “not-identified”. Employed persons who satisfy at least one of the above conditions were considered as working in the formal sector. For those who respond “no” for all of the two questions, the activity of the employed person was taken as informal. For those who do not know the situation about their main activity/business/enterprise with respect to the above questions was labeled as “not- identified”.

Based on recommendations given in the 15<sup>th</sup> ICLS, those employed persons who were engaged in subsistence farming and working in private households were exempted from the analysis of the formal and informal employment sectors of the economic activity. Besides, those employed persons whose employment status were classified as employee-government, employee-government parasitatal, employee-non-governmental organization, or members of producers’ cooperative were not asked such questions because they were considered as formal and later classified as being working in the formal sector.

Table 5.30 and Table 5.31 present the distribution of employed population of urban areas according to the employment sector classified by age group and sex at country and regional levels, respectively. Similar information for selected major town is shown in Table 5.32. Table 5.33-5.38 presents the cross classification of the informal sector by sex and region with some of the related variables, such as major occupation and employment sector, mean number of hours of worked, educational attainment, size of workers and type of working place. The distribution of informal sector by type of difficulties they faced during their work at national level is also given in Table 5.39.

**Table 5.1 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	10,397,080	4,866,065	5,531,015	5,139,831	2,928,953	2,210,879	49.4	60.2	40.0
10-14	1,513,511	713,106	800,405	144,811	71,614	73,197	9.6	10.0	9.1
15-19	1,735,484	751,452	984,032	429,517	192,665	236,852	24.7	25.6	24.1
20-24	1,556,477	679,531	876,947	797,478	404,296	393,182	51.2	59.5	44.8
25-29	1,470,711	699,615	771,096	1,009,623	579,802	429,821	68.6	82.9	55.7
30-34	957,508	498,411	459,097	719,297	439,566	279,731	75.1	88.2	60.9
35-39	850,679	401,785	448,894	656,750	363,332	293,418	77.2	90.4	65.4
40-44	542,611	298,454	244,158	409,957	269,401	140,556	75.6	90.3	57.6
45-49	440,017	215,355	224,662	326,320	196,881	129,439	74.2	91.4	57.6
50-54	347,848	161,285	186,562	232,556	138,821	93,735	66.9	86.1	50.2
55-59	245,521	113,124	132,397	152,901	92,826	60,074	62.3	82.1	45.4
60-64	234,669	104,252	130,417	108,220	72,874	35,346	46.1	69.9	27.1
65+	502,044	229,695	272,349	152,402	106,875	45,527	30.4	46.5	16.7

**Table 5.1.1 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - TIGRAY REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	713,842	314,330	399,512	321,569	173,501	148,068	45.0	55.2	37.1
10-14	112,368	56,401	55,967	3,594	1,955	1,640	3.2	3.5	2.9
15-19	122,865	52,721	70,144	23,755	10,722	13,033	19.3	20.3	18.6
20-24	103,393	37,711	65,682	51,651	21,960	29,691	50.0	58.2	45.2
25-29	87,570	38,755	48,814	60,085	31,638	28,447	68.6	81.6	58.3
30-34	62,212	28,797	33,415	46,661	26,896	19,765	75.0	93.4	59.1
35-39	55,273	24,375	30,898	42,296	22,156	20,141	76.5	90.9	65.2
40-44	37,346	18,607	18,739	28,020	16,263	11,757	75.0	87.4	62.7
45-49	26,585	12,903	13,682	19,200	12,116	7,084	72.2	93.9	51.8
50-54	24,416	10,241	14,174	14,644	8,295	6,349	60.0	81.0	44.8
55-59	20,522	9,250	11,272	12,487	8,180	4,307	60.8	88.4	38.2
60-64	18,321	7,778	10,543	9,221	6,178	3,042	50.3	79.4	28.9
65+	42,971	16,791	26,181	9,956	7,143	2,813	23.2	42.5	10.7

**Table 5.1.2 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - AFFAR REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	145,374	72,334	73,040	71,536	45,023	26,512	49.2	62.2	36.3
10-14	23,339	12,733	10,606	106	57	49	0.5	0.5	0.5
15-19	17,048	7,524	9,525	2,527	1,554	974	14.8	20.7	10.2
20-24	16,340	5,904	10,436	6,777	2,923	3,853	41.5	49.5	36.9
25-29	22,788	9,315	13,473	13,818	7,777	6,041	60.6	83.5	44.8
30-34	16,743	9,236	7,507	12,970	8,811	4,159	77.5	95.4	55.4
35-39	13,253	8,090	5,163	10,506	7,660	2,846	79.3	94.7	55.1
40-44	10,038	4,409	5,629	7,761	3,990	3,771	77.3	90.5	67.0
45-49	6,988	4,153	2,835	5,090	3,798	1,292	72.8	91.4	45.6
50-54	5,782	2,029	3,753	3,781	1,682	2,098	65.4	82.9	55.9
55-59	4,213	3,149	1,064	3,024	2,682	342	71.8	85.2	32.1
60-64	4,131	2,852	1,280	2,816	2,258	558	68.2	79.2	43.6
65+	4,710	2,939	1,771	2,360	1,830	530	50.1	62.3	29.9

**Table 5.1.3 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - AMHARA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,872,486	851,432	1,021,055	921,246	505,459	415,787	49.2	59.4	40.7
10-14	271,156	129,499	141,657	31,510	15,570	15,940	11.6	12.0	11.3
15-19	320,387	137,353	183,034	84,970	39,463	45,506	26.5	28.7	24.9
20-24	270,185	111,890	158,295	135,617	64,520	71,098	50.2	57.7	44.9
25-29	258,382	123,400	134,981	173,454	98,997	74,457	67.1	80.2	55.2
30-34	146,758	72,134	74,624	109,255	64,521	44,735	74.4	89.4	59.9
35-39	144,231	60,439	83,792	105,957	52,515	53,442	73.5	86.9	63.8
40-44	101,489	55,606	45,882	80,832	51,619	29,213	79.6	92.8	63.7
45-49	81,400	38,128	43,272	62,410	35,272	27,138	76.7	92.5	62.7
50-54	62,181	30,080	32,102	42,461	26,983	15,477	68.3	89.7	48.2
55-59	48,381	20,384	27,998	31,240	16,462	14,778	64.6	80.8	52.8
60-64	52,457	18,953	33,504	26,036	14,119	11,917	49.6	74.5	35.6
65+	115,479	53,565	61,914	37,505	25,419	12,086	32.5	47.5	19.5

**Table 5.1.4 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - OROMIA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	3,063,686	1,463,569	1,600,116	1,609,473	930,772	678,701	52.5	63.6	42.4
10-14	471,532	218,748	252,784	51,677	25,757	25,920	11.0	11.8	10.3
15-19	517,642	231,607	286,035	138,518	64,716	73,802	26.8	27.9	25.8
20-24	480,238	214,739	265,499	269,442	145,253	124,189	56.1	67.6	46.8
25-29	437,867	218,628	219,239	315,407	189,872	125,535	72.0	86.8	57.3
30-34	293,600	157,134	136,466	227,235	140,988	86,247	77.4	89.7	63.2
35-39	242,764	119,082	123,682	204,030	113,431	90,599	84.0	95.3	73.3
40-44	149,371	86,072	63,299	122,229	81,913	40,316	81.8	95.2	63.7
45-49	126,519	65,151	61,368	101,218	61,255	39,963	80.0	94.0	65.1
50-54	86,702	36,574	50,128	58,320	31,758	26,562	67.3	86.8	53.0
55-59	70,617	33,417	37,200	47,538	27,973	19,564	67.3	83.7	52.6
60-64	57,881	25,417	32,463	28,477	19,188	9,289	49.2	75.5	28.6
65+	128,952	56,998	71,954	45,381	28,667	16,714	35.2	50.3	23.2

**Table 5.1.5 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - SOMALI REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	431,705	219,499	212,205	167,435	98,864	68,571	38.8	45.0	32.3
10-14	89,658	48,608	41,050	7,268	3,501	3,767	8.1	7.2	9.2
15-19	72,294	37,119	35,175	10,173	4,655	5,518	14.1	12.5	15.7
20-24	55,276	25,671	29,605	18,958	9,426	9,532	34.3	36.7	32.2
25-29	48,163	21,638	26,525	26,124	14,009	12,115	54.2	64.7	45.7
30-34	39,467	19,372	20,095	26,927	16,630	10,298	68.2	85.8	51.2
35-39	31,358	14,072	17,285	22,971	12,345	10,626	73.3	87.7	61.5
40-44	29,435	15,543	13,893	17,157	11,738	5,419	58.3	75.5	39.0
45-49	15,929	8,347	7,582	10,720	7,289	3,432	67.3	87.3	45.3
50-54	16,747	8,511	8,236	10,647	6,433	4,214	63.6	75.6	51.2
55-59	7,659	4,645	3,014	4,486	2,996	1,490	58.6	64.5	49.4
60-64	8,716	4,372	4,344	3,141	2,543	599	36.0	58.2	13.8
65+	17,003	11,602	5,401	8,862	7,299	1,563	52.1	62.9	28.9

**Table 5.1.6 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	95,879	45,321	50,558	53,221	30,493	22,729	55.5	67.3	45.0
10-14	15,898	7,452	8,446	1,386	662	724	8.7	8.9	8.6
15-19	16,846	6,282	10,564	3,929	1,715	2,214	23.3	27.3	21.0
20-24	13,352	5,490	7,863	8,196	3,613	4,583	61.4	65.8	58.3
25-29	13,229	6,311	6,918	10,598	5,978	4,620	80.1	94.7	66.8
30-34	8,685	4,382	4,304	7,540	4,107	3,433	86.8	93.7	79.8
35-39	9,264	5,112	4,152	8,307	4,999	3,309	89.7	97.8	79.7
40-44	4,341	2,472	1,868	3,777	2,472	1,304	87.0	100.0	69.8
45-49	3,887	1,976	1,911	2,873	1,769	1,104	73.9	89.6	57.7
50-54	3,888	1,959	1,928	2,969	1,959	1,010	76.4	100.0	52.4
55-59	1,856	1,065	791	1,195	1,003	192	64.4	94.2	24.2
60-64	1,510	733	777	874	733	141	57.9	100.0	18.1
65+	3,124	2,087	1,037	1,578	1,481	97	50.5	71.0	9.3

**Table 5.1.7 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - SNNP REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,240,922	602,413	638,508	680,560	387,610	292,950	54.8	64.3	45.9
10-14	218,794	108,585	110,210	33,356	19,799	13,558	15.2	18.2	12.3
15-19	227,984	101,769	126,215	68,880	33,936	34,944	30.2	33.3	27.7
20-24	178,026	81,545	96,481	100,499	51,610	48,889	56.5	63.3	50.7
25-29	167,408	78,076	89,332	128,085	70,736	57,349	76.5	90.6	64.2
30-34	122,780	64,878	57,901	101,579	60,530	41,049	82.7	93.3	70.9
35-39	107,982	52,822	55,161	89,417	50,467	38,950	82.8	95.5	70.6
40-44	64,209	37,428	26,782	55,431	36,120	19,311	86.3	96.5	72.1
45-49	47,339	24,790	22,549	37,581	23,492	14,089	79.4	94.8	62.5
50-54	33,477	17,097	16,379	26,464	16,122	10,343	79.1	94.3	63.1
55-59	21,843	10,590	11,253	15,482	8,873	6,609	70.9	83.8	58.7
60-64	15,206	9,334	5,872	10,223	7,463	2,760	67.2	80.0	47.0
65+	35,874	15,499	20,375	13,562	8,462	5,100	37.8	54.6	25.0

**Table 5.1.8 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - GAMBELLA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	66,426	31,685	34,740	33,342	16,628	16,715	50.2	52.5	48.1
10-14	13,753	6,492	7,261	769	167	601	5.6	2.6	8.3
15-19	11,233	5,446	5,788	2,891	1,073	1,817	25.7	19.7	31.4
20-24	10,037	4,552	5,485	5,665	2,641	3,023	56.4	58.0	55.1
25-29	11,213	4,245	6,967	8,424	3,176	5,248	75.1	74.8	75.3
30-34	6,211	3,363	2,848	5,043	3,051	1,993	81.2	90.7	70.0
35-39	5,496	3,592	1,904	4,891	3,457	1,434	89.0	96.3	75.3
40-44	2,587	1,395	1,192	2,240	1,298	942	86.6	93.1	79.0
45-49	2,264	865	1,399	1,751	643	1,108	77.3	74.4	79.2
50-54	1,075	507	567	598	438	161	55.7	86.2	28.3
55-59	862	343	519	323	237	86	37.5	69.0	16.6
60-64	895	443	452	563	262	301	62.9	59.2	66.6
65+	800	443	357	184	184	-	23.0	41.5	-

**Table 5.1.9 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - HARARI REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	82,347	39,483	42,864	48,450	25,806	22,644	58.8	65.4	52.8
10-14	11,296	5,861	5,435	1,275	677	599	11.3	11.5	11.0
15-19	10,554	5,280	5,273	3,285	1,560	1,725	31.1	29.5	32.7
20-24	9,783	4,110	5,672	6,051	2,754	3,297	61.9	67.0	58.1
25-29	12,211	5,896	6,315	9,500	5,123	4,376	77.8	86.9	69.3
30-34	8,450	3,744	4,705	6,764	3,439	3,324	80.0	91.8	70.7
35-39	8,073	4,381	3,692	6,856	4,159	2,697	84.9	94.9	73.0
40-44	4,430	2,219	2,211	3,505	2,044	1,462	79.1	92.1	66.1
45-49	4,276	2,296	1,979	3,447	2,065	1,382	80.6	89.9	69.8
50-54	3,409	1,311	2,099	2,897	1,311	1,587	85.0	100.0	75.6
55-59	2,933	1,323	1,610	2,329	1,196	1,133	79.4	90.4	70.4
60-64	2,441	1,153	1,288	1,343	660	682	55.0	57.2	53.0
65+	4,493	1,908	2,585	1,199	818	381	26.7	42.9	14.7

**Table 5.1.10 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	2,504,853	1,141,811	1,363,042	1,148,974	667,973	481,001	45.9	58.5	35.3
10-14	258,791	105,438	153,353	11,315	2,372	8,943	4.4	2.2	5.8
15-19	389,937	153,156	236,781	84,047	30,378	53,669	21.6	19.8	22.7
20-24	393,031	177,419	215,612	181,644	93,626	88,018	46.2	52.8	40.8
25-29	387,359	180,563	206,796	248,032	142,071	105,961	64.0	78.7	51.2
30-34	239,171	128,616	110,555	165,921	104,895	61,025	69.4	81.6	55.2
35-39	216,443	102,335	114,108	150,185	85,898	64,288	69.4	83.9	56.3
40-44	128,656	69,369	59,287	81,553	58,003	23,550	63.4	83.6	39.7
45-49	115,370	51,776	63,594	74,669	44,742	29,926	64.7	86.4	47.1
50-54	104,177	50,208	53,969	65,727	41,529	24,197	63.1	82.7	44.8
55-59	61,945	26,308	35,637	32,026	21,243	10,784	51.7	80.7	30.3
60-64	69,415	31,775	37,640	23,960	18,868	5,091	34.5	59.4	13.5
65+	140,558	64,848	75,711	29,896	24,347	5,549	21.3	37.5	7.3

**Table 5.1.11 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	179,561	84,187	95,374	84,025	46,825	37,200	46.8	55.6	39.0
10-14	26,926	13,291	13,636	2,554	1,096	1,457	9.5	8.2	10.7
15-19	28,694	13,195	15,499	6,543	2,892	3,651	22.8	21.9	23.6
20-24	26,815	10,500	16,315	12,978	5,969	7,009	48.4	56.8	43.0
25-29	24,522	12,786	11,736	16,097	10,424	5,673	65.6	81.5	48.3
30-34	13,431	6,754	6,678	9,404	5,700	3,704	70.0	84.4	55.5
35-39	16,542	7,485	9,057	11,333	6,244	5,089	68.5	83.4	56.2
40-44	10,709	5,334	5,375	7,452	3,941	3,511	69.6	73.9	65.3
45-49	9,461	4,971	4,490	7,360	4,440	2,921	77.8	89.3	65.0
50-54	5,994	2,768	3,227	4,048	2,311	1,736	67.5	83.5	53.8
55-59	4,691	2,650	2,041	2,771	1,982	789	59.1	74.8	38.7
60-64	3,696	1,440	2,257	1,566	600	966	42.4	41.7	42.8
65+	8,079	3,015	5,064	1,920	1,224	696	23.8	40.6	13.7

**Table 5.2 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - TOTAL MAJOR TOWNS: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	4,179,787	1,921,162	2,258,624	1,965,425	1,134,199	831,226	47.0	59.0	36.8
10-14	490,525	212,125	278,401	31,787	11,539	20,248	6.5	5.4	7.3
15-19	666,828	270,238	396,590	155,181	59,089	96,092	23.3	21.9	24.2
20-24	674,257	297,917	376,340	321,615	162,994	158,622	47.7	54.7	42.1
25-29	636,369	301,499	334,869	416,793	240,556	176,237	65.5	79.8	52.6
30-34	390,952	208,609	182,343	278,238	175,663	102,575	71.2	84.2	56.3
35-39	346,927	167,455	179,472	249,818	145,396	104,422	72.0	86.8	58.2
40-44	213,757	114,686	99,071	145,339	98,787	46,551	68.0	86.1	47.0
45-49	187,831	88,679	99,152	126,554	78,088	48,466	67.4	88.1	48.9
50-54	155,147	73,205	81,942	98,591	61,085	37,506	63.5	83.4	45.8
55-59	101,241	43,464	57,777	54,410	34,910	19,500	53.7	80.3	33.8
60-64	103,549	47,151	56,398	38,883	28,526	10,357	37.6	60.5	18.4
65+	212,403	96,134	116,270	48,216	37,565	10,650	22.7	39.1	9.2

**Table 5.2.1 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - MEKELE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	190,825	85,504	105,321	87,546	49,393	38,153	45.9	57.8	36.2
10-14	24,365	12,372	11,993	798	609	190	3.3	4.9	1.6
15-19	33,798	13,389	20,409	8,159	3,150	5,009	24.1	23.5	24.5
20-24	31,517	12,671	18,846	14,071	6,079	7,992	44.6	48.0	42.4
25-29	26,782	12,091	14,691	17,718	9,815	7,903	66.2	81.2	53.8
30-34	17,172	8,610	8,563	12,877	7,821	5,056	75.0	90.8	59.0
35-39	16,062	7,626	8,436	11,715	7,074	4,640	72.9	92.8	55.0
40-44	9,996	6,026	3,970	8,224	5,631	2,593	82.3	93.4	65.3
45-49	8,081	3,704	4,377	5,538	3,534	2,004	68.5	95.4	45.8
50-54	6,284	2,088	4,195	3,079	1,890	1,189	49.0	90.5	28.3
55-59	4,696	1,966	2,730	2,067	1,337	730	44.0	68.0	26.8
60-64	4,155	1,569	2,587	1,772	1,188	584	42.6	75.7	22.6
65+	7,916	3,392	4,524	1,529	1,266	263	19.3	37.3	5.8

**Table 5.2.2 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - ASAYITA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	11,591	5,525	6,067	6,472	3,810	2,663	55.8	69.0	43.9
10-14	1,332	595	737	49	-	49	3.7	-	6.6
15-19	1,651	694	957	413	146	267	25.0	21.0	27.9
20-24	1,551	610	941	743	374	369	47.9	61.3	39.3
25-29	1,951	898	1,052	1,409	772	637	72.2	85.9	60.5
30-34	1,261	701	560	1,025	691	334	81.3	98.6	59.7
35-39	1,152	649	503	911	637	274	79.1	98.2	54.5
40-44	746	331	415	612	331	281	82.1	100.0	67.8
45-49	610	242	368	437	231	206	71.6	95.5	55.9
50-54	382	189	192	257	158	98	67.3	83.8	51.1
55-59	314	160	153	243	160	82	77.4	100.0	53.8
60-64	186	134	52	166	124	42	89.2	92.6	80.4
65+	457	321	136	208	186	22	45.4	57.9	16.1

**Table 5.2.3 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - GONDER TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		177,487	78,724	98,764	82,743	45,705	37,038	46.6	58.1	37.5
10-14		28,556	12,717	15,839	7,401	3,340	4,061	25.9	26.3	25.6
15-19		30,009	13,540	16,469	9,958	4,699	5,258	33.2	34.7	31.9
20-24		29,374	13,049	16,325	13,727	7,611	6,116	46.7	58.3	37.5
25-29		23,501	11,149	12,352	13,863	8,384	5,479	59.0	75.2	44.4
30-34		12,435	5,810	6,624	8,580	4,721	3,859	69.0	81.3	58.3
35-39		11,972	4,556	7,416	7,515	4,125	3,390	62.8	90.6	45.7
40-44		8,141	3,965	4,176	5,720	3,338	2,382	70.3	84.2	57.0
45-49		8,860	3,957	4,903	6,138	3,528	2,610	69.3	89.2	53.2
50-54		5,456	2,441	3,016	3,047	1,905	1,142	55.8	78.1	37.9
55-59		4,126	924	3,202	2,053	770	1,282	49.8	83.4	40.1
60-64		4,987	2,112	2,875	1,987	1,301	686	39.8	61.6	23.9
65+		10,072	4,505	5,567	2,755	1,983	772	27.4	44.0	13.9

**Table 5.2.4 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - DESSIE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		105,306	49,121	56,185	46,017	25,986	20,032	43.7	52.9	35.7
10-14		13,789	6,838	6,951	342	100	242	2.5	1.5	3.5
15-19		18,767	8,884	9,882	3,679	1,686	1,993	19.6	19.0	20.2
20-24		14,844	6,757	8,087	6,515	3,544	2,971	43.9	52.5	36.7
25-29		14,118	6,161	7,957	8,676	4,335	4,341	61.5	70.4	54.6
30-34		8,318	3,397	4,921	5,701	2,981	2,720	68.5	87.8	55.3
35-39		8,151	4,213	3,937	5,991	3,722	2,269	73.5	88.3	57.6
40-44		5,834	2,897	2,937	4,103	2,737	1,366	70.3	94.5	46.5
45-49		4,553	2,313	2,240	3,303	2,149	1,154	72.5	92.9	51.5
50-54		3,927	2,073	1,854	2,770	1,751	1,019	70.5	84.5	54.9
55-59		3,040	1,171	1,869	1,891	999	891	62.2	85.3	47.7
60-64		2,805	1,605	1,200	1,486	968	518	53.0	60.3	43.2
65+		7,161	2,811	4,350	1,561	1,014	547	21.8	36.1	12.6

**Table 5.2.5 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - BAHIR DAR TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		161,491	69,618	91,873	89,993	46,674	43,319	55.7	67.0	47.2
10-14		18,196	6,033	12,163	3,215	786	2,430	17.7	13.0	20.0
15-19		25,653	9,329	16,324	9,738	3,167	6,571	38.0	33.9	40.3
20-24		33,144	12,514	20,630	17,862	7,471	10,391	53.9	59.7	50.4
25-29		27,932	13,425	14,507	20,148	10,807	9,342	72.1	80.5	64.4
30-34		17,203	8,946	8,256	13,040	8,088	4,952	75.8	90.4	60.0
35-39		10,756	5,865	4,892	9,070	5,485	3,584	84.3	93.5	73.3
40-44		7,187	4,205	2,982	5,901	3,991	1,910	82.1	94.9	64.0
45-49		4,594	2,625	1,969	3,508	2,566	942	76.4	97.7	47.8
50-54		3,878	1,236	2,643	2,791	1,236	1,555	72.0	100.0	58.9
55-59		4,115	1,320	2,795	1,741	946	795	42.3	71.7	28.4
60-64		3,120	1,257	1,863	1,219	691	528	39.1	54.9	28.3
65+		5,712	2,864	2,848	1,761	1,442	319	30.8	50.3	11.2

**Table 5.2.6 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - BISHOFTU TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		80,840	37,554	43,286	40,673	22,604	18,069	50.3	60.2	41.7
10-14		8,469	4,573	3,895	266	172	94	3.1	3.8	2.4
15-19		13,405	4,951	8,454	2,613	832	1,781	19.5	16.8	21.1
20-24		12,847	5,767	7,081	7,441	3,630	3,811	57.9	63.0	53.8
25-29		11,083	4,942	6,140	7,564	3,992	3,572	68.2	80.8	58.2
30-34		8,452	4,485	3,967	6,454	3,801	2,653	76.4	84.8	66.9
35-39		5,978	3,022	2,957	4,662	2,903	1,758	78.0	96.1	59.5
40-44		3,773	1,770	2,003	2,793	1,555	1,238	74.0	87.8	61.8
45-49		4,341	1,934	2,407	3,095	1,759	1,336	71.3	90.9	55.5
50-54		3,354	1,790	1,564	2,420	1,624	796	72.2	90.8	50.9
55-59		2,104	992	1,113	1,240	739	501	58.9	74.5	45.0
60-64		1,774	975	799	898	740	158	50.6	75.8	19.8
65+		5,259	2,353	2,907	1,229	857	372	23.4	36.4	12.8

**Table 5.2.7 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - ADAMA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		202,760	93,992	108,768	101,178	60,623	40,555	49.9	64.5	37.3
10-14		24,900	9,218	15,683	542	270	271	2.2	2.9	1.7
15-19		33,757	13,229	20,529	8,408	2,890	5,518	24.9	21.8	26.9
20-24		37,163	15,806	21,357	19,920	10,081	9,839	53.6	63.8	46.1
25-29		31,768	16,213	15,555	22,163	13,808	8,356	69.8	85.2	53.7
30-34		19,210	11,701	7,509	14,591	10,403	4,188	76.0	88.9	55.8
35-39		16,610	8,946	7,664	13,754	7,988	5,766	82.8	89.3	75.2
40-44		10,491	5,247	5,244	7,441	5,058	2,383	70.9	96.4	45.4
45-49		7,245	4,277	2,968	5,050	3,720	1,330	69.7	87.0	44.8
50-54		5,373	2,831	2,542	3,209	2,202	1,007	59.7	77.8	39.6
55-59		4,757	2,373	2,384	3,030	2,087	943	63.7	87.9	39.6
60-64		3,409	1,195	2,214	884	614	271	25.9	51.3	12.2
65+		8,076	2,956	5,119	2,185	1,503	681	27.1	50.8	13.3

**Table 5.2.8 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - JIMMA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio			
	Age Group 10	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages		106,713	50,940	55,774	55,260	33,297	21,963	51.8	65.4	39.4
10-14		15,096	6,765	8,331	959	243	716	6.4	3.6	8.6
15-19		16,859	5,773	11,086	4,855	1,910	2,944	28.8	33.1	26.6
20-24		19,293	9,153	10,141	10,172	5,732	4,440	52.7	62.6	43.8
25-29		18,195	9,806	8,389	13,195	8,636	4,559	72.5	88.1	54.3
30-34		8,933	5,125	3,808	7,162	4,744	2,418	80.2	92.6	63.5
35-39		7,870	4,177	3,693	6,662	3,985	2,676	84.6	95.4	72.5
40-44		4,870	2,567	2,304	3,916	2,376	1,540	80.4	92.6	66.8
45-49		3,740	1,770	1,970	2,427	1,605	822	64.9	90.7	41.7
50-54		3,291	1,639	1,652	2,361	1,501	860	71.7	91.6	52.1
55-59		2,748	1,437	1,312	1,680	1,199	481	61.1	83.5	36.7
60-64		2,223	884	1,338	808	703	106	36.4	79.5	7.9
65+		3,594	1,844	1,750	1,063	663	400	29.6	35.9	22.9

**Table 5.2.9 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - SHASHEMENE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	114,732	56,346	58,386	54,907	32,752	22,155	47.9	58.1	37.9
10-14	17,992	8,706	9,285	894	692	202	5.0	7.9	2.2
15-19	21,816	10,415	11,402	5,809	2,575	3,234	26.6	24.7	28.4
20-24	20,338	9,293	11,045	10,206	6,070	4,137	50.2	65.3	37.5
25-29	15,603	8,912	6,691	11,381	7,333	4,048	72.9	82.3	60.5
30-34	10,117	5,555	4,562	7,954	5,131	2,823	78.6	92.4	61.9
35-39	7,259	3,334	3,926	5,863	3,152	2,711	80.8	94.6	69.1
40-44	4,954	2,220	2,733	3,180	1,933	1,247	64.2	87.1	45.6
45-49	5,102	2,395	2,707	3,619	2,054	1,565	70.9	85.8	57.8
50-54	2,987	1,279	1,708	1,798	1,032	766	60.2	80.6	44.8
55-59	2,122	1,148	974	1,530	969	561	72.1	84.4	57.6
60-64	1,829	1,055	774	1,187	857	330	64.9	81.2	42.7
65+	4,612	2,034	2,579	1,484	953	531	32.2	46.9	20.6

**Table 5.2.10 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - JIJIGA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	80,439	40,616	39,822	29,089	20,272	8,817	36.2	49.9	22.1
10-14	12,843	6,744	6,098	403	221	182	3.1	3.3	3.0
15-19	11,309	5,066	6,244	990	510	481	8.8	10.1	7.7
20-24	12,402	5,666	6,736	3,734	2,012	1,722	30.1	35.5	25.6
25-29	12,776	6,084	6,693	6,924	4,540	2,384	54.2	74.6	35.6
30-34	8,924	4,732	4,192	4,733	3,950	783	53.0	83.5	18.7
35-39	6,296	3,280	3,016	3,758	2,674	1,083	59.7	81.5	35.9
40-44	4,822	3,324	1,498	3,607	2,870	737	74.8	86.3	49.2
45-49	3,944	2,179	1,765	2,487	1,822	665	63.1	83.6	37.7
50-54	2,395	1,230	1,165	1,067	601	466	44.6	48.8	40.0
55-59	1,086	624	462	486	384	102	44.7	61.6	22.1
60-64	1,238	567	671	478	341	137	38.6	60.1	20.5
65+	2,404	1,121	1,283	422	348	75	17.6	31.0	5.8

**Table 5.2.11 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - ASOSA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	24,739	11,848	12,891	13,319	7,830	5,489	53.8	66.1	42.6
10-14	3,545	1,764	1,781	119	61	58	3.4	3.4	3.3
15-19	4,161	1,501	2,660	837	222	616	20.1	14.8	23.1
20-24	4,240	1,594	2,646	2,405	1,040	1,365	56.7	65.2	51.6
25-29	3,650	1,685	1,965	2,745	1,536	1,209	75.2	91.2	61.5
30-34	2,724	1,511	1,212	2,261	1,399	862	83.0	92.5	71.1
35-39	2,364	1,424	940	2,035	1,424	612	86.1	100.0	65.1
40-44	1,103	678	425	981	678	303	88.9	100.0	71.3
45-49	1,203	695	508	876	627	249	72.8	90.2	49.1
50-54	458	291	167	411	291	119	89.6	100.0	71.5
55-59	471	193	278	247	193	54	52.4	100.0	19.4
60-64	258	175	83	216	175	40	83.6	100.0	48.9
65+	561	336	225	186	186	-	33.2	55.3	-

**Table 5.2.12 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - HAWASSA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	127,209	61,125	66,085	64,568	37,212	27,356	50.8	60.9	41.4
10-14	19,210	8,729	10,481	1,534	859	676	8.0	9.8	6.4
15-19	21,942	9,649	12,293	5,484	2,339	3,145	25.0	24.2	25.6
20-24	23,229	10,789	12,440	12,236	6,043	6,193	52.7	56.0	49.8
25-29	20,240	8,681	11,559	14,532	7,473	7,059	71.8	86.1	61.1
30-34	12,356	7,288	5,069	9,674	6,490	3,185	78.3	89.1	62.8
35-39	8,850	4,369	4,481	7,342	4,229	3,113	83.0	96.8	69.5
40-44	6,709	3,844	2,864	5,237	3,674	1,563	78.1	95.6	54.6
45-49	5,436	3,000	2,436	3,921	2,803	1,118	72.1	93.4	45.9
50-54	3,155	1,577	1,578	2,350	1,520	831	74.5	96.4	52.7
55-59	1,609	620	990	873	557	315	54.2	89.9	31.9
60-64	1,473	966	507	658	540	117	44.6	55.9	23.2
65+	3,001	1,613	1,387	726	684	42	24.2	42.4	3.0

**Table 5.2.13 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - GAMBELLA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	28,893	14,770	14,124	12,209	7,437	4,772	42.3	50.4	33.8
10-14	5,221	2,481	2,740	121	42	78	2.3	1.7	2.9
15-19	4,515	2,186	2,329	364	133	231	8.1	6.1	9.9
20-24	4,685	2,219	2,466	1,910	958	953	40.8	43.1	38.6
25-29	4,678	2,207	2,471	2,846	1,508	1,338	60.8	68.3	54.2
30-34	2,796	1,634	1,162	2,099	1,410	688	75.1	86.3	59.2
35-39	2,549	1,794	754	2,165	1,694	471	84.9	94.4	62.4
40-44	1,337	690	647	1,114	629	485	83.3	91.2	74.9
45-49	1,014	545	469	680	443	237	67.0	81.2	50.5
50-54	626	255	371	358	222	136	57.2	87.0	36.7
55-59	483	256	228	204	149	55	42.2	58.4	24.1
60-64	540	288	252	258	157	101	47.7	54.4	40.0
65+	448	213	235	91	91	-	20.4	42.8	-

**Table 5.2.14 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - HARAR TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	82,347	39,483	42,864	48,450	25,806	22,644	58.8	65.4	52.8
10-14	11,296	5,861	5,435	1,275	677	599	11.3	11.5	11.0
15-19	10,554	5,280	5,273	3,285	1,560	1,725	31.1	29.5	32.7
20-24	9,783	4,110	5,672	6,051	2,754	3,297	61.9	67.0	58.1
25-29	12,211	5,896	6,315	9,500	5,123	4,376	77.8	86.9	69.3
30-34	8,450	3,744	4,705	6,764	3,439	3,324	80.0	91.8	70.7
35-39	8,073	4,381	3,692	6,856	4,159	2,697	84.9	94.9	73.0
40-44	4,430	2,219	2,211	3,505	2,044	1,462	79.1	92.1	66.1
45-49	4,276	2,296	1,979	3,447	2,065	1,382	80.6	89.9	69.8
50-54	3,409	1,311	2,099	2,897	1,311	1,587	85.0	100.0	75.6
55-59	2,933	1,323	1,610	2,329	1,196	1,133	79.4	90.4	70.4
60-64	2,441	1,153	1,288	1,343	660	682	55.0	57.2	53.0
65+	4,493	1,908	2,585	1,199	818	381	26.7	42.9	14.7

**Table 5.2.15 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio – ADDIS ABABA CITY: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	2,504,853	1,141,811	1,363,042	1,148,974	667,973	481,001	45.9	58.5	35.3
10-14	258,791	105,438	153,353	11,315	2,372	8,943	4.4	2.2	5.8
15-19	389,937	153,156	236,781	84,047	30,378	53,669	21.6	19.8	22.7
20-24	393,031	177,419	215,612	181,644	93,626	88,018	46.2	52.8	40.8
25-29	387,359	180,563	206,796	248,032	142,071	105,961	64.0	78.7	51.2
30-34	239,171	128,616	110,555	165,921	104,895	61,025	69.4	81.6	55.2
35-39	216,443	102,335	114,108	150,185	85,898	64,288	69.4	83.9	56.3
40-44	128,656	69,369	59,287	81,553	58,003	23,550	63.4	83.6	39.7
45-49	115,370	51,776	63,594	74,669	44,742	29,926	64.7	86.4	47.1
50-54	104,177	50,208	53,969	65,727	41,529	24,197	63.1	82.7	44.8
55-59	61,945	26,308	35,637	32,026	21,243	10,784	51.7	80.7	30.3
60-64	69,415	31,775	37,640	23,960	18,868	5,091	34.5	59.4	13.5
65+	140,558	64,848	75,711	29,896	24,347	5,549	21.3	37.5	7.3

**Table 5.2.16 Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - DIRE DAWA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	179,561	84,187	95,374	84,025	46,825	37,200	46.8	55.6	39.0
10-14	26,926	13,291	13,636	2,554	1,096	1,457	9.5	8.2	10.7
15-19	28,694	13,195	15,499	6,543	2,892	3,651	22.8	21.9	23.6
20-24	26,815	10,500	16,315	12,978	5,969	7,009	48.4	56.8	43.0
25-29	24,522	12,786	11,736	16,097	10,424	5,673	65.6	81.5	48.3
30-34	13,431	6,754	6,678	9,404	5,700	3,704	70.0	84.4	55.5
35-39	16,542	7,485	9,057	11,333	6,244	5,089	68.5	83.4	56.2
40-44	10,709	5,334	5,375	7,452	3,941	3,511	69.6	73.9	65.3
45-49	9,461	4,971	4,490	7,360	4,440	2,921	77.8	89.3	65.0
50-54	5,994	2,768	3,227	4,048	2,311	1,736	67.5	83.5	53.8
55-59	4,691	2,650	2,041	2,771	1,982	789	59.1	74.8	38.7
60-64	3,696	1,440	2,257	1,566	600	966	42.4	41.7	42.8
65+	8,079	3,015	5,064	1,920	1,224	696	23.8	40.6	13.7

**Table 5.3 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Major Occupational Groups – COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
All Ages											
Total	5,139,831	153,155	336,011	330,286	289,991	1,275,292	394,017	958,971	268,268	1,132,631	1,209
Male	2,928,953	123,323	226,454	218,506	119,703	576,401	259,469	576,176	246,870	581,582	470
Female	2,210,879	29,832	109,557	111,781	170,288	698,891	134,548	382,795	21,398	551,049	740
10-14											
Total	144,811	-	-	-	760	29,461	27,502	11,388	813	74,887	-
Male	71,614	-	-	-	327	14,607	18,281	4,979	813	32,607	-
Female	73,197	-	-	-	433	14,854	9,221	6,409	-	42,280	-
15-19											
Total	429,517	287	2,068	6,961	10,107	114,860	35,467	66,406	8,018	185,342	-
Male	192,665	-	1,097	3,767	2,616	50,802	23,101	36,267	6,290	68,726	-
Female	236,852	287	971	3,194	7,492	64,058	12,367	30,139	1,728	116,616	-
20-24											
Total	797,478	11,926	51,367	53,748	61,207	208,343	34,631	137,648	39,378	198,823	405
Male	404,296	7,370	25,935	26,171	19,646	83,145	21,727	95,467	33,658	91,177	-
Female	393,182	4,556	25,432	27,577	41,562	125,198	12,904	42,181	5,721	107,646	405
25-29											
Total	1,009,623	28,087	84,813	85,477	70,767	253,770	46,291	187,257	65,301	187,115	745
Male	579,802	22,670	55,948	52,787	25,703	112,231	27,560	125,087	62,281	95,125	410
Female	429,821	5,417	28,865	32,690	45,064	141,539	18,731	62,171	3,020	91,990	335
30-34											
Total	719,297	22,304	51,362	51,116	44,546	184,558	45,759	141,747	50,639	127,208	59
Male	439,566	18,062	35,673	36,266	16,884	93,327	28,971	91,643	45,588	73,093	59
Female	279,731	4,242	15,689	14,850	27,662	91,230	16,788	50,104	5,051	54,115	-
35-39											
Total	656,750	29,241	51,405	50,090	37,468	170,722	45,374	126,644	35,945	109,860	-
Male	363,332	21,901	32,322	30,827	15,799	74,717	26,295	68,398	34,121	58,953	-
Female	293,418	7,340	19,084	19,263	21,669	96,005	19,079	58,246	1,824	50,907	-
40-44											
Total	409,957	23,061	30,679	29,807	25,134	104,391	34,866	78,915	22,545	60,561	-
Male	269,401	19,809	24,612	24,227	14,963	55,917	27,541	44,094	21,756	36,482	-
Female	140,556	3,252	6,066	5,580	10,171	48,473	7,325	34,821	789	24,079	-

**Table 5.3 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
45-49											
Total	326,320	15,428	27,223	16,789	17,653	76,731	28,413	65,889	19,939	58,255	-
Male	196,881	13,321	21,671	13,397	9,445	31,354	15,951	36,461	18,345	36,936	-
Female	129,439	2,107	5,552	3,392	8,209	45,376	12,461	29,428	1,594	21,319	-
50-54											
Total	232,556	11,036	20,600	14,280	13,100	45,586	24,221	47,489	10,753	45,490	-
Male	138,821	9,541	14,725	12,201	7,049	17,824	16,408	23,964	10,043	27,065	-
Female	93,735	1,495	5,874	2,079	6,051	27,762	7,813	23,526	710	18,425	-
55-59											
Total	152,901	6,212	9,346	12,280	5,944	32,559	18,455	32,084	6,458	29,563	-
Male	92,826	5,783	8,305	9,727	4,316	11,927	12,614	16,155	6,236	17,764	-
Female	60,074	429	1,041	2,553	1,628	20,631	5,841	15,929	222	11,800	-
60-64											
Total	108,220	3,123	4,477	6,583	1,748	21,128	19,167	26,618	4,385	20,990	-
Male	72,874	2,458	3,792	5,983	1,748	11,966	13,771	13,766	3,999	15,390	-
Female	35,346	665	685	601	-	9,162	5,396	12,852	385	5,600	-
65+											
Total	152,402	2,450	2,672	3,154	1,556	33,185	33,870	36,884	4,094	34,536	-
Male	106,875	2,408	2,374	3,154	1,208	18,582	27,248	19,896	3,739	28,264	-
Female	45,527	42	298	-	348	14,603	6,622	16,988	355	6,271	-

**Table 5.4 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Major Occupational Groups: 2011**

Region And Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Country Total											
Total	5,139,831	153,155	336,011	330,286	289,991	1,275,292	394,017	958,971	268,268	1,132,631	1,209
Male	2,928,953	123,323	226,454	218,506	119,703	576,401	259,469	576,176	246,870	581,582	470
Female	2,210,879	29,832	109,557	111,781	170,288	698,891	134,548	382,795	21,398	551,049	740
Tigray Region											
Total	321,569	7,355	24,228	14,059	18,866	90,842	18,127	64,824	23,654	59,274	341
Male	173,501	5,875	14,600	8,854	7,559	34,533	12,061	40,982	18,380	30,317	341
Female	148,068	1,480	9,628	5,205	11,307	56,309	6,066	23,843	5,274	28,956	-
Affar Region											
Total	71,536	1,556	2,172	3,403	4,832	13,613	6,976	10,308	1,802	26,875	-
Male	45,023	1,515	1,477	2,909	2,656	6,741	6,131	5,750	1,553	16,292	-
Female	26,512	41	695	494	2,175	6,872	845	4,557	249	10,583	-
Amhara Region											
Total	921,246	24,785	47,594	59,287	43,220	221,444	95,723	184,328	35,729	208,672	464
Male	505,459	20,424	34,298	34,597	16,867	91,579	71,277	97,300	33,870	105,188	59
Female	415,787	4,361	13,297	24,690	26,353	129,865	24,445	87,028	1,859	103,485	405
Oromia Region											
Total	1,609,473	49,754	89,595	100,392	88,007	407,073	147,029	324,930	78,186	324,471	35
Male	930,772	38,838	63,584	71,736	43,571	183,533	91,788	188,685	70,581	178,456	-
Female	678,701	10,917	26,011	28,656	44,435	223,540	55,241	136,245	7,605	146,015	35
Somali Region											
Total	167,435	6,194	7,971	12,028	5,043	53,260	25,292	16,817	4,096	36,735	-
Male	98,864	5,497	5,884	9,448	3,273	20,822	18,283	12,784	3,792	19,079	-
Female	68,571	697	2,086	2,580	1,770	32,437	7,008	4,033	304	17,656	-
Benishangul Gumuz Region											
Total	53,221	1,523	3,378	4,851	3,150	9,756	10,504	7,579	1,530	10,949	-
Male	30,493	1,523	2,757	3,090	1,499	3,365	7,271	3,542	1,510	5,935	-
Female	22,729	-	621	1,761	1,651	6,392	3,233	4,037	20	5,013	-
Snnp Region											
Total	680,560	20,010	47,890	54,385	35,818	180,295	61,238	116,016	23,342	141,266	299
Male	387,610	16,152	32,613	34,269	15,538	90,253	36,454	60,035	22,030	80,266	-
Female	292,950	3,858	15,276	20,116	20,280	90,042	24,784	55,982	1,312	61,000	299

**Table 5.4 Cont'd**

Region And Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Gambella Region											
Total	33,342	1,130	1,571	2,188	1,772	5,480	11,247	4,539	755	4,659	-
Male	16,628	913	1,203	1,660	1,162	2,422	4,367	1,406	755	2,740	-
Female	16,715	216	369	529	611	3,058	6,880	3,133	-	1,919	-
Harari Region											
Total	48,450	1,046	2,490	3,931	3,152	15,663	650	8,363	2,189	10,966	-
Male	25,806	952	1,854	1,746	1,114	5,518	550	5,540	2,107	6,426	-
Female	22,644	94	636	2,185	2,039	10,145	101	2,823	82	4,540	-
Addis Ababa City Administration											
Total	1,148,974	37,488	105,769	71,444	80,810	255,957	15,180	207,245	90,454	284,627	-
Male	667,973	29,831	65,721	47,245	23,090	128,787	10,068	151,792	86,137	125,301	-
Female	481,001	7,656	40,048	24,200	57,720	127,170	5,112	55,453	4,317	159,326	-
Dire Dawa Administration											
Total	84,025	2,314	3,353	4,318	5,320	21,908	2,051	14,022	6,531	24,138	69
Male	46,825	1,804	2,463	2,953	3,373	8,848	1,219	8,360	6,155	11,581	69
Female	37,200	511	891	1,365	1,947	13,060	832	5,662	376	12,557	-

**Table 5.5 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and above by Sex and Major Occupational Groups: 2011**

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>											
Total	1,965,425	59,951	153,698	123,409	132,320	445,240	54,546	362,315	144,939	488,808	200
Male	1,134,199	48,085	97,651	80,337	44,374	208,530	39,006	252,676	135,898	227,514	128
Female	831,226	11,866	56,047	43,073	87,946	236,709	15,540	109,639	9,041	261,294	71
<b>MEKELE TOWN</b>											
Total	87,546	2,254	6,673	5,177	7,282	21,865	637	22,246	6,668	14,744	-
Male	49,393	1,856	3,998	3,276	3,319	8,110	547	15,577	6,151	6,558	-
Female	38,153	398	2,676	1,901	3,962	13,754	90	6,669	517	8,186	-
<b>ASAYITA TOWN</b>											
Total	6,472	274	246	326	423	1,632	762	1,304	135	1,371	-
Male	3,810	233	193	220	200	512	658	964	124	703	-
Female	2,663	41	53	106	222	1,120	103	340	10	668	-
<b>GONDER TOWN</b>											
Total	82,743	1,570	2,595	4,036	3,096	12,431	15,105	13,106	3,319	27,487	-
Male	45,705	1,278	1,612	2,458	901	5,663	13,744	6,026	2,857	11,167	-
Female	37,038	292	982	1,578	2,195	6,768	1,361	7,080	461	16,320	-
<b>DESSIE TOWN</b>											
Total	46,017	1,086	3,394	3,176	2,466	10,885	1,426	9,833	2,048	11,668	36
Male	25,986	910	2,175	1,781	1,022	5,131	714	6,516	1,869	5,867	-
Female	20,032	176	1,218	1,395	1,444	5,754	713	3,317	179	5,800	36
<b>BAHIR DAR TOWN</b>											
Total	89,993	2,556	5,279	6,705	6,841	16,565	2,445	18,109	6,063	25,372	59
Male	46,674	2,282	3,245	4,074	1,918	5,512	1,574	10,987	5,787	11,236	59
Female	43,319	274	2,033	2,631	4,924	11,053	870	7,122	276	14,136	-
<b>BISHOFTU TOWN</b>											
Total	40,673	1,859	2,227	2,073	2,419	5,995	3,864	9,539	3,624	9,038	35
Male	22,604	1,311	1,503	1,612	746	2,171	2,087	5,226	2,907	5,041	-
Female	18,069	548	724	461	1,673	3,824	1,777	4,313	717	3,997	35
<b>ADAMA TOWN</b>											
Total	101,178	2,120	3,811	6,092	4,968	22,638	4,195	20,503	9,835	27,015	-
Male	60,623	1,614	2,282	4,418	1,758	11,738	2,315	14,384	8,520	13,595	-
Female	40,555	506	1,530	1,674	3,210	10,900	1,881	6,119	1,315	13,421	-

**Table 5.5 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>JIMMA TOWN</b>											
Total	55,260	1,244	5,406	4,179	4,052	13,376	775	10,519	2,618	13,091	-
Male	33,297	1,103	3,990	2,511	1,788	6,016	725	8,130	2,425	6,610	-
Female	21,963	141	1,417	1,668	2,264	7,360	50	2,389	194	6,481	-
<b>SHASHEMENE TOWN</b>											
Total	54,907	1,064	2,001	2,060	2,080	19,009	4,843	8,005	3,796	12,048	-
Male	32,752	693	1,300	1,386	1,505	7,773	3,093	5,350	3,462	8,190	-
Female	22,155	372	701	675	574	11,236	1,751	2,656	334	3,857	-
<b>JIJIGA TOWN</b>											
Total	29,089	464	2,266	2,231	1,261	8,030	720	4,260	1,955	7,902	-
Male	20,272	464	1,659	1,874	610	4,546	598	3,578	1,955	4,988	-
Female	8,817	-	607	357	651	3,485	122	682	-	2,914	-
<b>ASOSA TOWN</b>											
Total	13,319	550	1,004	1,796	1,421	3,061	635	1,228	926	2,699	-
Male	7,830	550	793	1,080	690	1,214	426	859	906	1,314	-
Female	5,489	-	211	716	731	1,847	209	368	20	1,385	-
<b>HAWASSA TOWN</b>											
Total	64,568	3,298	6,254	4,533	5,669	13,390	910	12,267	4,249	13,998	-
Male	37,212	2,657	4,252	2,765	1,648	5,431	516	8,588	4,006	7,348	-
Female	27,356	642	2,001	1,768	4,021	7,959	394	3,679	243	6,650	-
<b>GAMBELLA TOWN</b>											
Total	12,209	765	929	1,332	1,060	2,835	347	1,767	528	2,645	-
Male	7,437	549	610	939	692	1,560	172	799	528	1,589	-
Female	4,772	216	319	394	368	1,275	175	968	-	1,056	-
<b>HARAR TOWN</b>											
Total	48,450	1,046	2,490	3,931	3,152	15,663	650	8,363	2,189	10,966	-
Male	25,806	952	1,854	1,746	1,114	5,518	550	5,540	2,107	6,426	-
Female	22,644	94	636	2,185	2,039	10,145	101	2,823	82	4,540	-
<b>DIRE DAWA TOWN</b>											
Total	84,025	2,314	3,353	4,318	5,320	21,908	2,051	14,022	6,531	24,138	69
Male	46,825	1,804	2,463	2,953	3,373	8,848	1,219	8,360	6,155	11,581	69
Female	37,200	511	891	1,365	1,947	13,060	832	5,662	376	12,557	-

**Table 5.6 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Minor Occupational Groups: 2011**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	5,139,831	321,569	71,536	921,246	1,609,473	167,435	53,221	680,560	33,342	48,450	1,148,974	84,025
Male	2,928,953	173,501	45,023	505,459	930,772	98,864	30,493	387,610	16,628	25,806	667,973	46,825
Female	2,210,879	148,068	26,512	415,787	678,701	68,571	22,729	292,950	16,715	22,644	481,001	37,200
<b>MAJOR GROUP 1: LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS</b>												
Total	153,155	7,355	1,556	24,785	49,754	6,194	1,523	20,010	1,130	1,046	37,488	2,314
Male	123,323	5,875	1,515	20,424	38,838	5,497	1,523	16,152	913	952	29,831	1,804
Female	29,832	1,480	41	4,361	10,917	697	-	3,858	216	94	7,656	511
<b>LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS</b>												
Total	41,188	1,737	727	6,005	11,655	2,751	362	7,193	454	315	9,467	523
Male	31,216	1,433	686	4,745	6,519	2,540	362	5,918	295	274	7,996	448
Female	9,972	304	41	1,260	5,135	211	-	1,276	159	41	1,471	75
<b>Legislators</b>												
Total	684	-	11	-	117	44	-	115	69	41	287	-
Male	451	-	-	-	-	44	-	45	35	41	287	-
Female	232	-	11	-	117	-	-	70	35	-	-	-
<b>Senior government officials</b>												
Total	17,799	869	493	3,108	4,277	249	335	4,143	244	190	3,585	307
Male	14,338	869	483	2,708	2,406	249	335	3,288	205	190	3,298	307
Female	3,461	-	9	399	1,872	-	-	855	39	-	287	-
<b>Traditional chiefs and heads of villages</b>												
Total	13,075	564	21	1,673	4,298	2,408	27	443	-	-	3,569	72
Male	10,457	564	21	1,581	2,591	2,197	27	443	-	-	2,960	72
Female	2,619	-	-	92	1,706	211	-	-	-	-	609	-
<b>Senior officials of special-interest organizations</b>												
Total	9,630	304	203	1,224	2,963	50	-	2,493	141	84	2,025	144
Male	5,970	-	182	455	1,523	50	-	2,142	56	42	1,451	69
Female	3,660	304	21	769	1,440	-	-	350	85	41	574	75
<b>CORPORATE MANAGERS</b>												
Total	49,785	1,404	246	8,841	15,836	1,050	430	7,168	451	266	13,587	507
Male	41,521	1,362	246	7,850	13,297	1,050	430	6,108	424	212	10,104	437
Female	8,263	41	-	992	2,539	-	-	1,060	27	53	3,483	69



**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals												
Total	2,583	-	20	604	511	-	-	166	-	-	1,282	-
Male	2,171	-	20	604	98	-	-	166	-	-	1,282	-
Female	413	-	-	-	413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computing professionals												
Total	4,781	286	-	222	180	40	24	880	62	79	2,936	72
Male	2,257	-	-	-	142	40	-	-	-	79	1,995	-
Female	2,525	286	-	222	38	-	24	880	62	-	941	72
Architects, engineers and related professionals												
Total	21,025	905	59	2,611	2,617	107	63	1,968	23	164	12,357	151
Male	17,636	800	59	1,559	1,658	107	39	1,968	23	123	11,148	151
Female	3,389	105	-	1,052	959	-	24	-	-	41	1,209	-
LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS												
Total	46,857	3,937	1,039	5,938	12,846	1,368	195	6,592	151	426	13,559	806
Male	27,875	2,112	805	4,188	7,828	1,080	173	4,407	118	210	6,509	445
Female	18,982	1,825	234	1,750	5,018	287	23	2,184	33	216	7,050	361
Life science professionals												
Total	6,311	286	-	1,474	2,040	356	43	1,480	-	48	584	-
Male	5,773	286	-	1,382	1,663	356	43	1,410	-	48	584	-
Female	538	-	-	92	376	-	-	70	-	-	-	-
Health professionals/except nursing/												
Total	20,839	1,939	318	2,438	3,678	643	112	2,127	108	173	8,641	662
Male	15,106	1,150	141	1,954	3,066	643	112	1,859	108	120	5,508	445
Female	5,732	789	176	483	613	-	-	268	-	53	3,133	217
Nursing and midwifery professionals												
Total	19,707	1,712	721	2,026	7,128	369	41	2,984	44	205	4,334	144
Male	6,996	675	664	852	3,098	81	18	1,139	10	42	416	-
Female	12,711	1,037	57	1,175	4,030	287	23	1,846	33	162	3,918	144
TEACHING PROFESSIONALS												
Total	160,585	12,658	335	26,735	51,708	4,435	1,833	27,328	851	1,243	31,885	1,574
Male	111,086	7,182	198	19,201	37,875	3,022	1,446	19,124	617	944	20,141	1,335
Female	49,499	5,475	137	7,534	13,832	1,413	388	8,204	234	299	11,744	239
College, university and higher education teaching professionals												
Total	21,443	510	19	3,146	9,056	303	81	4,636	-	427	3,023	242
Male	18,693	510	19	2,551	7,492	261	81	4,167	-	347	3,023	242
Female	2,750	-	-	594	1,564	42	-	469	-	80	-	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Secondary education teaching professionals												
Total	74,342	4,859	108	15,808	25,313	1,483	1,206	10,428	597	598	13,169	775
Male	58,615	3,722	39	13,010	20,699	774	1,137	7,870	398	434	9,758	775
Female	15,728	1,137	69	2,798	4,614	709	69	2,558	199	164	3,411	-
Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals												
Total	54,382	5,496	135	6,458	15,459	2,318	522	10,348	141	119	12,917	470
Male	26,587	1,949	67	2,943	7,805	1,656	203	5,442	107	119	6,065	231
Female	27,795	3,547	67	3,514	7,654	662	319	4,906	35	-	6,852	239
Special education teaching professionals												
Total	3,467	1,793	73	359	250	-	-	993	-	-	-	-
Male	2,273	1,001	73	-	250	-	-	948	-	-	-	-
Female	1,195	791	-	359	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-
Other teaching professionals												
Total	6,950	-	-	966	1,630	332	24	924	112	99	2,777	87
Male	4,919	-	-	697	1,630	332	24	697	112	44	1,296	87
Female	2,031	-	-	269	-	-	-	227	-	55	1,481	-
OTHER PROFESSIONALS												
Total	97,746	6,442	543	10,727	21,464	1,909	1,262	10,767	485	579	42,818	750
Male	63,072	4,506	218	8,064	15,713	1,524	1,099	6,759	445	497	23,715	532
Female	34,674	1,936	325	2,663	5,751	386	163	4,007	40	81	19,104	219
Business professionals												
Total	50,315	1,825	142	5,372	9,977	616	732	5,045	212	293	25,664	438
Male	27,984	1,501	-	3,383	6,052	465	607	2,833	172	253	12,423	295
Female	22,332	324	142	1,989	3,925	150	125	2,212	40	41	13,241	143
Legal professionals												
Total	14,273	1,485	169	2,324	3,988	493	199	1,463	153	158	3,613	227
Male	11,486	1,077	159	1,871	3,462	493	162	1,463	153	158	2,335	152
Female	2,787	407	11	452	526	-	38	-	-	-	1,278	75
Archivists, librarians and related information professionals												
Total	6,724	1,114	-	396	1,337	142	-	1,167	49	-	2,520	-
Male	1,736	-	-	396	835	-	-	58	49	-	399	-
Female	4,988	1,114	-	-	502	142	-	1,110	-	-	2,121	-
Social science and related professionals												
Total	9,621	89	231	1,580	503	235	308	1,605	-	46	4,938	85
Male	6,655	89	59	1,359	97	142	308	1,356	-	46	3,114	85
Female	2,966	-	172	222	406	93	-	248	-	-	1,824	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Writers and creative or performing artists												
Total	9,137	455	-	591	2,031	-	23	1,339	71	-	4,626	-
Male	7,575	364	-	591	1,639	-	23	901	71	-	3,987	-
Female	1,561	91	-	-	392	-	-	438	-	-	640	-
Religious professionals												
Total	7,676	1,475	-	464	3,628	423	-	148	-	81	1,457	-
Male	7,636	1,475	-	464	3,628	423	-	148	-	40	1,457	-
Female	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 3:TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>												
Total	330,286	14,059	3,403	59,287	100,392	12,028	4,851	54,385	2,188	3,931	71,444	4,318
Male	218,506	8,854	2,909	34,597	71,736	9,448	3,090	34,269	1,660	1,746	47,245	2,953
Female	111,781	5,205	494	24,690	28,656	2,580	1,761	20,116	529	2,185	24,200	1,365
PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	36,618	2,501	268	3,958	6,910	763	237	3,336	126	237	17,587	696
Male	28,294	2,109	268	3,069	5,799	763	171	2,571	45	148	12,884	469
Female	8,325	393	-	890	1,112	-	66	764	81	88	4,704	227
Physical and engineering science technicians												
Total	22,057	1,484	180	2,718	3,856	544	93	1,636	23	196	10,863	464
Male	18,794	1,484	180	2,302	3,374	544	74	1,554	-	148	8,825	308
Female	3,263	-	-	416	483	-	18	82	23	48	2,038	157
Computer associate professionals												
Total	5,815	424	-	336	1,215	-	-	565	35	41	3,039	161
Male	3,006	123	-	172	721	-	-	-	-	-	1,830	161
Female	2,809	302	-	164	494	-	-	565	35	41	1,209	-
Optical and electronic equipment operators												
Total	4,397	593	-	686	1,204	40	121	766	-	-	917	71
Male	3,461	502	-	376	1,204	40	72	648	-	-	619	-
Female	936	91	-	310	-	-	48	118	-	-	298	71
Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians												
Total	2,643	-	12	122	238	179	-	305	10	-	1,778	-
Male	2,019	-	12	122	198	179	-	305	10	-	1,193	-
Female	624	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	584	-
Safety and quality inspectors												
Total	1,707	-	76	97	398	-	24	64	58	-	991	-
Male	1,014	-	76	97	302	-	24	64	35	-	416	-
Female	693	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	23	-	574	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>												
Total	84,739	4,935	1,414	17,465	28,703	5,163	2,227	14,711	910	1,052	7,350	810
Male	53,052	2,721	1,362	10,414	19,012	3,489	1,322	9,892	740	370	3,207	523
Female	31,688	2,213	53	7,050	9,691	1,674	905	4,819	170	682	4,142	287
Life science technicians and related associate professionals												
Total	22,562	1,027	788	4,277	9,526	948	640	4,189	629	86	302	149
Male	19,731	936	765	4,101	7,625	905	545	3,909	494	-	302	149
Female	2,831	91	23	176	1,901	43	95	280	135	86	-	-
Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)												
Total	36,442	1,149	552	8,932	9,275	2,350	942	6,612	218	462	5,588	361
Male	20,241	453	533	4,497	4,657	1,989	525	4,313	195	245	2,618	217
Female	16,201	696	19	4,435	4,618	361	417	2,299	23	218	2,970	145
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals												
Total	23,799	2,650	75	3,478	9,257	1,789	490	3,848	63	462	1,459	228
Male	12,359	1,332	64	1,817	6,231	557	139	1,669	51	125	287	85
Female	11,441	1,317	11	1,661	3,027	1,232	350	2,178	12	337	1,172	143
Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers												
Total	1,937	109	-	778	645	75	155	62	-	41	-	72
Male	721	-	-	-	499	38	112	-	-	-	-	72
Female	1,216	109	-	778	145	38	43	62	-	41	-	-
<b>TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>												
Total	100,801	2,486	1,528	21,439	33,289	4,392	1,314	18,035	353	1,881	15,144	939
Male	54,202	1,136	1,096	8,419	20,116	3,865	720	10,015	256	687	7,275	618
Female	46,599	1,351	432	13,020	13,173	527	594	8,020	97	1,194	7,869	321
Primary education teaching associate professionals												
Total	80,721	1,563	1,360	19,488	27,925	3,911	999	13,712	279	1,351	9,448	686
Male	44,899	593	1,074	7,401	17,715	3,384	720	7,426	207	603	5,231	546
Female	35,823	970	285	12,087	10,210	527	279	6,286	72	748	4,217	140
Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals												
Total	11,987	159	158	971	4,617	161	91	1,367	25	530	3,657	253
Male	3,627	-	11	140	1,745	161	-	520	-	84	895	72
Female	8,360	159	147	831	2,872	-	91	847	25	446	2,762	181
Special education teaching associate professionals												
Total	3,621	-	-	-	553	-	-	1,565	49	-	1,454	-
Male	2,867	-	-	-	461	-	-	1,495	49	-	862	-
Female	753	-	-	-	91	-	-	70	-	-	592	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Other teaching Associate Professionals												
Total	4,472	764	11	980	195	321	225	1,391	-	-	585	-
Male	2,809	543	11	878	195	321	-	574	-	-	287	-
Female	1,663	222	-	102	-	-	225	817	-	-	298	-
OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	108,129	4,136	193	16,425	31,490	1,711	1,073	18,303	800	762	31,364	1,872
Male	82,959	2,888	184	12,695	26,809	1,332	878	11,791	619	541	23,879	1,343
Female	25,169	1,248	9	3,729	4,680	379	195	6,512	181	221	7,485	529
Finance and sales associate professionals												
Total	13,931	687	-	2,973	3,204	61	109	1,553	119	-	4,853	373
Male	9,852	246	-	2,367	2,919	61	109	518	119	-	3,372	142
Female	4,079	441	-	606	285	-	-	1,035	-	-	1,481	231
Business services agents and trade brokers												
Total	15,341	353	-	987	5,890	317	21	495	-	-	7,128	149
Male	13,280	353	-	912	5,279	156	21	495	-	-	5,914	149
Female	2,061	-	-	75	611	161	-	-	-	-	1,214	-
Administrative associate professionals												
Total	36,424	1,250	28	6,818	8,906	341	676	9,696	417	437	7,459	396
Male	24,326	705	28	4,745	7,382	341	502	4,435	236	216	5,414	323
Female	12,098	546	-	2,073	1,525	-	174	5,261	181	221	2,045	73
Customs, tax and related government associate professionals												
Total	7,923	160	-	298	3,792	141	-	1,293	82	53	1,951	154
Male	5,673	-	-	298	2,796	141	-	1,293	82	53	1,011	-
Female	2,249	160	-	-	996	-	-	-	-	-	940	154
Police inspectors and detectives												
Total	11,390	1,107	29	1,463	3,862	604	143	1,409	66	142	2,424	141
Male	10,593	1,107	19	1,242	3,639	604	121	1,409	66	142	2,103	141
Female	797	-	9	222	223	-	21	-	-	-	322	-
Social work associate professionals												
Total	1,284	-	-	1,241	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	638	-	-	595	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	646	-	-	646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals												
Total	6,174	216	-	559	1,523	29	27	178	-	92	3,406	144
Male	4,669	216	-	452	1,294	29	27	178	-	92	2,238	144
Female	1,505	-	-	107	230	-	-	-	-	-	1,169	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Religious associate professionals												
Total	15,246	262	-	2,085	4,270	219	98	3,502	116	38	4,142	514
Male	13,613	262	-	2,085	3,459	-	98	3,285	116	38	3,828	443
Female	1,633	-	-	-	812	219	-	217	-	-	315	71
Associat professionals not elsewhere classified.												
Total	416	101	136	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-
Male	315	-	136	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-
Female	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 4: CLERKS</b>												
Total	289,991	18,866	4,832	43,220	88,007	5,043	3,150	35,818	1,772	3,152	80,810	5,320
Male	119,703	7,559	2,656	16,867	43,571	3,273	1,499	15,538	1,162	1,114	23,090	3,373
Female	170,288	11,307	2,175	26,353	44,435	1,770	1,651	20,280	611	2,039	57,720	1,947
OFFICE CLERKS												
Total	197,215	13,304	4,111	30,361	54,150	3,903	2,552	27,688	1,478	2,053	54,214	3,400
Male	70,489	4,530	2,187	8,517	23,856	2,239	1,203	10,605	933	567	13,735	2,117
Female	126,726	8,775	1,924	21,845	30,294	1,663	1,350	17,083	546	1,486	40,479	1,282
Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks												
Total	90,176	7,105	1,163	13,589	24,505	1,498	444	9,056	461	924	30,010	1,421
Male	12,506	1,921	370	1,142	3,086	490	-	854	85	55	3,850	653
Female	77,670	5,184	792	12,447	21,418	1,009	444	8,202	376	870	26,160	768
Numerical clerks												
Total	51,972	3,001	1,445	6,521	16,720	1,340	509	9,170	432	224	11,815	795
Male	27,508	1,177	788	2,829	11,192	842	387	4,544	362	131	4,760	496
Female	24,464	1,824	658	3,692	5,527	498	122	4,627	70	93	7,055	299
Material-recording and transport clerks												
Total	24,472	1,425	543	3,946	6,319	337	788	3,991	178	499	5,802	644
Male	13,344	508	335	1,486	4,440	260	509	1,864	154	297	3,062	429
Female	11,128	918	207	2,460	1,879	77	279	2,127	25	202	2,740	215
Library, mail and related clerks												
Total	18,433	1,530	327	4,606	2,415	123	516	3,510	383	326	4,392	304
Male	8,777	680	147	1,871	1,867	44	118	1,578	308	85	1,775	304
Female	9,657	849	179	2,735	548	80	399	1,932	75	241	2,618	-
Other office clerks												
Total	12,162	243	634	1,699	4,192	605	296	1,961	23	79	2,194	235
Male	8,354	243	546	1,189	3,270	605	190	1,765	23	-	287	235
Female	3,808	-	88	511	922	-	106	195	-	79	1,907	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS</b>												
Total	92,776	5,562	721	12,859	33,856	1,140	598	8,130	294	1,099	26,596	1,921
Male	49,214	3,029	469	8,351	19,715	1,034	296	4,933	229	546	9,355	1,256
Female	43,562	2,533	251	4,508	14,141	106	301	3,197	65	553	17,241	665
Cashiers, tellers and related clerks												
Total	83,861	5,085	721	11,653	31,467	907	555	7,333	294	1,055	22,948	1,842
Male	46,213	2,644	469	8,168	18,065	827	296	4,813	229	546	8,978	1,177
Female	37,648	2,442	251	3,484	13,402	80	258	2,520	65	509	13,970	665
Client information clerks												
Total	8,915	477	-	1,206	2,389	233	43	796	-	44	3,648	78
Male	3,001	385	-	183	1,651	206	-	120	-	-	378	78
Female	5,914	91	-	1,023	739	26	43	676	-	44	3,271	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 5: SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS</b>												
Total	1,275,292	90,842	13,613	221,444	407,073	53,260	9,756	180,295	5,480	15,663	255,957	21,908
Male	576,401	34,533	6,741	91,579	183,533	20,822	3,365	90,253	2,422	5,518	128,787	8,848
Female	698,891	56,309	6,872	129,865	223,540	32,437	6,392	90,042	3,058	10,145	127,170	13,060
<b>PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS</b>												
Total	432,485	31,026	2,901	69,609	122,292	13,756	4,071	71,060	2,291	3,302	106,442	5,734
Male	186,080	9,245	1,177	27,657	54,552	7,092	1,252	33,686	991	1,628	45,829	2,972
Female	246,405	21,781	1,723	41,953	67,741	6,664	2,819	37,374	1,300	1,674	60,614	2,763
Travel attendants and related workers												
Total	13,330	762	20	1,348	2,373	762	-	3,547	35	40	4,140	303
Male	10,961	762	20	1,277	2,032	480	-	3,393	-	40	2,654	303
Female	2,369	-	-	72	342	282	-	154	35	-	1,486	-
Housekeeping and restaurant services workers												
Total	259,999	16,597	1,681	43,360	76,151	5,582	2,749	45,355	1,203	888	64,741	1,691
Male	82,283	2,143	335	9,117	27,118	1,456	494	16,774	157	324	23,903	460
Female	177,716	14,454	1,346	34,243	49,032	4,126	2,255	28,581	1,046	564	40,838	1,231
Personal care and related workers												
Total	33,441	2,435	-	4,083	7,681	1,038	346	5,203	37	652	11,051	916
Male	9,406	1,420	-	978	1,682	26	173	2,558	37	167	2,215	149
Female	24,035	1,015	-	3,105	5,999	1,011	173	2,645	-	485	8,836	766
Other personal services workers												
Total	69,202	5,429	380	8,723	22,671	2,206	342	7,797	121	786	18,746	2,002
Male	41,728	1,230	259	6,929	14,544	1,534	215	3,878	49	428	11,105	1,557
Female	27,474	4,199	121	1,794	8,127	672	127	3,919	72	358	7,641	445

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Astrologers, fortune-Tellers and Related Workers												
Total	2,036	243	-	92	677	-	-	70	-	40	914	-
Male	866	243	-	92	186	-	-	-	-	40	305	-
Female	1,170	-	-	-	491	-	-	70	-	-	609	-
Protective services workers												
Total	46,043	3,975	736	11,146	9,302	3,633	391	7,772	885	896	6,564	744
Male	40,550	3,446	564	9,264	8,990	3,596	370	7,083	748	629	5,360	502
Female	5,493	530	172	1,882	312	37	21	689	137	267	1,204	242
Prostitutes.												
Total	8,148	1,584	84	857	3,438	536	244	1,316	10	-	-	78
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	8,148	1,584	84	857	3,438	536	244	1,316	10	-	-	78
Protective services/body guard, patrol not elsewhere classified.												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS												
Total	842,807	59,817	10,713	151,835	284,781	39,504	5,685	109,235	3,189	12,361	149,514	16,174
Male	390,321	25,288	5,564	63,922	128,981	13,730	2,113	56,567	1,431	3,891	82,958	5,876
Female	452,487	34,528	5,149	87,912	155,800	25,774	3,572	52,669	1,758	8,471	66,557	10,297
Fashion and other models												
Total	6,949	101	-	1,863	1,681	218	51	966	23	179	1,866	-
Male	4,998	101	-	602	1,274	174	51	907	23	-	1,866	-
Female	1,951	-	-	1,262	407	44	-	59	-	179	-	-
Shop salespersons and demonstrators												
Total	395,035	30,056	6,789	61,862	116,584	17,159	2,215	44,616	931	4,760	103,414	6,648
Male	231,234	15,017	3,993	34,747	72,715	7,923	1,167	29,245	672	2,530	60,172	3,053
Female	163,801	15,039	2,796	27,115	43,869	9,236	1,049	15,371	260	2,230	43,242	3,595
Sellers in gulit & open market any items including traders of												
Total	291,606	20,964	1,570	68,009	100,070	13,725	2,425	45,025	1,438	3,930	30,221	4,229
Male	100,491	7,614	894	20,227	33,046	2,654	700	18,609	403	729	14,290	1,325
Female	191,114	13,349	676	47,782	67,024	11,072	1,724	26,416	1,035	3,201	15,931	2,903
"Katikala" retailers												
Total	31,665	3,513	176	3,773	15,201	-	399	5,541	464	256	2,171	170
Male	4,728	1,432	10	-	738	-	-	1,296	111	175	966	-
Female	26,937	2,081	166	3,773	14,463	-	399	4,245	353	81	1,205	170

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Related workers not stated elsewhere												
Total	117,553	5,183	2,178	16,326	51,245	8,402	594	13,087	333	3,236	11,842	5,127
Male	48,869	1,124	667	8,346	21,208	2,980	194	6,510	222	457	5,663	1,499
Female	68,684	4,059	1,511	7,980	30,037	5,422	400	6,577	111	2,779	6,179	3,628
<b>MAJOR GROUP 6: SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS</b>												
Total	394,017	18,127	6,976	95,723	147,029	25,292	10,504	61,238	11,247	650	15,180	2,051
Male	259,469	12,061	6,131	71,277	91,788	18,283	7,271	36,454	4,367	550	10,068	1,219
Female	134,548	6,066	845	24,445	55,241	7,008	3,233	24,784	6,880	101	5,112	832
<b>MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS</b>												
Total	170,253	12,691	6,502	30,935	59,940	19,520	2,460	18,542	3,979	361	13,272	2,051
Male	111,700	7,973	5,693	22,593	35,856	13,052	1,565	12,324	2,254	306	8,866	1,219
Female	58,552	4,718	810	8,341	24,084	6,468	896	6,218	1,725	55	4,406	832
Market gardeners and crop growers												
Total	82,591	4,918	1,464	9,755	34,069	13,800	2,246	8,176	989	221	6,547	406
Male	57,347	3,976	1,357	8,666	21,344	9,077	1,410	6,896	776	166	3,364	316
Female	25,244	942	107	1,089	12,725	4,723	836	1,280	214	55	3,183	91
Market-oriented animal producers and related workers												
Total	56,514	5,423	685	15,221	20,850	4,078	60	5,039	478	85	3,323	1,272
Male	29,704	2,438	395	8,558	11,615	2,383	-	1,153	85	85	2,461	530
Female	26,810	2,985	290	6,664	9,235	1,695	60	3,886	393	-	862	742
Market-oriented crop and animal producers												
Total	22,366	1,163	721	5,497	3,857	731	103	4,588	2,276	55	3,082	293
Male	17,174	767	444	4,908	2,160	682	103	3,735	1,305	55	2,721	293
Female	5,192	396	277	589	1,697	49	-	852	972	-	361	-
Forestry and related workers												
Total	7,573	1,187	3,633	462	737	911	51	276	236	-	-	80
Male	6,694	791	3,497	462	737	911	51	76	88	-	-	80
Female	879	396	136	-	-	-	-	200	148	-	-	-
Fishery workers, hunters and trappers												
Total	1,209	-	-	-	427	-	-	463	-	-	319	-
Male	782	-	-	-	-	-	-	463	-	-	319	-
Female	427	-	-	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS</b>												
Total	223,765	5,436	473	64,788	87,089	5,772	8,044	42,696	7,268	290	1,908	-
Male	147,768	4,088	438	48,684	55,932	5,231	5,706	24,130	2,113	244	1,202	-
Female	75,996	1,348	35	16,104	31,157	541	2,338	18,566	5,155	46	706	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Subsistence agricultural-crop &amp; garden vegetables producers</b>												
Total	90,888	4,278	447	13,172	37,848	2,290	4,509	24,623	2,684	146	892	-
Male	67,138	3,095	421	11,216	31,502	1,749	3,064	13,234	1,819	146	892	-
Female	23,751	1,183	26	1,956	6,346	541	1,445	11,389	866	-	-	-
<b>Subsistence livestock producers</b>												
Total	34,832	330	9	4,453	19,356	142	48	9,415	63	-	1,016	-
Male	15,263	165	-	3,074	6,106	142	-	5,466	-	-	310	-
Female	19,569	165	9	1,379	13,250	-	48	3,949	63	-	706	-
<b>Knowledgeable subsistence crop &amp; animal producers</b>												
Total	87,042	828	17	47,163	23,317	3,340	3,486	8,659	88	144	-	-
Male	62,954	828	17	34,394	16,205	3,340	2,642	5,431	-	98	-	-
Female	24,088	-	-	12,769	7,112	-	845	3,228	88	46	-	-
<b>Subsistence forestry and related product workers</b>												
Total	11,002	-	-	-	6,569	-	-	-	4,433	-	-	-
Male	2,414	-	-	-	2,119	-	-	-	295	-	-	-
Female	8,588	-	-	-	4,450	-	-	-	4,138	-	-	-
<b>Fishery workers and hunters for own consumption</b>												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 7: CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS</b>												
Total	958,971	64,824	10,308	184,328	324,930	16,817	7,579	116,016	4,539	8,363	207,245	14,022
Male	576,176	40,982	5,750	97,300	188,685	12,784	3,542	60,035	1,406	5,540	151,792	8,360
Female	382,795	23,843	4,557	87,028	136,245	4,033	4,037	55,982	3,133	2,823	55,453	5,662
<b>EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADES WORKERS</b>												
Total	276,299	20,813	3,511	44,530	88,070	6,694	1,950	33,976	1,035	3,671	66,457	5,593
Male	246,317	18,889	3,350	37,283	80,827	6,496	1,929	32,033	908	3,208	56,505	4,889
Female	29,982	1,924	161	7,247	7,243	198	21	1,943	127	462	9,951	704
<b>Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers</b>												
Total	33,441	2,043	408	7,484	10,127	90	139	2,889	31	1,185	8,692	352
Male	24,152	1,470	408	5,248	7,836	90	139	2,586	31	905	5,158	283
Female	9,289	573	-	2,236	2,292	-	-	303	-	280	3,534	69
<b>Building frame and related trades workers</b>												
Total	178,204	12,467	2,745	26,753	63,338	4,413	1,157	25,347	855	1,766	35,051	4,312
Male	166,437	11,896	2,584	23,366	59,673	4,373	1,157	24,276	727	1,584	32,942	3,858
Female	11,766	571	161	3,387	3,665	40	-	1,071	127	182	2,108	454



**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers</b>												
Total	28,262	1,792	204	7,052	9,885	73	344	2,107	327	630	5,776	72
Male	4,916	188	11	1,168	971	-	-	820	-	-	1,758	-
Female	23,346	1,603	194	5,883	8,914	73	344	1,287	327	630	4,018	72
<b>Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials</b>												
Total	24,141	1,527	-	5,146	6,035	865	103	2,059	49	149	8,136	73
Male	21,260	1,527	-	5,146	5,069	865	103	1,995	25	149	6,382	-
Female	2,881	-	-	-	967	-	-	64	25	-	1,754	73
<b>Printing and related trades workers</b>												
Total	10,876	784	64	1,087	1,581	67	18	435	-	136	6,481	222
Male	6,970	522	64	769	895	-	18	375	-	91	4,092	144
Female	3,906	263	-	319	686	67	-	59	-	46	2,389	78
<b>OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS</b>												
Total	493,622	31,806	5,762	106,733	186,653	6,234	4,598	65,691	2,994	2,706	74,551	5,893
Male	177,006	12,184	1,560	33,468	69,957	2,615	943	13,927	341	1,060	39,702	1,248
Female	316,616	19,622	4,202	73,265	116,696	3,619	3,655	51,764	2,653	1,646	34,849	4,645
<b>Food processing and related trades workers</b>												
Total	270,671	9,153	4,961	59,077	108,182	5,007	3,432	48,723	2,725	2,081	23,131	4,197
Male	36,767	1,326	1,287	6,975	13,824	1,438	227	3,706	178	641	6,577	587
Female	233,904	7,827	3,674	52,102	94,358	3,570	3,206	45,017	2,547	1,440	16,554	3,610
<b>Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers</b>												
Total	21,267	500	21	4,851	6,247	342	128	3,441	32	85	5,477	143
Male	19,040	-	10	4,657	5,793	342	128	3,322	32	42	4,570	143
Female	2,228	500	11	194	454	-	-	119	-	42	907	-
<b>Textile, garment and related trades workers</b>												
Total	182,494	20,922	707	40,177	68,922	793	1,037	11,932	238	500	35,943	1,324
Male	106,171	9,903	189	20,334	47,079	744	588	5,304	132	336	21,273	290
Female	76,323	11,019	518	19,843	21,843	49	449	6,627	106	164	14,669	1,034
<b>Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers</b>												
Total	19,190	1,230	74	2,628	3,301	92	-	1,594	-	41	10,001	229
Male	15,028	954	74	1,501	3,261	92	-	1,594	-	41	7,282	229
Female	4,162	276	-	1,127	40	-	-	-	-	-	2,718	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 8: PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS</b>												
Total	268,268	23,654	1,802	35,729	78,186	4,096	1,530	23,342	755	2,189	90,454	6,531
Male	246,870	18,380	1,553	33,870	70,581	3,792	1,510	22,030	755	2,107	86,137	6,155
Female	21,398	5,274	249	1,859	7,605	304	20	1,312	-	82	4,317	376

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS</b>												
Total	15,102	587	380	1,587	3,810	-	209	2,396	-	94	5,797	241
Male	12,700	476	257	1,304	2,852	-	209	1,853	-	94	5,486	169
Female	2,402	111	123	283	959	-	-	543	-	-	311	72
<b>Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators</b>												
Total	2,095	77	230	277	-	-	-	340	-	-	1,172	-
Male	1,900	77	230	277	-	-	-	144	-	-	1,172	-
Female	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-
<b>Metal-processing-plant operators</b>												
Total	4,559	89	-	315	2,476	-	-	491	-	-	1,188	-
Male	3,998	89	-	315	1,915	-	-	491	-	-	1,188	-
Female	561	-	-	-	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Glass, ceramics and related plant operators</b>												
Total	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	304	-
Male	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	304	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators</b>												
Total	2,741	249	59	-	689	-	-	117	-	-	1,627	-
Male	1,973	249	-	-	291	-	-	117	-	-	1,316	-
Female	767	-	59	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	311	-
<b>Chemical-processing-plant operators</b>												
Total	1,396	-	-	303	54	-	-	344	-	-	610	85
Male	1,396	-	-	303	54	-	-	344	-	-	610	85
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Power-production and related plant operators</b>												
Total	3,763	172	91	692	592	-	183	887	-	94	896	155
Male	2,885	61	27	409	592	-	183	539	-	94	896	84
Female	878	111	64	283	-	-	-	348	-	-	-	72
<b>Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators</b>												
Total	26	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Male	26	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS</b>												
Total	67,286	10,943	205	7,157	21,768	830	268	6,616	231	365	17,545	1,359
Male	50,883	6,070	79	5,732	15,555	527	247	5,949	231	324	15,045	1,125
Female	16,403	4,873	126	1,424	6,213	304	20	667	-	41	2,500	235

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Metal- and mineral-products machine operators												
Total	4,660	889	125	645	736	-	-	519	-	-	1,570	176
Male	3,980	889	10	368	736	-	-	519	-	-	1,283	176
Female	680	-	115	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Chemical-prpdicts machine operators												
Total	2,129	-	-	-	808	-	-	675	-	-	574	72
Male	2,129	-	-	-	808	-	-	675	-	-	574	72
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators												
Total	2,374	-	-	-	748	-	-	376	10	-	1,239	-
Male	1,818	-	-	-	193	-	-	376	10	-	1,239	-
Female	556	-	-	-	556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood-products machine operators												
Total	1,563	281	-	198	64	-	-	1,021	-	-	-	-
Male	1,488	281	-	123	64	-	-	1,021	-	-	-	-
Female	75	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing- binding- and paper-products machine operators												
Total	2,688	292	-	92	38	-	-	-	-	-	2,266	-
Male	1,452	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,360	-
Female	1,236	292	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	906	-
Textile- fur- and leather-products machine operators												
Total	10,535	3,899	-	761	3,025	-	-	428	-	-	1,838	584
Male	4,548	665	-	585	1,754	-	-	286	-	-	908	349
Female	5,987	3,234	-	176	1,271	-	-	142	-	-	929	235
Food and related products machine operators												
Total	25,189	2,708	-	4,349	13,476	674	38	2,573	159	168	665	379
Male	17,568	1,362	-	3,453	9,345	371	38	2,048	159	127	287	379
Female	7,621	1,347	-	896	4,131	304	-	526	-	41	378	-
Assemblers												
Total	16,448	2,625	69	1,112	2,689	156	209	846	62	197	8,484	-
Male	16,256	2,625	59	1,112	2,527	156	188	846	62	197	8,484	-
Female	192	-	10	-	162	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Machines products assemblers not elsewhere classified.												
Total	1,700	249	10	-	183	-	21	179	-	-	908	149
Male	1,645	249	10	-	129	-	21	179	-	-	908	149
Female	55	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS</b>												
Total	185,880	12,124	1,217	26,985	52,608	3,266	1,054	14,329	524	1,730	67,112	4,931
Male	183,287	11,833	1,217	26,834	52,175	3,266	1,054	14,228	524	1,689	65,606	4,862
Female	2,593	291	-	151	433	-	-	101	-	41	1,506	69
Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers												
Total	1,588	-	-	75	458	-	-	59	-	134	862	-
Male	1,529	-	-	75	458	-	-	-	-	134	862	-
Female	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-
Motor-vehicle drivers												
Total	175,112	11,833	1,102	26,217	48,285	3,266	788	12,732	524	1,556	64,121	4,689
Male	172,877	11,792	1,102	26,065	47,901	3,266	788	12,690	524	1,515	62,615	4,620
Female	2,235	41	-	151	384	-	-	42	-	41	1,506	69
Agricultural and other mobile plant operators												
Total	8,579	291	-	495	3,865	-	265	1,538	-	41	1,843	242
Male	8,281	41	-	495	3,816	-	265	1,538	-	41	1,843	242
Female	298	249	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship's deck crews and related workers												
Total	600	-	115	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	600	-	115	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 9: ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS</b>												
Total	1,132,631	59,274	26,875	208,672	324,471	36,735	10,949	141,266	4,659	10,966	284,627	24,138
Male	581,582	30,317	16,292	105,188	178,456	19,079	5,935	80,266	2,740	6,426	125,301	11,581
Female	551,049	28,956	10,583	103,485	146,015	17,656	5,013	61,000	1,919	4,540	159,326	12,557
<b>SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS</b>												
Total	835,106	42,282	20,318	134,307	227,640	23,998	6,385	102,075	3,220	9,882	245,282	19,717
Male	375,803	18,191	11,730	60,640	111,864	10,121	2,950	51,283	1,906	5,522	93,208	8,387
Female	459,303	24,091	8,588	73,667	115,775	13,878	3,435	50,793	1,314	4,360	152,073	11,329
Street vendors and related workers												
Total	75,151	4,781	1,120	16,828	19,067	3,342	381	8,728	281	986	16,686	2,950
Male	37,300	2,314	246	7,621	9,167	939	144	5,838	119	587	9,751	576
Female	37,851	2,467	875	9,208	9,900	2,404	237	2,890	162	399	6,934	2,374
Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations												
Total	28,034	1,537	-	6,887	9,087	615	106	4,346	116	81	4,728	531
Male	22,497	672	-	5,969	8,205	615	106	4,346	116	81	1,856	531
Female	5,537	865	-	918	882	-	-	-	-	-	2,872	-

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launders												
Total	299,843	14,601	4,343	46,418	77,712	3,092	1,517	25,212	678	3,116	116,420	6,734
Male	20,157	1,305	295	4,024	6,677	100	168	1,456	50	238	5,379	465
Female	279,687	13,296	4,048	42,394	71,035	2,992	1,349	23,756	629	2,878	111,041	6,269
Building caretakers, helpers, cleaners and launders												
Total	12,787	1,100	157	567	1,618	135	40	572	47	41	8,218	292
Male	2,505	-	19	355	633	-	17	383	-	-	878	220
Female	10,282	1,100	138	212	985	135	23	189	47	41	7,340	72
Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers												
Total	409,105	19,004	14,577	61,943	118,453	16,603	4,319	61,535	2,086	5,658	95,716	9,211
Male	289,983	13,525	11,049	41,856	86,750	8,468	2,514	38,565	1,621	4,617	74,421	6,596
Female	119,122	5,478	3,528	20,086	31,704	8,135	1,805	22,969	464	1,042	21,295	2,615
Garbage collectors and related labourers												
Total	10,186	1,259	121	1,663	1,702	211	21	1,682	12	-	3,514	-
Male	3,361	374	121	815	433	-	-	694	-	-	923	-
Female	6,825	884	-	848	1,270	211	21	988	12	-	2,591	-
AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS												
Total	109,046	1,364	4,385	40,237	29,965	7,927	3,041	18,087	692	207	2,246	896
Male	54,233	1,038	2,523	19,177	13,342	4,281	1,515	10,256	315	207	993	584
Female	54,813	326	1,862	21,060	16,624	3,645	1,525	7,830	376	-	1,253	312
Agricultural, fishery and related labourers												
Total	109,046	1,364	4,385	40,237	29,965	7,927	3,041	18,087	692	207	2,246	896
Male	54,233	1,038	2,523	19,177	13,342	4,281	1,515	10,256	315	207	993	584
Female	54,813	326	1,862	21,060	16,624	3,645	1,525	7,830	376	-	1,253	312
LABOURERS IN MINING, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT												
Total	188,479	15,628	2,172	34,129	66,866	4,810	1,523	21,105	747	876	37,099	3,525
Male	151,547	11,089	2,039	25,371	53,250	4,677	1,470	18,727	519	697	31,099	2,609
Female	36,933	4,540	133	8,758	13,616	133	53	2,377	229	179	6,000	915
Mining and construction labourers												
Total	77,671	7,134	1,014	15,011	22,537	1,983	454	9,589	500	742	17,141	1,565
Male	55,828	4,939	941	9,088	16,089	1,850	402	7,490	271	562	13,220	978
Female	21,843	2,195	74	5,923	6,448	133	53	2,099	229	179	3,922	588
Manufacturing labourers												
Total	36,787	4,660	327	4,313	19,653	182	60	1,029	-	88	5,885	589
Male	21,849	2,316	268	1,575	12,540	182	60	752	-	88	3,807	262
Female	14,938	2,344	59	2,739	7,113	-	-	278	-	-	2,078	328

**Table 5.6 Cont'd**

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Transport labourers and frieght handlers												
Total	74,021	3,834	830	14,805	24,676	2,645	1,009	10,486	248	46	14,073	1,370
Male	73,870	3,834	830	14,708	24,621	2,645	1,009	10,486	248	46	14,073	1,370
Female	151	-	-	96	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NOT STATED</b>												
Total	1,209	341	-	464	35	-	-	299	-	-	-	69
Male	470	341	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Female	740	-	-	405	35	-	-	299	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.7 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Major Industrial Divisions - Country Total: 2011**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Age Group												
	All Ages	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Total Employed Population</b>													
Total	5,139,831	144,811	429,517	797,478	1,009,623	719,297	656,750	409,957	326,320	232,556	152,901	108,220	152,402
Male	2,928,953	71,614	192,665	404,296	579,802	439,566	363,332	269,401	196,881	138,821	92,826	72,874	106,875
Female	2,210,879	73,197	236,852	393,182	429,821	279,731	293,418	140,556	129,439	93,735	60,074	35,346	45,527
<b>Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>													
Total	486,402	45,122	48,472	40,869	60,222	52,660	54,124	40,900	34,189	29,615	21,853	22,428	35,949
Male	311,909	30,922	32,345	23,452	34,204	32,892	31,401	30,471	19,774	17,957	14,609	16,169	27,713
Female	174,493	14,199	16,128	17,417	26,018	19,768	22,723	10,428	14,415	11,659	7,244	6,259	8,236
<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>													
Total	18,178	80	655	2,260	4,954	2,317	3,493	804	1,690	351	710	351	513
Male	15,790	80	585	1,979	4,662	1,324	2,842	804	1,690	351	609	351	513
Female	2,388	-	70	281	292	993	651	-	-	-	101	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total	675,481	8,813	49,080	98,926	125,082	99,063	79,293	53,871	50,308	36,034	27,801	18,227	28,983
Male	370,099	4,774	25,023	54,646	75,694	56,092	41,607	28,790	26,113	16,305	13,650	10,670	16,734
Female	305,382	4,039	24,057	44,280	49,388	42,971	37,686	25,082	24,194	19,729	14,151	7,557	12,249
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>													
Total	59,456	1,641	4,453	10,571	10,351	8,058	5,900	8,106	4,232	3,781	1,368	538	458
Male	38,832	319	1,723	5,997	8,098	5,607	4,587	5,019	3,077	2,617	875	538	376
Female	20,624	1,322	2,730	4,574	2,254	2,451	1,313	3,087	1,155	1,164	492	-	83
<b>Construction</b>													
Total	380,581	582	21,420	74,321	89,934	61,792	48,901	30,668	21,604	14,074	6,696	4,999	5,590
Male	318,433	217	13,439	57,719	74,691	53,600	42,784	27,248	19,672	11,932	6,696	4,845	5,590
Female	62,148	365	7,981	16,603	15,244	8,192	6,117	3,420	1,932	2,142	-	154	-
<b>Whole Sale and Retail Trade</b>													
Total	1,099,758	26,987	81,601	155,120	208,469	165,770	155,801	97,004	70,435	46,647	30,384	25,481	36,059
Male	580,722	15,379	47,222	79,444	106,693	94,329	74,078	55,223	34,734	23,080	12,492	15,586	22,463
Female	519,036	11,608	34,379	75,676	101,776	71,441	81,723	41,781	35,702	23,566	17,892	9,895	13,596
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>													
Total	408,076	9,167	49,027	76,120	75,024	50,680	50,594	27,338	23,970	14,503	9,653	9,961	12,039
Male	105,545	2,081	15,578	18,385	20,255	14,462	9,349	7,401	3,460	4,766	2,037	3,149	4,623
Female	302,531	7,086	33,449	57,735	54,770	36,218	41,245	19,937	20,510	9,737	7,616	6,812	7,416
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>													
Total	242,410	1,772	12,943	36,814	61,180	41,396	30,598	19,548	15,221	9,998	5,590	3,056	4,293
Male	226,779	1,772	12,547	34,461	57,198	39,861	27,944	18,025	13,474	8,557	5,590	3,056	4,293
Female	15,631	-	396	2,353	3,982	1,534	2,654	1,523	1,747	1,441	-	-	-

**Table 5.7 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Age Group												
	All Ages	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Financial Intermediation</b>													
Total	91,143	-	1,233	11,840	22,820	14,382	15,591	7,870	8,703	4,415	2,907	1,004	380
Male	51,635	-	69	3,275	10,111	8,397	8,300	7,180	7,352	3,289	2,279	1,004	380
Female	39,508	-	1,164	8,564	12,709	5,985	7,291	689	1,351	1,126	628	-	-
<b>Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>													
Total	116,708	445	4,296	22,590	23,182	16,150	18,604	9,245	9,520	5,326	3,783	1,543	2,024
Male	76,784	445	2,860	12,951	13,338	10,845	11,457	7,084	6,983	4,998	2,621	1,256	1,945
Female	39,924	-	1,436	9,639	9,844	5,305	7,147	2,160	2,537	328	1,162	287	79
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>													
Total	324,536	-	3,720	40,324	69,015	55,029	59,047	41,517	26,208	15,150	8,073	1,614	4,838
Male	222,301	-	1,078	21,250	45,655	35,552	40,443	34,875	20,178	11,567	6,128	1,410	4,165
Female	102,234	-	2,642	19,073	23,361	19,477	18,604	6,642	6,030	3,583	1,945	204	673
<b>Education</b>													
Total	346,352	48	7,376	55,537	88,633	47,959	51,318	29,126	23,948	22,454	12,661	4,257	3,036
Male	201,522	-	3,081	22,117	49,993	28,385	28,983	19,897	16,853	14,983	10,369	4,113	2,749
Female	144,831	48	4,295	33,420	38,640	19,574	22,335	9,229	7,095	7,471	2,292	144	287
<b>Health and Social Work</b>													
Total	161,675	-	2,711	30,717	39,286	26,304	21,751	11,625	10,947	5,972	7,171	4,220	971
Male	80,565	-	580	9,521	19,148	13,551	7,987	7,650	8,328	4,169	4,888	3,771	971
Female	81,110	-	2,131	21,196	20,138	12,753	13,764	3,975	2,619	1,803	2,283	449	-
<b>Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities</b>													
Total	459,078	28,655	58,641	83,590	91,793	55,811	47,796	23,477	20,994	16,985	10,629	8,439	12,268
Male	276,244	14,161	32,554	51,451	52,867	36,025	27,604	14,977	13,044	10,555	7,789	5,262	9,953
Female	182,834	14,493	26,087	32,139	38,926	19,786	20,191	8,500	7,950	6,431	2,839	3,177	2,315
<b>Private Households with Employed Persons</b>													
Total	230,362	21,501	82,691	51,113	32,502	13,555	8,858	5,271	2,703	5,081	2,056	1,623	3,409
Male	24,981	1,463	3,981	4,083	3,907	2,250	464	1,459	809	1,596	938	1,215	2,817
Female	205,381	20,038	78,710	47,030	28,595	11,305	8,394	3,811	1,894	3,485	1,119	408	593
<b>Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs</b>													
Total	37,425	-	1,198	5,489	6,384	8,312	4,999	3,587	1,648	2,171	1,566	478	1,591
Male	25,493	-	-	2,738	2,880	6,335	3,478	3,296	1,340	2,101	1,256	478	1,591
Female	11,931	-	1,198	2,751	3,504	1,977	1,521	291	308	70	310	-	-
<b>Not Stated</b>													
Total	2,188	-	-	1,278	791	59	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1,296	-	-	827	410	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	892	-	-	451	380	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.8 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Major Industrial Divisions - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	All Persons	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>Total Employed Population</b>												
Total	5,139,831	321,569	71,536	921,246	1,609,473	167,435	53,221	680,560	33,342	48,450	1,148,974	84,025
Male	2,928,953	173,501	45,023	505,459	930,772	98,864	30,493	387,610	16,628	25,806	667,973	46,825
Female	2,210,879	148,068	26,512	415,787	678,701	68,571	22,729	292,950	16,715	22,644	481,001	37,200
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>												
Total	486,402	20,487	20,521	132,819	171,136	34,385	13,788	67,642	8,370	1,007	13,872	2,374
Male	311,909	12,995	14,957	88,804	104,319	22,924	9,000	43,593	4,812	826	8,277	1,403
Female	174,493	7,493	5,564	44,015	66,817	11,461	4,788	24,049	3,558	182	5,596	971
<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>												
Total	18,178	1,871	1,027	3,891	4,188	179	182	1,327	129	1,070	3,882	432
Male	15,790	1,608	1,027	3,448	3,900	179	182	1,267	99	707	2,941	432
Female	2,388	263	-	443	288	-	-	59	31	363	941	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Total	675,481	48,452	8,577	109,738	245,362	8,925	3,066	68,660	2,163	6,449	164,482	9,606
Male	370,099	24,349	4,648	60,241	132,619	4,914	1,215	28,153	1,028	3,502	104,772	4,658
Female	305,382	24,103	3,929	49,497	112,742	4,011	1,851	40,507	1,136	2,947	59,710	4,948
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>												
Total	59,456	3,457	2,036	9,131	19,229	4,905	730	3,692	332	373	14,018	1,551
Male	38,832	2,692	1,701	5,156	12,944	1,065	598	2,531	284	251	10,682	928
Female	20,624	765	335	3,975	6,285	3,840	131	1,161	48	122	3,336	624
<b>Construction</b>												
Total	380,581	28,593	5,645	57,826	108,345	7,571	3,002	48,403	1,542	2,987	108,645	8,021
Male	318,433	23,478	4,683	43,665	93,928	7,284	2,697	42,894	1,138	2,590	89,610	6,465
Female	62,148	5,115	962	14,161	14,417	287	305	5,509	404	397	19,035	1,556
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>												
Total	1,099,758	72,440	12,562	183,331	361,317	44,906	5,747	132,204	7,263	14,576	239,267	26,145
Male	580,722	35,622	6,744	86,599	189,849	17,262	2,566	76,778	1,982	5,651	146,720	10,949
Female	519,036	36,817	5,818	96,732	171,468	27,643	3,181	55,426	5,281	8,925	92,548	15,196
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>												
Total	408,076	27,482	4,427	79,505	135,683	6,781	5,439	67,492	3,526	1,251	73,300	3,190
Male	105,545	3,595	601	13,527	34,593	1,838	463	22,063	382	494	27,016	973
Female	302,531	23,887	3,826	65,977	101,091	4,943	4,977	45,429	3,144	757	46,284	2,217

**Table 5.8 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	All Persons	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Transport, Storage and Communications												
Total	242,410	14,522	1,195	38,524	72,106	7,175	1,466	21,452	701	1,744	77,222	6,303
Male	226,779	13,080	1,195	36,074	70,452	6,804	1,349	20,774	667	1,744	68,699	5,940
Female	15,631	1,442	-	2,450	1,654	370	118	678	35	-	8,523	363
Financial Intermediation												
Total	91,143	9,545	471	10,610	32,909	1,645	943	10,059	493	288	22,508	1,674
Male	51,635	5,465	458	6,897	18,307	1,370	526	6,286	348	87	10,581	1,312
Female	39,508	4,080	13	3,713	14,602	275	417	3,773	145	201	11,927	362
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities												
Total	116,708	3,982	962	15,486	27,678	1,089	849	15,898	393	572	48,175	1,623
Male	76,784	1,972	709	9,988	16,434	894	740	10,595	292	355	33,703	1,101
Female	39,924	2,011	253	5,499	11,243	195	109	5,303	101	217	14,472	522
Public administration and defense												
Total	324,536	20,544	4,269	64,545	95,175	16,919	5,321	49,938	4,192	4,468	55,106	4,059
Male	222,301	13,782	2,383	47,150	66,388	14,977	3,727	34,769	2,658	2,817	30,759	2,890
Female	102,234	6,762	1,885	17,395	28,787	1,942	1,594	15,169	1,534	1,650	24,348	1,169
Education												
Total	346,352	23,384	2,284	64,073	103,827	8,815	4,314	62,262	1,678	4,658	66,991	4,066
Male	201,522	11,138	1,771	35,247	66,183	6,778	2,887	35,911	1,172	2,380	35,147	2,908
Female	144,831	12,246	513	28,825	37,644	2,038	1,427	26,352	506	2,278	31,844	1,158
Health and Social Work												
Total	161,675	11,191	3,086	24,170	45,905	6,024	2,934	23,984	894	2,528	38,753	2,207
Male	80,565	6,024	1,938	11,581	24,876	3,779	1,498	12,418	669	1,016	15,719	1,048
Female	81,110	5,167	1,148	12,589	21,028	2,245	1,436	11,566	225	1,512	23,034	1,159
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities												
Total	459,078	24,267	2,454	76,847	136,213	13,199	4,750	88,303	1,078	4,388	100,719	6,860
Male	276,244	14,842	1,816	50,316	86,549	6,853	2,971	45,222	730	2,939	59,007	4,999
Female	182,834	9,424	638	26,531	49,664	6,347	1,779	43,081	348	1,449	41,712	1,861
Private Households with Employed Persons												
Total	230,362	8,910	1,672	42,292	45,463	1,826	618	14,848	104	1,663	107,665	5,302
Male	24,981	966	66	2,607	5,057	100	23	1,561	-	135	14,026	440
Female	205,381	7,943	1,606	39,685	40,406	1,726	595	13,287	104	1,528	93,639	4,861

**Table 5.8 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region												
	All Persons	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa	
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs													
Total	37,425	2,102	346	7,532	4,383	3,091	72	4,096	460	429	14,369	543	
Male	25,493	1,552	326	3,731	3,915	1,844	51	2,795	343	313	10,315	309	
Female	11,931	550	21	3,801	468	1,247	21	1,302	117	116	4,054	234	
Not Stated													
Total	2,188	341	-	926	553	-	-	299	-	-	-	69	
Male	1,296	341	-	429	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	
Female	892	-	-	497	95	-	-	299	-	-	-	-	

**Table 5.9 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Major Industrial Divisions: 2011**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions																	
	Total Employed Population	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	Construction	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Hotels And Restaurants	Transport, Storage and Communications	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Public Administration and Defence	Education	Health and Social Work	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	Private Households with Employed Persons	Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs	Not Stated
<b>TOTAL MAJOR TOWNS</b>																		
Total	1,965,425	67,947	8,976	267,512	26,004	188,443	410,650	131,567	124,465	35,619	65,479	109,552	129,198	65,633	161,154	151,778	21,074	352
Male	1,134,199	44,121	7,319	160,031	17,268	154,342	234,925	42,517	112,354	18,552	45,878	67,571	69,694	27,805	99,373	17,595	14,702	128
Female	831,226	23,826	1,657	107,481	8,735	34,101	175,726	89,049	12,111	17,067	19,601	41,980	59,504	37,828	61,781	134,183	6,373	223
<b>MEKELE TOWN</b>																		
Total	87,546	986	1,051	13,713	1,472	9,643	16,697	6,889	4,749	3,596	1,882	5,522	6,525	2,636	6,603	4,674	910	-
Male	49,393	802	788	7,522	1,109	8,636	9,538	1,326	4,270	2,004	1,423	3,847	3,248	1,034	2,529	801	515	-
Female	38,153	184	263	6,191	363	1,007	7,158	5,563	479	1,592	459	1,675	3,277	1,603	4,074	3,873	394	-
<b>ASAYITA TOWN</b>																		
Total	6,472	781	20	523	130	1,114	1,129	648	231	77	53	731	394	163	211	247	21	-
Male	3,810	657	20	246	111	935	433	179	231	64	31	413	249	103	130	9	-	-
Female	2,663	124	-	277	19	179	696	470	-	13	22	317	146	61	81	238	21	-
<b>GONDER TOWN</b>																		
Total	82,743	24,296	644	8,641	3,480	6,736	9,154	5,934	2,860	475	907	3,997	4,923	1,875	5,529	3,216	76	-
Male	45,705	16,660	644	3,218	313	4,846	5,862	849	2,708	245	659	2,538	2,791	538	3,635	123	76	-
Female	37,038	7,635	-	5,423	3,167	1,889	3,293	5,085	152	230	248	1,458	2,133	1,338	1,894	3,093	-	-
<b>DESSIE TOWN</b>																		
Total	46,017	1,581	52	5,558	708	2,859	9,927	2,970	2,254	616	1,008	2,921	3,965	2,299	4,142	4,152	878	128
Male	25,986	815	52	3,726	600	2,347	5,192	686	1,977	337	701	2,207	2,423	956	3,077	189	700	-
Female	20,032	766	-	1,832	107	512	4,735	2,284	277	279	307	713	1,541	1,344	1,065	3,963	178	128
<b>BAHIR DAR TOWN</b>																		
Total	89,993	4,195	702	9,758	1,228	13,174	13,884	8,324	4,964	1,076	2,937	5,529	6,788	2,579	6,281	7,621	894	59
Male	46,674	3,104	702	5,040	971	8,819	7,436	1,548	4,154	532	2,094	3,488	3,113	996	3,786	168	664	59
Female	43,319	1,091	-	4,718	257	4,355	6,448	6,777	810	545	843	2,041	3,675	1,584	2,495	7,453	230	-
<b>BISHOFTU TOWN</b>																		
Total	40,673	4,890	38	8,247	230	4,557	5,999	2,271	2,608	548	739	3,808	1,814	813	2,467	1,331	278	35
Male	22,604	2,838	38	3,940	230	3,432	2,723	651	2,444	278	358	2,180	1,240	328	1,586	100	238	-
Female	18,069	2,053	-	4,308	-	1,125	3,275	1,620	164	270	381	1,628	574	485	881	1,230	40	35
<b>ADAMA TOWN</b>																		
Total	101,178	4,181	88	17,721	602	10,898	24,221	8,293	8,493	813	1,742	5,008	6,008	2,603	5,787	4,720	-	-
Male	60,623	2,289	88	9,452	383	9,939	12,183	3,493	7,989	497	1,563	3,500	3,633	1,352	3,773	488	-	-
Female	40,555	1,892	-	8,268	219	959	12,038	4,800	505	316	179	1,508	2,375	1,250	2,013	4,232	-	-

**Table 5.9 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions																	
	Total Employed Population	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	Construction	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Hotels And Restaurants	Transport, Storage and Communications	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Public Administration and Defence	Education	Health and Social Work	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	Private Households with Employed Persons	Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs	Not Stated
<b>JIMMA TOWN</b>																		
Total	55,260	988	286	5,156	456	5,158	11,245	3,989	2,865	1,283	1,315	2,054	10,642	2,844	3,190	3,346	444	-
Male	33,297	838	286	3,677	361	3,970	6,250	1,551	2,621	826	924	1,554	5,881	1,540	2,618	203	197	-
Female	21,963	150	-	1,479	95	1,187	4,994	2,439	244	457	390	499	4,762	1,304	573	3,144	247	-
<b>SHASHEMENE TOWN</b>																		
Total	54,907	5,083	300	6,093	61	2,454	15,602	6,044	3,257	213	1,195	1,686	2,000	1,255	6,661	2,912	30	60
Male	32,752	3,433	300	3,417	46	2,306	8,444	1,212	3,257	123	896	1,281	1,021	705	5,860	422	30	-
Female	22,155	1,650	-	2,676	15	149	7,158	4,832	-	91	299	405	979	550	801	2,490	-	60
<b>JIJIGA TOWN</b>																		
Total	29,089	741	-	1,365	443	3,196	7,550	1,845	2,420	560	529	3,518	1,812	1,096	2,625	908	481	-
Male	20,272	497	-	954	351	2,910	4,740	684	2,208	427	334	2,973	1,291	490	2,017	100	297	-
Female	8,817	244	-	411	92	287	2,811	1,161	213	133	195	545	521	606	608	808	184	-
<b>ASOSA TOWN</b>																		
Total	13,319	699	-	520	177	968	2,144	952	664	217	260	2,726	1,514	755	1,408	295	21	-
Male	7,830	469	-	240	107	801	1,030	204	643	217	151	1,704	1,049	322	872	23	-	-
Female	5,489	230	-	280	69	167	1,113	749	21	-	109	1,022	465	433	536	273	21	-
<b>HAWASSA TOWN</b>																		
Total	64,568	1,699	317	8,512	919	7,049	11,751	4,550	3,428	1,319	2,185	5,191	6,293	2,580	3,844	3,693	1,240	-
Male	37,212	934	258	5,050	693	5,980	6,737	1,504	3,100	811	1,329	3,342	2,936	1,203	2,265	369	705	-
Female	27,356	765	59	3,463	226	1,068	5,014	3,046	328	508	857	1,850	3,357	1,377	1,579	3,324	535	-
<b>GAMBELLA TOWN</b>																		
Total	12,209	574	95	1,170	156	983	1,360	1,115	404	356	356	3,228	806	647	441	35	460	-
Male	7,437	280	64	619	133	755	1,037	148	369	211	256	2,077	385	457	280	-	343	-
Female	4,772	294	31	551	23	229	323	966	35	145	101	1,151	420	190	161	35	117	-
<b>HARAR TOWN</b>																		
Total	48,450	1,007	1,070	6,449	373	2,987	14,576	1,251	1,744	288	572	4,468	4,658	2,528	4,388	1,663	429	-
Male	25,806	826	707	3,502	251	2,590	5,651	494	1,744	87	355	2,817	2,380	1,016	2,939	135	313	-
Female	22,644	182	363	2,947	122	397	8,925	757	-	201	217	1,650	2,278	1,512	1,449	1,528	116	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY</b>																		
Total	1,148,974	13,872	3,882	164,482	14,018	108,645	239,267	73,300	77,222	22,508	48,175	55,106	66,991	38,753	100,719	107,665	14,369	-
Male	667,973	8,277	2,941	104,772	10,682	89,610	146,720	27,016	68,699	10,581	33,703	30,759	35,147	15,719	59,007	14,026	10,315	-
Female	481,001	5,596	941	59,710	3,336	19,035	92,548	46,284	8,523	11,927	14,472	24,348	31,844	23,034	41,712	93,639	4,054	-
<b>DIRE DAWA TOWN</b>																		
Total	84,025	2,374	432	9,606	1,551	8,021	26,145	3,190	6,303	1,674	1,623	4,059	4,066	2,207	6,860	5,302	543	69
Male	46,825	1,403	432	4,658	928	6,465	10,949	973	5,940	1,312	1,101	2,890	2,908	1,048	4,999	440	309	69
Female	37,200	971	-	4,948	624	1,556	15,196	2,217	363	362	522	1,169	1,158	1,159	1,861	4,861	234	-



**Table 5.10 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Minor Industrial Divisions - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION</b>												
Total	5,139,831	321,569	71,536	921,246	1,609,473	167,435	53,221	680,560	33,342	48,450	1,148,974	84,025
Male	2,928,953	173,501	45,023	505,459	930,772	98,864	30,493	387,610	16,628	25,806	667,973	46,825
Female	2,210,879	148,068	26,512	415,787	678,701	68,571	22,729	292,950	16,715	22,644	481,001	37,200
<b>MAJOR GROUP 1: AGRICULTURE: - HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING</b>												
Total	486,402	20,487	20,521	132,819	171,136	34,385	13,788	67,642	8,370	1,007	13,872	2,374
Male	311,909	12,995	14,957	88,804	104,319	22,924	9,000	43,593	4,812	826	8,277	1,403
Female	174,493	7,493	5,564	44,015	66,817	11,461	4,788	24,049	3,558	182	5,596	971
<b>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	460,349	18,062	17,192	130,247	160,981	31,641	12,638	65,636	7,629	937	13,252	2,134
Male	298,593	12,318	11,628	87,676	100,323	21,402	8,323	41,786	4,781	756	8,277	1,323
Female	161,756	5,744	5,564	42,571	60,658	10,239	4,315	23,850	2,848	182	4,975	811
Growing of crops; market gardening; horticulture												
Total	218,150	11,147	15,147	36,381	81,524	18,067	8,241	35,201	3,945	405	7,701	390
Male	156,803	8,463	10,185	31,566	58,084	11,833	5,348	23,316	2,900	351	4,368	390
Female	61,346	2,684	4,962	4,815	23,440	6,234	2,893	11,885	1,045	55	3,334	-
Farming of animals												
Total	106,671	5,796	738	24,042	45,892	9,932	412	13,837	395	129	4,033	1,466
Male	54,721	2,736	554	13,136	21,710	5,927	253	7,016	145	129	2,391	725
Female	51,949	3,061	184	10,905	24,182	4,005	158	6,822	250	-	1,642	741
Growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming)												
Total	107,765	1,120	36	65,242	19,370	3,643	3,278	10,885	2,866	312	944	69
Male	70,483	1,120	27	39,188	13,485	3,643	2,074	8,178	1,570	185	944	69
Female	37,282	-	9	26,054	5,885	-	1,204	2,707	1,295	127	-	-
Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities												
Total	27,109	-	1,135	4,508	13,750	-	707	5,713	424	91	574	208
Male	16,512	-	863	3,712	7,044	-	647	3,277	165	91	574	139
Female	10,597	-	272	796	6,705	-	60	2,436	258	-	-	69
Hunting, trapping and game propagation including related service activities												
Total	655	-	136	73	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	73	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	582	-	136	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FORESTRY, LOGGING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	24,866	2,425	3,329	2,496	9,674	2,743	1,150	1,687	742	70	310	240
Male	12,439	676	3,329	1,052	3,515	1,521	676	1,487	32	70	-	80
Female	12,427	1,748	-	1,444	6,159	1,222	474	200	710	-	310	160



**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas												
Total	337	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	297	-
Male	337	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	297	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying												
Total	835	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	595	-
Male	835	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	595	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING OF GOLD, COPPER AND AS WELL AS URANIUM AND THORIUM ORES												
Total	788	788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	525	525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	263	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining of gold,copper and as well as uranium and thorium ores												
Total	788	788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	525	525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	263	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING OF METAL ORES												
Total	3,672	263	10	651	1,046	179	-	264	31	-	1,228	-
Male	2,641	263	10	651	1,046	179	-	204	-	-	287	-
Female	1,031	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	31	-	941	-
Mining of iron ores												
Total	2,405	263	10	578	185	179	-	264	31	-	896	-
Male	1,706	263	10	578	185	179	-	204	-	-	287	-
Female	699	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	31	-	609	-
Mining of non-ferrous metal ores, except uranium and thorium ores												
Total	1,266	-	-	74	861	-	-	-	-	-	332	-
Male	935	-	-	74	861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-
OTHER MINING AND QUARRYING												
Total	11,964	820	475	3,240	3,062	-	182	822	99	1,070	1,762	432
Male	10,869	820	475	2,797	2,774	-	182	822	99	707	1,762	432
Female	1,095	-	-	443	288	-	-	-	-	363	-	-
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay												
Total	10,748	820	402	2,963	2,832	-	182	760	99	1,070	1,188	432
Male	9,653	820	402	2,520	2,544	-	182	760	99	707	1,188	432
Female	1,095	-	-	443	288	-	-	-	-	363	-	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Mining and quarrying n.e.c.												
Total	1,216	-	73	277	230	-	-	62	-	-	574	-
Male	1,216	-	73	277	230	-	-	62	-	-	574	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 3: MANUFACTURING</b>												
Total	675,481	48,452	8,577	109,738	245,362	8,925	3,066	68,660	2,163	6,449	164,482	9,606
Male	370,099	24,349	4,648	60,241	132,619	4,914	1,215	28,153	1,028	3,502	104,772	4,658
Female	305,382	24,103	3,929	49,497	112,742	4,011	1,851	40,507	1,136	2,947	59,710	4,948
<b>MANUFACTURE OF FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES</b>												
Total	200,757	6,300	6,670	26,353	91,066	5,263	561	25,928	637	3,478	30,424	4,077
Male	73,006	2,049	3,185	11,506	34,366	1,914	251	5,413	205	1,627	11,456	1,036
Female	127,751	4,251	3,486	14,848	56,699	3,349	311	20,515	433	1,852	18,968	3,041
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit,vegetables,oils and fats												
Total	17,357	-	67	1,961	6,776	142	161	1,960	-	264	5,367	659
Male	11,638	-	67	1,218	5,735	-	161	1,740	-	133	2,513	71
Female	5,719	-	-	743	1,041	142	-	220	-	130	2,854	589
Manufacture of dairy products												
Total	3,198	90	-	378	1,047	481	-	328	-	124	574	176
Male	728	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	574	-
Female	2,470	90	-	378	1,047	481	-	175	-	124	-	176
Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products, and prepared animal feeds												
Total	59,629	4,569	38	9,403	31,662	1,186	37	4,275	204	503	6,488	1,262
Male	34,155	1,965	18	6,288	19,996	608	21	2,612	181	255	1,771	441
Female	25,473	2,604	20	3,115	11,666	578	17	1,664	23	248	4,717	821
Manufacture of other food products												
Total	98,313	1,031	6,202	11,513	43,165	3,454	312	18,705	433	1,390	10,490	1,618
Male	14,773	-	2,979	2,193	4,612	1,306	69	776	23	377	2,202	235
Female	83,540	1,031	3,223	9,320	38,552	2,148	243	17,929	410	1,013	8,289	1,383
Manufacture of beverages												
Total	22,261	610	363	3,098	8,416	-	51	659	-	1,197	7,504	362
Male	11,713	84	121	1,806	4,023	-	-	132	-	861	4,396	290
Female	10,549	527	242	1,292	4,393	-	51	527	-	336	3,108	72
<b>MANUFACTURE OF TOBACCO AND LOCAL BEVERAGE PRODUCTS</b>												
Total	39,195	1,592	-	6,611	17,349	-	740	9,541	226	-	3,136	-
Male	5,777	561	-	369	3,305	-	-	-	58	-	1,483	-
Female	33,417	1,030	-	6,242	14,043	-	740	9,541	168	-	1,653	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Manufacture of tobacco products												
Total	4,791	-	-	2,667	-	-	-	963	12	-	1,149	-
Male	956	-	-	369	-	-	-	-	12	-	574	-
Female	3,835	-	-	2,298	-	-	-	963	-	-	574	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of tela and borde												
Total	6,014	1,592	-	185	3,142	-	-	-	17	-	1,078	-
Male	561	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5,452	1,030	-	185	3,142	-	-	-	17	-	1,078	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of teji												
Total	451	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	451	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of Areke/katikela/												
Total	27,939	-	-	3,308	14,207	-	740	8,579	197	-	908	-
Male	4,260	-	-	-	3,305	-	-	-	46	-	908	-
Female	23,679	-	-	3,308	10,902	-	740	8,579	151	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES												
Total	149,123	23,451	263	33,300	49,991	505	727	8,258	131	92	30,774	1,631
Male	76,047	9,148	186	14,412	31,723	249	277	2,080	25	92	17,265	589
Female	73,075	14,303	76	18,888	18,268	255	449	6,178	106	-	13,508	1,042
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles												
Total	123,113	20,517	186	27,631	43,201	255	337	6,151	25	46	23,755	1,008
Male	66,112	8,268	186	12,063	29,964	-	277	1,440	25	46	13,565	277
Female	57,001	12,248	-	15,569	13,237	255	60	4,711	-	-	10,190	730
Manufacture of other textiles												
Total	19,136	2,197	-	4,382	3,737	249	60	1,920	106	46	5,815	624
Male	9,788	780	-	2,302	1,759	249	-	640	-	46	3,700	312
Female	9,348	1,417	-	2,081	1,978	-	60	1,280	106	-	2,115	312
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles												
Total	6,873	738	76	1,287	3,053	-	330	187	-	-	1,203	-
Male	148	100	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6,725	638	76	1,239	3,053	-	330	187	-	-	1,203	-
MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL; DRESSING AND DYEING OF FUR												
Total	38,542	2,737	209	7,394	14,642	494	291	2,012	156	369	9,953	283
Male	31,403	2,296	189	6,477	12,856	494	291	1,767	132	328	6,434	139
Female	7,139	441	21	917	1,786	-	-	245	25	41	3,519	144

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel												
Total	37,950	2,645	196	7,240	14,642	494	291	2,012	156	369	9,621	283
Male	30,904	2,296	176	6,323	12,856	494	291	1,767	132	328	6,102	139
Female	7,046	349	21	917	1,786	-	-	245	25	41	3,519	144
Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur												
Total	592	93	13	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-
Male	499	-	13	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-
Female	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TANNING AND DRESSING OF LEATHER; MANUFACTURE OF LUGGAGE, HANDBAGS, SADDLER, HARNESS AND FOOTWEAR												
Total	21,709	502	-	2,288	4,979	-	-	1,166	-	41	12,573	160
Male	13,414	-	-	1,330	2,013	-	-	1,166	-	41	8,706	160
Female	8,294	502	-	958	2,966	-	-	-	-	-	3,867	-
Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddler and Harness												
Total	8,540	-	-	2,288	1,295	-	-	954	-	-	3,843	160
Male	6,029	-	-	1,330	911	-	-	954	-	-	2,674	160
Female	2,511	-	-	958	384	-	-	-	-	-	1,169	-
Manufacture of footwear												
Total	13,169	502	-	-	3,684	-	-	212	-	41	8,730	-
Male	7,386	-	-	-	1,102	-	-	212	-	41	6,032	-
Female	5,783	502	-	-	2,582	-	-	-	-	-	2,699	-
MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND OF PRODUCTS OF WOOD AND CORK, EXCEPT FURNITURE; MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES OF STRAW AND PLAITING MATERIALS												
Total	36,488	2,892	-	4,195	9,650	817	198	4,740	270	289	13,116	322
Male	33,151	2,538	-	3,902	8,800	817	198	4,561	208	206	11,599	322
Female	3,338	354	-	293	850	-	-	178	62	83	1,517	-
Saw milling and planning of wood												
Total	4,469	-	-	214	1,494	-	-	121	216	-	2,425	-
Male	3,413	-	-	214	1,097	-	-	121	154	-	1,827	-
Female	1,057	-	-	-	398	-	-	-	62	-	597	-
Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials in forest												
Total	32,019	2,892	-	3,981	8,155	817	198	4,619	54	289	10,691	322
Male	29,738	2,538	-	3,688	7,703	817	198	4,440	54	206	9,771	322
Female	2,281	354	-	293	452	-	-	178	-	83	920	-
MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS												
Total	2,702	93	59	-	305	-	-	896	47	-	1,303	-
Male	2,034	93	-	-	193	-	-	686	47	-	1,016	-
Female	668	-	59	-	112	-	-	210	-	-	287	-



**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS</b>												
Total	11,917	373	10	78	5,534	-	-	534	90	-	5,222	75
Male	8,155	-	10	78	3,691	-	-	534	66	-	3,700	75
Female	3,762	373	-	-	1,843	-	-	-	23	-	1,522	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals												
Manufacture of basic chemicals, except fertilizers and nitrogen compounds												
Total	1,898	-	-	-	1,123	-	-	400	23	-	352	-
Male	1,551	-	-	-	799	-	-	400	-	-	352	-
Female	347	-	-	-	324	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Manufacture of other chemical products and of plastics in primary forms												
Total	10,008	373	-	78	4,411	-	-	135	66	-	4,870	75
Male	6,593	-	-	78	2,891	-	-	135	66	-	3,348	75
Female	3,415	373	-	-	1,520	-	-	-	-	-	1,522	-
Manufacture of man-made fibres												
Total	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS</b>												
Total	9,849	264	8	774	4,090	211	-	42	-	-	4,303	156
Male	6,613	61	8	774	3,024	-	-	42	-	-	2,704	-
Female	3,235	203	-	-	1,067	211	-	-	-	-	1,599	156
Manufacture of rubber products												
Total	5,017	-	8	74	2,506	211	-	-	-	-	2,218	-
Male	3,684	-	8	74	2,101	-	-	-	-	-	1,501	-
Female	1,332	-	-	-	404	211	-	-	-	-	717	-
Manufacture of plastic products												
Total	4,832	264	-	700	1,585	-	-	42	-	-	2,085	156
Male	2,929	61	-	700	922	-	-	42	-	-	1,203	-
Female	1,903	203	-	-	662	-	-	-	-	-	882	156
<b>MANUFACTURE OF OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>												
Total	30,573	2,638	589	4,512	6,320	-	-	5,037	89	677	9,005	1,706
Male	20,493	2,045	468	3,156	4,763	-	-	3,265	67	631	4,734	1,364
Female	10,079	593	121	1,356	1,557	-	-	1,772	23	46	4,270	341
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products												
Total	30,573	2,638	589	4,512	6,320	-	-	5,037	89	677	9,005	1,706
Male	20,493	2,045	468	3,156	4,763	-	-	3,265	67	631	4,734	1,364
Female	10,079	593	121	1,356	1,557	-	-	1,772	23	46	4,270	341











**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalia	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Steam and hot water supply												
Total	446	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	446	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COLLECTION, PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WATER</b>												
Total	34,425	1,161	1,643	6,298	11,986	4,781	447	1,936	210	373	4,803	787
Male	17,080	638	1,429	2,396	6,545	941	333	1,545	162	251	2,677	164
Female	17,345	522	214	3,902	5,442	3,840	114	392	48	122	2,125	624
Collection, purification and distribution of water												
Total	34,425	1,161	1,643	6,298	11,986	4,781	447	1,936	210	373	4,803	787
Male	17,080	638	1,429	2,396	6,545	941	333	1,545	162	251	2,677	164
Female	17,345	522	214	3,902	5,442	3,840	114	392	48	122	2,125	624
<b>MAJOR GROUP 5: CONSTRUCTION</b>												
Total	380,581	28,593	5,645	57,826	108,345	7,571	3,002	48,403	1,542	2,987	108,645	8,021
Male	318,433	23,478	4,683	43,665	93,928	7,284	2,697	42,894	1,138	2,590	89,610	6,465
Female	62,148	5,115	962	14,161	14,417	287	305	5,509	404	397	19,035	1,556
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>												
Total	380,581	28,593	5,645	57,826	108,345	7,571	3,002	48,403	1,542	2,987	108,645	8,021
Male	318,433	23,478	4,683	43,665	93,928	7,284	2,697	42,894	1,138	2,590	89,610	6,465
Female	62,148	5,115	962	14,161	14,417	287	305	5,509	404	397	19,035	1,556
Site preparation												
Total	25,121	4,203	12	1,423	3,834	432	42	4,487	305	-	10,221	163
Male	21,222	2,383	12	1,120	3,713	401	42	3,931	237	-	9,222	163
Female	3,899	1,819	-	303	121	32	-	556	68	-	1,000	-
Building complete construction or parts thereof; civil engineering												
Total	293,953	15,856	5,384	47,266	91,517	5,844	2,387	36,195	1,180	2,322	78,887	7,116
Male	243,508	13,701	4,432	34,420	78,287	5,626	2,200	32,070	844	1,977	64,391	5,559
Female	50,444	2,155	952	12,846	13,229	218	187	4,125	336	345	14,495	1,556
Building installation												
Total	20,647	1,417	31	2,856	4,074	1,115	157	2,938	23	147	7,665	224
Male	17,138	1,154	21	2,487	3,062	1,078	62	2,698	23	147	6,183	224
Female	3,509	263	10	369	1,012	37	96	240	-	-	1,483	-
Building completion												
Total	37,759	7,001	219	6,281	8,640	143	416	3,665	34	518	10,324	519
Male	34,756	6,122	219	5,639	8,586	143	394	3,396	34	466	9,239	519
Female	3,003	879	-	642	54	-	23	269	-	52	1,084	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator												
Total	3,101	118	-	-	280	37	-	1,119	-	-	1,547	-
Male	1,808	118	-	-	280	37	-	799	-	-	574	-
Female	1,293	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	973	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 6 : WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES,MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>												
Total	1,099,758	72,440	12,562	183,331	361,317	44,906	5,747	132,204	7,263	14,576	239,267	26,145
Male	580,722	35,622	6,744	86,599	189,849	17,262	2,566	76,778	1,982	5,651	146,720	10,949
Female	519,036	36,817	5,818	96,732	171,468	27,643	3,181	55,426	5,281	8,925	92,548	15,196
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES,MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	66,193	2,743	164	5,340	13,038	947	256	6,870	147	681	34,506	1,501
Male	58,036	2,413	164	4,868	11,996	947	215	6,209	147	437	29,290	1,349
Female	8,156	330	-	472	1,041	-	40	661	-	244	5,215	152
Sale of motor vehicles												
Total	2,972	67	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	41	2,363	152
Male	2,144	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	41	1,754	-
Female	828	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	152
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles,carwashing and greasing												
Total	39,335	1,935	11	3,046	7,603	886	217	4,224	124	340	20,040	908
Male	36,555	1,935	11	2,748	6,860	886	197	3,780	124	259	18,847	908
Female	2,779	-	-	298	742	-	20	444	-	81	1,193	-
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories												
Total	9,179	90	-	724	307	-	-	245	-	164	7,506	143
Male	6,446	90	-	647	143	-	-	245	-	41	5,137	143
Female	2,733	-	-	77	164	-	-	-	-	123	2,369	-
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories												
Total	8,496	311	136	1,125	2,754	61	-	1,039	23	52	2,776	218
Male	7,704	311	136	1,029	2,754	61	-	1,039	23	52	2,081	218
Female	792	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	-
Retail sale of automotive fuel												
Total	6,211	340	18	94	2,374	-	38	1,361	-	85	1,821	80
Male	5,186	77	18	94	2,239	-	18	1,144	-	44	1,472	80
Female	1,025	264	-	-	135	-	20	217	-	41	349	-
WHOLESALE AGENCIES, IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS, DISTRIBUTORS, BROKERS AND TENDER												
Total	158,705	13,110	2,830	22,587	50,823	4,446	125	11,366	356	1,596	45,243	6,221
Male	99,546	8,099	2,172	13,426	35,889	2,102	55	5,717	111	1,023	27,815	3,138
Female	59,158	5,011	658	9,161	14,934	2,345	70	5,649	245	573	17,428	3,083

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalia	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Wholesale agencies,importers and exporters,ditributers,brokers and tender												
Total	33,988	3,435	128	2,065	11,909	1,159	38	1,324	-	216	10,945	2,769
Male	26,559	2,657	64	1,988	9,951	735	38	1,265	-	216	8,462	1,181
Female	7,430	778	64	76	1,957	424	-	59	-	-	2,483	1,587
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials, live animals, food, beverages and tobacco												
Total	68,248	3,607	1,138	10,845	24,817	3,218	86	7,065	218	657	14,410	2,186
Male	34,372	1,553	958	4,177	15,270	1,324	17	2,761	61	308	6,433	1,511
Female	33,876	2,054	180	6,669	9,548	1,895	70	4,304	157	349	7,977	674
Wholesale of household goods												
Total	46,993	5,736	1,491	8,424	10,488	70	-	2,184	115	684	16,823	979
Male	31,748	3,640	1,077	6,229	7,751	43	-	1,051	27	460	11,174	297
Female	15,246	2,096	414	2,195	2,738	26	-	1,133	88	224	5,650	682
Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap												
Total	6,458	181	73	1,254	2,396	-	-	418	23	39	1,787	288
Male	4,585	181	73	1,032	1,939	-	-	264	23	39	885	149
Female	1,873	-	-	222	457	-	-	154	-	-	902	139
Wholesale of machinery,eupment and supplies												
Total	3,017	151	-	-	1,213	-	-	376	-	-	1,278	-
Male	2,283	68	-	-	978	-	-	376	-	-	862	-
Female	734	83	-	-	235	-	-	-	-	-	416	-
Other wholesale												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE, OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	874,860	56,587	9,568	155,404	297,457	39,512	5,367	113,967	6,760	12,299	159,518	18,422
Male	423,139	25,111	4,408	68,305	141,964	14,213	2,296	64,852	1,724	4,191	89,614	6,461
Female	451,721	31,476	5,160	87,099	155,493	25,299	3,071	49,116	5,035	8,107	69,904	11,961
Non-specialized retail trade in stores												
Total	165,629	12,654	2,465	25,421	52,209	4,585	737	16,652	377	1,709	46,933	1,888
Male	92,610	6,549	1,511	14,226	29,261	2,658	409	9,385	255	823	26,761	771
Female	73,019	6,105	954	11,195	22,949	1,927	328	7,267	122	886	20,172	1,117
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores												
Total	199,200	13,325	1,721	42,360	66,522	4,569	1,267	30,427	233	1,561	34,712	2,503
Male	85,993	5,280	838	16,883	29,255	1,708	529	12,558	171	802	17,335	633
Female	113,207	8,044	883	25,477	37,267	2,861	738	17,869	61	759	17,377	1,870

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalia	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores												
Total	114,985	7,048	329	22,591	27,928	3,097	676	10,072	4,647	1,661	34,785	2,150
Male	72,121	4,848	21	14,790	19,690	1,325	487	8,186	521	1,086	19,911	1,257
Female	42,864	2,200	308	7,802	8,238	1,772	189	1,887	4,126	575	14,874	893
Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores												
Total	10,698	61	41	1,739	2,358	87	20	2,642	-	414	2,954	382
Male	7,537	61	23	1,202	1,562	87	20	1,645	-	336	2,379	222
Female	3,161	-	18	538	796	-	-	997	-	78	574	160
Retail trade not in stores												
Total	329,984	21,426	4,489	58,454	130,778	20,760	2,667	43,772	1,292	6,333	29,715	10,298
Male	131,614	7,093	1,844	18,795	51,425	5,412	851	25,229	639	827	16,485	3,016
Female	198,370	14,333	2,645	39,659	79,353	15,348	1,816	18,543	653	5,506	13,230	7,283
Repair of personal and household goods												
Total	54,363	2,073	523	4,838	17,662	6,414	-	10,401	212	621	10,419	1,201
Male	33,263	1,280	171	2,409	10,772	3,023	-	7,849	138	317	6,743	562
Female	21,100	793	352	2,428	6,890	3,391	-	2,553	74	303	3,676	639
<b>MAJOR GROUP 7: HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS</b>												
Total	408,076	27,482	4,427	79,505	135,683	6,781	5,439	67,492	3,526	1,251	73,300	3,190
Male	105,545	3,595	601	13,527	34,593	1,838	463	22,063	382	494	27,016	973
Female	302,531	23,887	3,826	65,977	101,091	4,943	4,977	45,429	3,144	757	46,284	2,217
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS												
Total	408,076	27,482	4,427	79,505	135,683	6,781	5,439	67,492	3,526	1,251	73,300	3,190
Male	105,545	3,595	601	13,527	34,593	1,838	463	22,063	382	494	27,016	973
Female	302,531	23,887	3,826	65,977	101,091	4,943	4,977	45,429	3,144	757	46,284	2,217
Hotels; camping sites and other provision of short-stay accommodation												
Total	87,904	3,091	173	10,820	28,678	910	594	11,640	236	644	29,903	1,215
Male	35,601	738	9	5,097	10,204	355	108	7,081	74	365	10,877	693
Female	52,303	2,353	164	5,722	18,474	555	485	4,559	162	279	19,026	522
Restaurants, bars and canteens												
Total	320,172	24,391	4,254	68,685	107,006	5,871	4,845	55,852	3,290	607	43,397	1,974
Male	69,944	2,857	592	8,430	24,389	1,483	354	14,983	308	129	16,139	280
Female	250,229	21,534	3,662	60,255	82,616	4,388	4,491	40,870	2,982	478	27,258	1,695
<b>MAJOR GROUP 8: TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>												
Total	242,410	14,522	1,195	38,524	72,106	7,175	1,466	21,452	701	1,744	77,222	6,303
Male	226,779	13,080	1,195	36,074	70,452	6,804	1,349	20,774	667	1,744	68,699	5,940
Female	15,631	1,442	-	2,450	1,654	370	118	678	35	-	8,523	363



**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>SUPPORTING AND AUXILIARY TRANSPORT ACTIVITIES; ACTIVITIES OF TRAVEL AGENCIES</b>												
Total	14,726	896	115	2,746	3,518	117	77	2,179	57	-	4,783	237
Male	12,463	896	115	2,451	2,741	80	77	2,129	23	-	3,787	162
Female	2,263	-	-	294	777	37	-	50	35	-	996	75
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies												
Total	14,726	896	115	2,746	3,518	117	77	2,179	57	-	4,783	237
Male	12,463	896	115	2,451	2,741	80	77	2,129	23	-	3,787	162
Female	2,263	-	-	294	777	37	-	50	35	-	996	75
<b>POST AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS</b>												
Total	19,498	1,781	64	3,261	4,548	275	436	2,367	124	81	6,208	354
Male	13,444	583	64	1,464	4,302	169	318	2,096	124	81	3,961	282
Female	6,055	1,198	-	1,797	246	106	118	271	-	-	2,247	73
Post and courier activities												
Total	4,437	-	-	824	824	43	-	648	80	-	1,875	142
Male	3,213	-	-	727	824	43	-	444	80	-	952	142
Female	1,224	-	-	97	-	-	-	204	-	-	923	-
Telecommunications												
Total	15,061	1,781	64	2,437	3,724	231	436	1,719	44	81	4,332	213
Male	10,231	583	64	737	3,478	126	318	1,651	44	81	3,009	140
Female	4,830	1,198	-	1,700	246	106	118	67	-	-	1,323	73
<b>MAJOR GROUP 9: FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION</b>												
Total	91,143	9,545	471	10,610	32,909	1,645	943	10,059	493	288	22,508	1,674
Male	51,635	5,465	458	6,897	18,307	1,370	526	6,286	348	87	10,581	1,312
Female	39,508	4,080	13	3,713	14,602	275	417	3,773	145	201	11,927	362
<b>FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING</b>												
Total	59,150	5,895	184	7,551	18,542	696	159	5,838	225	163	18,663	1,237
Male	32,842	4,156	171	5,191	9,206	653	159	3,225	201	41	8,813	1,026
Female	26,308	1,738	13	2,360	9,336	42	-	2,613	23	122	9,850	211
Monetary intermediation												
Total	37,389	2,502	171	4,463	10,946	425	73	2,665	137	163	14,746	1,098
Male	20,825	1,885	171	2,750	5,681	382	73	2,086	114	41	6,754	888
Female	16,564	616	-	1,713	5,265	42	-	579	23	122	7,993	211
Other financial intermediation												
Total	21,761	3,393	13	3,088	7,595	271	86	3,173	88	-	3,916	139
Male	12,017	2,271	-	2,441	3,524	271	86	1,139	88	-	2,059	139
Female	9,744	1,122	13	647	4,071	-	-	2,034	-	-	1,857	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY</b>												
Total	1,995	364	10	46	878	-	51	-	-	-	574	71
Male	920	84	10	-	774	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,075	281	-	46	104	-	-	-	-	-	574	71
Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security												
Total	1,995	364	10	46	878	-	51	-	-	-	574	71
Male	920	84	10	-	774	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,075	281	-	46	104	-	-	-	-	-	574	71
<b>ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION</b>												
Total	29,998	3,286	277	3,014	13,489	949	732	4,220	268	126	3,270	366
Male	17,874	1,225	277	1,706	8,327	717	315	3,060	146	46	1,768	286
Female	12,125	2,061	-	1,308	5,163	232	417	1,160	121	79	1,503	80
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding												
Total	29,387	3,286	277	3,014	13,189	949	732	4,220	268	126	2,960	366
Male	17,762	1,225	277	1,706	8,215	717	315	3,060	146	46	1,768	286
Female	11,625	2,061	-	1,308	4,974	232	417	1,160	121	79	1,192	80
Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding												
Total	611	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	311	-
Male	112	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	499	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	311	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 10: REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	116,708	3,982	962	15,486	27,678	1,089	849	15,898	393	572	48,175	1,623
Male	76,784	1,972	709	9,988	16,434	894	740	10,595	292	355	33,703	1,101
Female	39,924	2,011	253	5,499	11,243	195	109	5,303	101	217	14,472	522
<b>REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	7,547	396	-	770	570	-	-	454	-	-	5,204	152
Male	4,945	-	-	726	405	-	-	227	-	-	3,435	152
Female	2,602	396	-	44	166	-	-	227	-	-	1,769	-
Real estate activities with own or leased property												
Total	3,150	-	-	46	119	-	-	454	-	-	2,379	152
Male	1,751	-	-	46	119	-	-	227	-	-	1,207	152
Female	1,399	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	-	1,172	-
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis												
Total	4,397	396	-	724	452	-	-	-	-	-	2,826	-
Male	3,194	-	-	680	286	-	-	-	-	-	2,228	-
Female	1,203	396	-	44	166	-	-	-	-	-	597	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>												
Total	11,987	41	196	1,745	3,115	240	149	1,674	99	42	4,390	295
Male	9,701	41	196	966	2,700	240	149	1,508	99	-	3,506	295
Female	2,287	-	-	779	415	-	-	165	-	42	884	-
<b>Renting of transport equipment</b>												
Total	2,509	-	186	869	416	-	21	584	76	-	287	71
Male	2,307	-	186	767	315	-	21	584	76	-	287	71
Female	202	-	-	102	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Renting of other machinery and equipment</b>												
Total	3,464	41	-	435	632	98	-	479	23	-	1,755	-
Male	2,798	41	-	79	632	98	-	479	23	-	1,446	-
Female	666	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	-
<b>Renting of personal and household goods n.e.c.</b>												
Total	6,014	-	10	441	2,068	142	128	611	-	42	2,347	224
Male	4,595	-	10	120	1,753	142	128	445	-	-	1,773	224
Female	1,419	-	-	321	315	-	-	165	-	42	574	-
<b>COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES/SERVICE/</b>												
Total	29,918	1,702	137	2,574	4,692	389	172	4,738	106	95	15,017	297
Male	17,288	411	-	1,254	3,127	304	128	1,552	37	55	10,268	152
Female	12,630	1,291	137	1,319	1,565	85	44	3,186	69	41	4,749	144
<b>Hardware consultancy service</b>												
Total	1,415	396	-	-	-	-	54	58	-	-	908	-
Male	408	-	-	-	-	-	54	58	-	-	297	-
Female	1,006	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611	-
<b>Software consultancy service</b>												
Total	7,020	275	-	1,012	2,494	-	27	1,563	69	55	1,454	72
Male	2,691	-	-	189	1,103	-	-	179	-	55	1,166	-
Female	4,328	275	-	823	1,391	-	27	1,384	69	-	287	72
<b>Data processing/analysis/ service</b>												
Total	5,952	67	137	616	289	-	56	1,454	37	-	3,224	73
Male	3,985	-	-	575	169	-	56	787	37	-	2,363	-
Female	1,967	67	137	41	120	-	-	667	-	-	862	73
<b>Data base activities</b>												
Total	2,678	168	-	-	681	252	-	677	-	-	901	-
Male	2,100	-	-	-	681	252	-	266	-	-	901	-
Female	579	168	-	-	-	-	-	411	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Manitenance and repair of office, accounting and computing machinery												
Total	5,989	114	-	374	1,131	-	18	357	-	-	3,914	80
Male	5,334	114	-	374	1,131	-	18	-	-	-	3,616	80
Female	655	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	298	-
Other computer related activities												
Total	6,864	682	-	572	97	137	17	630	-	41	4,616	72
Male	2,770	297	-	117	44	52	-	263	-	-	1,925	72
Female	4,094	385	-	455	53	85	17	367	-	41	2,691	-
<b>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</b>												
Total	11,598	263	84	1,557	4,823	43	120	1,322	35	-	3,276	75
Male	8,624	263	84	1,557	2,726	-	120	1,084	35	-	2,682	75
Female	2,973	-	-	-	2,097	43	-	238	-	-	595	-
Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering(NSE)												
Total	8,403	263	-	1,496	3,226	43	120	829	12	-	2,415	-
Male	6,529	263	-	1,496	1,766	-	120	765	12	-	2,107	-
Female	1,874	-	-	-	1,460	43	-	64	-	-	307	-
Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities (SSH)												
Total	3,195	-	84	62	1,597	-	-	494	23	-	862	75
Male	2,096	-	84	62	959	-	-	319	23	-	574	75
Female	1,100	-	-	-	638	-	-	175	-	-	287	-
<b>OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	55,658	1,581	545	8,840	14,477	417	408	7,710	153	435	20,288	805
Male	36,225	1,257	430	5,484	7,477	351	343	6,224	121	301	13,812	427
Female	19,433	324	115	3,356	7,000	67	65	1,486	32	134	6,476	377
Legal accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy; market research and public opinion polling; business and management consultancy												
Total	30,057	924	309	3,607	8,673	235	205	5,015	63	209	10,678	139
Male	17,882	790	193	2,345	4,132	235	140	3,638	63	169	6,038	139
Female	12,175	134	115	1,263	4,541	-	65	1,377	-	41	4,640	-
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities												
Total	3,182	105	172	414	1,160	29	-	622	32	-	574	75
Male	2,273	-	172	318	845	29	-	622	-	-	287	-
Female	909	105	-	96	315	-	-	-	32	-	287	75
Advertising												
Total	3,162	-	-	921	1,281	-	115	195	35	41	574	-
Male	1,804	-	-	636	495	-	115	195	35	41	287	-
Female	1,358	-	-	285	786	-	-	-	-	-	287	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Business activities n.e.c.												
Total	19,257	552	64	3,897	3,363	154	88	1,879	23	185	8,461	591
Male	14,267	467	64	2,185	2,004	87	88	1,769	23	91	7,199	289
Female	4,990	85	-	1,712	1,358	67	-	110	-	94	1,262	303
<b>MAJOR GROUP 11: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY</b>												
Total	324,536	20,544	4,269	64,545	95,175	16,919	5,321	49,938	4,192	4,468	55,106	4,059
Male	222,301	13,782	2,383	47,150	66,388	14,977	3,727	34,769	2,658	2,817	30,759	2,890
Female	102,234	6,762	1,885	17,395	28,787	1,942	1,594	15,169	1,534	1,650	24,348	1,169
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY												
Total	324,536	20,544	4,269	64,545	95,175	16,919	5,321	49,938	4,192	4,468	55,106	4,059
Male	222,301	13,782	2,383	47,150	66,388	14,977	3,727	34,769	2,658	2,817	30,759	2,890
Female	102,234	6,762	1,885	17,395	28,787	1,942	1,594	15,169	1,534	1,650	24,348	1,169
Administration of the state and the economic and social policy of the community												
Total	204,487	8,299	2,541	39,408	66,425	9,948	3,822	33,145	2,635	2,021	34,445	1,798
Male	128,867	4,809	1,374	27,744	41,879	8,396	2,474	21,946	1,565	1,313	16,167	1,200
Female	75,620	3,491	1,166	11,663	24,546	1,552	1,348	11,199	1,070	709	18,278	598
Provision of services to the community as a whole												
Total	117,736	11,981	1,728	25,137	28,643	6,921	1,478	16,526	1,558	2,324	19,179	2,261
Male	92,542	8,711	1,009	19,406	24,402	6,531	1,233	12,772	1,094	1,422	14,273	1,690
Female	25,194	3,271	719	5,731	4,241	390	245	3,754	464	901	4,906	571
Compulsory social security activities and pension security												
Total	2,313	263	-	-	107	50	21	266	-	123	1,483	-
Male	892	263	-	-	107	50	21	50	-	82	319	-
Female	1,420	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	-	41	1,164	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 12: EDUCATION</b>												
Total	346,352	23,384	2,284	64,073	103,827	8,815	4,314	62,262	1,678	4,658	66,991	4,066
Male	201,521	11,138	1,771	35,247	66,183	6,778	2,887	35,911	1,172	2,380	35,147	2,908
Female	144,831	12,246	513	28,825	37,644	2,038	1,427	26,352	506	2,278	31,844	1,158
EDUCATION												
Total	346,352	23,384	2,284	64,073	103,827	8,815	4,314	62,262	1,678	4,658	66,991	4,066
Male	201,521	11,138	1,771	35,247	66,183	6,778	2,887	35,911	1,172	2,380	35,147	2,908
Female	144,831	12,246	513	28,825	37,644	2,038	1,427	26,352	506	2,278	31,844	1,158
Primary education												
Total	165,910	11,483	1,807	30,244	49,295	5,995	1,958	28,289	874	2,481	32,241	1,241
Male	82,359	4,997	1,373	11,950	27,960	4,933	924	14,360	652	1,094	13,344	772
Female	83,550	6,487	434	18,295	21,335	1,062	1,034	13,929	222	1,387	18,898	470

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Secondary education												
Total	88,771	5,042	51	17,030	26,672	2,290	1,739	16,983	642	627	16,842	851
Male	66,155	2,779	29	13,146	20,606	1,538	1,574	12,275	474	342	12,541	851
Female	22,616	2,263	22	3,884	6,066	752	165	4,708	168	285	4,301	-
Technical and vocational, driving and typing												
Total	23,081	3,822	204	5,475	3,361	-	83	4,203	23	233	5,309	368
Male	15,786	2,134	204	4,929	2,139	-	41	2,587	23	233	3,270	226
Female	7,295	1,688	-	546	1,222	-	42	1,616	-	-	2,039	142
Higher education/college and university education/												
Total	68,591	3,036	221	11,323	24,499	531	534	12,787	140	1,316	12,599	1,606
Male	37,221	1,228	164	5,222	15,478	307	348	6,689	23	710	5,992	1,059
Female	31,370	1,808	57	6,100	9,021	224	186	6,098	116	606	6,606	546
<b>MAJOR GROUP 13: HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK</b>												
Total	161,675	11,191	3,086	24,170	45,905	6,024	2,934	23,984	894	2,528	38,753	2,207
Male	80,565	6,024	1,938	11,581	24,876	3,779	1,498	12,418	669	1,016	15,719	1,048
Female	81,110	5,167	1,148	12,589	21,028	2,245	1,436	11,566	225	1,512	23,034	1,159
HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK												
Total	161,675	11,191	3,086	24,170	45,905	6,024	2,934	23,984	894	2,528	38,753	2,207
Male	80,565	6,024	1,938	11,581	24,876	3,779	1,498	12,418	669	1,016	15,719	1,048
Female	81,110	5,167	1,148	12,589	21,028	2,245	1,436	11,566	225	1,512	23,034	1,159
Human health activities												
Total	136,703	10,212	2,951	20,325	40,762	4,882	2,492	20,044	737	2,443	29,932	1,923
Male	66,109	5,621	1,803	9,005	21,956	2,689	1,216	9,557	513	972	11,869	909
Female	70,594	4,591	1,148	11,320	18,807	2,192	1,277	10,487	225	1,471	18,063	1,014
Veterinary activities												
Total	8,301	222	135	2,770	1,832	1,061	209	1,263	157	-	584	69
Male	6,712	111	135	2,277	1,218	1,061	135	1,263	157	-	287	69
Female	1,589	111	-	493	614	-	74	-	-	-	297	-
Social work activities												
Total	16,671	757	-	1,075	3,311	81	232	2,678	-	85	8,237	214
Male	7,744	292	-	299	1,703	29	147	1,598	-	44	3,563	69
Female	8,926	465	-	776	1,608	53	86	1,080	-	41	4,674	145
<b>MAJOR GROUP 14: OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	459,078	24,267	2,454	76,847	136,213	13,199	4,750	88,303	1,078	4,388	100,719	6,860
Male	276,244	14,842	1,816	50,316	86,549	6,853	2,971	45,222	730	2,939	59,007	4,999
Female	182,834	9,424	638	26,531	49,664	6,347	1,779	43,081	348	1,449	41,712	1,861

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>SEWAGE AND REFUSE DISPOSAL, SANITATION AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	11,807	996	121	3,542	1,532	211	43	2,246	-	184	2,782	151
Male	5,321	307	-	1,175	1,127	-	23	1,360	-	46	1,283	-
Female	6,486	688	121	2,366	405	211	20	886	-	138	1,499	151
<b>Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities</b>												
Total	11,807	996	121	3,542	1,532	211	43	2,246	-	184	2,782	151
Male	5,321	307	-	1,175	1,127	-	23	1,360	-	46	1,283	-
Female	6,486	688	121	2,366	405	211	20	886	-	138	1,499	151
<b>ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS N.E.C.</b>												
Total	53,294	3,852	318	10,015	14,121	1,073	360	5,666	252	339	16,457	841
Male	41,758	3,566	307	7,778	11,492	811	334	4,935	211	293	11,335	695
Female	11,536	286	10	2,237	2,629	262	26	731	41	46	5,122	146
<b>Other Activities of business and Employers professional organization</b>												
Total	13,187	1,102	67	2,220	1,520	382	51	664	50	86	6,967	75
Male	8,512	816	67	1,112	1,286	339	51	272	33	41	4,495	-
Female	4,674	286	-	1,108	235	43	-	392	17	46	2,472	75
<b>Activities of trade unions</b>												
Total	369	-	-	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	369	-	-	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Activities of other membership organizations</b>												
Total	39,738	2,750	251	7,425	12,600	690	309	5,002	202	252	9,490	766
Male	32,876	2,750	240	6,296	10,207	472	283	4,663	178	252	6,840	695
Female	6,862	-	10	1,129	2,394	219	26	339	25	-	2,650	71
<b>RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	37,725	2,461	134	2,608	6,898	-	275	4,851	102	328	19,550	518
Male	25,993	1,843	134	2,020	5,669	-	213	3,041	21	275	12,344	433
Female	11,732	618	-	588	1,229	-	62	1,810	80	53	7,206	85
<b>Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment activities</b>												
Total	18,669	1,663	115	1,143	2,120	-	88	2,640	42	144	10,642	73
Male	12,599	1,201	115	736	1,972	-	88	1,959	21	91	6,344	73
Female	6,070	462	-	407	148	-	-	681	21	53	4,298	-
<b>News agency activities</b>												
Total	1,530	324	10	36	392	-	23	386	-	-	287	72
Male	1,079	324	10	36	-	-	23	327	-	-	287	72
Female	451	-	-	-	392	-	-	59	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities												
Total	4,901	189	-	227	857	-	62	500	25	-	2,904	139
Male	2,628	100	-	119	817	-	-	-	-	-	1,453	139
Female	2,273	89	-	108	39	-	62	500	25	-	1,451	-
Sporting and other recreational activities												
Total	12,625	285	9	1,203	3,529	-	103	1,326	35	184	5,717	235
Male	9,688	218	9	1,129	2,879	-	103	755	-	184	4,260	150
Female	2,937	67	-	73	650	-	-	571	35	-	1,457	85
<b>OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>												
Total	356,252	16,958	1,881	60,683	113,662	11,915	4,072	75,541	724	3,537	61,930	5,349
Male	203,172	9,126	1,375	39,342	68,261	6,042	2,401	35,886	498	2,325	34,045	3,871
Female	153,080	7,832	507	21,340	45,401	5,873	1,671	39,654	226	1,212	27,885	1,478
Repairing of old cloths												
Total	65,806	6,513	308	7,028	22,269	541	196	10,199	66	543	17,118	1,024
Male	28,949	2,241	21	4,637	12,655	380	106	3,437	10	79	4,734	649
Female	36,857	4,272	287	2,391	9,614	161	90	6,763	55	464	12,384	376
Other service activities												
Total	290,446	10,445	1,573	53,654	91,393	11,374	3,876	65,341	658	2,994	44,812	4,325
Male	174,222	6,885	1,354	34,705	55,606	5,662	2,294	32,450	488	2,246	29,311	3,222
Female	116,223	3,560	220	18,949	35,787	5,712	1,581	32,891	170	749	15,501	1,103
<b>MAJOR GROUP 15: PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS</b>												
Total	230,362	8,910	1,672	42,292	45,463	1,826	618	14,848	104	1,663	107,665	5,302
Male	24,981	966	66	2,607	5,057	100	23	1,561	-	135	14,026	440
Female	205,381	7,943	1,606	39,685	40,406	1,726	595	13,287	104	1,528	93,639	4,861
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS												
Total	230,362	8,910	1,672	42,292	45,463	1,826	618	14,848	104	1,663	107,665	5,302
Male	24,981	966	66	2,607	5,057	100	23	1,561	-	135	14,026	440
Female	205,381	7,943	1,606	39,685	40,406	1,726	595	13,287	104	1,528	93,639	4,861
Private households with employed persons												
Total	230,362	8,910	1,672	42,292	45,463	1,826	618	14,848	104	1,663	107,665	5,302
Male	24,981	966	66	2,607	5,057	100	23	1,561	-	135	14,026	440
Female	205,381	7,943	1,606	39,685	40,406	1,726	595	13,287	104	1,528	93,639	4,861
<b>MAJOR GROUP 16: EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND NGOS?</b>												
Total	37,425	2,102	346	7,532	4,383	3,091	72	4,096	460	429	14,369	543
Male	25,493	1,552	326	3,731	3,915	1,844	51	2,795	343	313	10,315	309
Female	11,931	550	21	3,801	468	1,247	21	1,302	117	116	4,054	234

**Table 5.10 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalia	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS												
Total	37,425	2,102	346	7,532	4,383	3,091	72	4,096	460	429	14,369	543
Male	25,493	1,552	326	3,731	3,915	1,844	51	2,795	343	313	10,315	309
Female	11,931	550	21	3,801	468	1,247	21	1,302	117	116	4,054	234
Extra-territorial organizations												
Total	37,425	2,102	346	7,532	4,383	3,091	72	4,096	460	429	14,369	543
Male	25,493	1,552	326	3,731	3,915	1,844	51	2,795	343	313	10,315	309
Female	11,931	550	21	3,801	468	1,247	21	1,302	117	116	4,054	234
Not stated												
Total	2,188	341	-	926	553	-	-	299	-	-	-	69
Male	1,296	341	-	429	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Female	892	-	-	497	95	-	-	299	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.11 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Status In Employment**  
**Country-Total: 2011**

Age Group Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment														
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees							Self Employ ed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee- Gov't	Employee- Government Parasitatal	Employee- Private organization	Employee- NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employees								
All Ages										2,000,0						
Total	5,139,831	2,544,615	993,158	98,868	995,660	86,746	323,515	46,668	55	433,630	41,650	6,857	39,861	71,968	1,195	
Male	2,928,953	1,537,512	636,591	67,274	656,355	55,816	85,736	35,739	11	176,819	34,103	5,046	25,582	41,225	455	
Female	2,210,879	1,007,104	356,567	31,594	339,304	30,930	237,779	10,929	891,844	256,811	7,547	1,811	14,279	30,743	740	
10-14																
Total	144,811	27,621	-	-	4,275	-	23,346	-	16,725	94,727	-	558	-	5,180	-	
Male	71,614	4,717	-	-	1,914	-	2,803	-	11,818	52,643	-	558	-	1,877	-	
Female	73,197	22,904	-	-	2,361	-	20,543	-	4,907	42,084	-	-	-	3,303	-	
15-19																
Total	429,517	207,088	13,871	3,309	90,536	1,743	96,409	1,221	96,589	113,438	-	1,713	2,549	8,085	55	
Male	192,665	68,766	5,511	2,766	49,211	619	9,439	1,221	56,324	60,604	-	957	1,238	4,721	55	
Female	236,852	138,322	8,361	543	41,325	1,123	86,970	-	40,265	52,835	-	756	1,311	3,364	-	
20-24																
Total	797,478	472,677	133,337	15,208	234,743	13,631	69,237	6,521	228,371	70,458	3,395	2,629	7,076	12,466	405	
Male	404,296	230,277	61,847	8,142	136,947	5,283	13,743	4,316	125,281	31,253	2,500	1,749	5,154	8,081	-	
Female	393,182	242,400	71,490	7,066	97,796	8,349	55,495	2,205	103,091	39,205	894	880	1,922	4,385	405	
25-29																
Total	1,009,623	566,288	230,384	16,574	240,989	16,211	52,030	10,101	351,984	54,722	6,942	1,757	9,859	17,395	676	
Male	579,802	342,486	143,680	10,898	153,510	8,618	18,224	7,555	196,937	17,239	5,621	1,582	7,212	8,384	341	
Female	429,821	223,802	86,703	5,676	87,479	7,592	33,805	2,546	155,047	37,483	1,321	175	2,647	9,011	335	
30-34																
Total	719,297	363,130	146,435	14,492	147,957	17,707	28,335	8,204	294,764	34,839	8,892	-	7,336	10,278	59	
Male	439,566	242,682	92,155	10,817	108,285	12,628	13,091	5,707	172,766	4,995	7,643	-	4,888	6,534	59	
Female	279,731	120,448	54,280	3,675	39,672	5,080	15,244	2,496	121,998	29,844	1,249	-	2,448	3,744	-	
35-39																
Total	656,750	325,176	161,814	13,290	111,066	14,817	18,286	5,904	291,537	24,181	6,358	200	4,416	4,881	-	
Male	363,332	205,216	99,310	9,525	76,304	8,924	7,307	3,846	144,969	2,963	4,965	200	1,543	3,475	-	
Female	293,418	119,960	62,504	3,764	34,762	5,893	10,979	2,058	146,568	21,218	1,393	-	2,873	1,405	-	
40-44																
Total	409,957	190,036	110,394	8,798	49,729	7,317	10,152	3,645	197,492	11,190	7,033	-	1,641	2,565	-	
Male	269,401	142,147	85,816	4,454	36,817	6,349	5,641	3,070	117,579	1,365	5,560	-	1,201	1,549	-	
Female	140,556	47,888	24,578	4,344	12,912	968	4,511	575	79,913	9,825	1,473	-	440	1,016	-	

**Table 5.11 Cont'd**

Age Group Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment														
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee- Gov't	Employee- Government Parasitatal	Employee- Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employees								
45-49																
Total	326,320	151,249	85,137	9,462	43,456	4,626	6,541	2,027	153,875	10,450	2,898	-	3,647	4,201	-	
Male	196,881	112,317	62,963	7,124	33,477	3,419	3,948	1,386	75,729	1,659	2,548	-	2,052	2,576	-	
Female	129,439	38,932	22,174	2,338	9,979	1,207	2,594	640	78,146	8,791	350	-	1,595	1,626	-	
50-54																
Total	232,556	107,891	59,373	7,903	24,973	4,341	7,961	3,341	110,717	8,589	1,064	-	1,101	3,194	-	
Male	138,821	76,172	41,319	5,723	17,397	4,271	4,197	3,265	59,166	665	577	-	475	1,766	-	
Female	93,735	31,719	18,054	2,179	7,576	70	3,764	75	51,551	7,924	488	-	626	1,427	-	
55-59																
Total	152,901	63,833	33,246	4,966	17,151	3,358	3,700	1,412	77,331	6,057	3,068	-	955	1,656	-	
Male	92,826	50,605	27,111	4,250	13,742	2,709	1,713	1,079	36,561	1,291	2,731	-	613	1,026	-	
Female	60,074	13,229	6,135	716	3,409	648	1,987	333	40,770	4,766	336	-	342	631	-	
60-64																
Total	108,220	32,155	10,536	2,072	14,794	1,052	2,140	1,561	70,772	1,988	967	-	1,033	1,304	-	
Male	72,874	28,719	9,496	1,405	13,473	1,052	1,733	1,561	41,286	287	967	-	1,033	581	-	
Female	35,346	3,436	1,040	667	1,322	-	408	-	29,486	1,701	-	-	-	724	-	
65+																
Total	152,402	37,470	8,631	2,795	15,991	1,944	5,377	2,733	109,898	2,990	1,032	-	247	764	-	
Male	106,875	33,407	7,383	2,169	15,280	1,944	3,898	2,733	69,795	1,854	990	-	173	655	-	
Female	45,527	4,063	1,248	626	712	-	1,479	-	40,103	1,135	42	-	75	109	-	

**Table 5.12 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Status In Employment: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment														
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee-Gov't	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International Org.)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee								
Country Total																
Total	5,139,831	2,544,615	993,158	98,868	995,660	86,746	323,515	46,668	2,000,055	433,630	41,650	6,857	39,861	71,968	1,195	
Male	2,928,953	1,537,512	636,591	67,274	656,355	55,816	85,736	35,739	1,108,211	176,819	34,103	5,046	25,582	41,225	455	
Female	2,210,879	1,007,104	356,567	31,594	339,304	30,930	237,779	10,929	891,844	256,811	7,547	1,811	14,279	30,743	740	
Tigray Region																
Total	321,569	168,875	69,430	5,862	62,449	3,192	24,986	2,955	124,261	17,654	2,656	580	4,668	2,536	341	
Male	173,501	99,581	41,727	3,479	36,385	2,562	12,955	2,474	57,440	8,634	2,116	580	3,287	1,522	341	
Female	148,068	69,293	27,704	2,383	26,064	629	12,032	482	66,821	9,020	539	-	1,381	1,014	-	
Affar Region																
Total	71,536	41,121	16,514	5,146	16,869	562	2,020	10	28,747	626	20	-	94	927	-	
Male	45,023	27,270	10,672	3,956	11,897	521	213	10	16,894	232	10	-	94	524	-	
Female	26,512	13,851	5,841	1,190	4,972	41	1,807	-	11,854	395	10	-	-	403	-	
Amhara Region																
Total	921,246	377,588	174,790	10,473	121,862	10,212	54,299	5,952	411,784	99,526	6,870	1,145	6,744	17,126	464	
Male	505,459	217,148	112,544	5,421	78,597	5,086	10,932	4,569	224,382	44,830	6,455	969	4,848	6,768	59	
Female	415,787	160,440	62,246	5,052	43,265	5,127	43,368	1,383	187,402	54,696	415	176	1,896	10,358	405	
Oromia Region																
Total	1,609,473	731,002	295,214	24,933	312,631	21,893	62,980	13,350	681,437	153,206	16,994	2,608	11,364	12,772	90	
Male	930,772	470,542	196,729	18,037	213,889	13,765	18,491	9,631	363,943	62,373	14,172	1,243	8,426	10,018	55	
Female	678,701	260,459	98,485	6,896	98,742	8,128	44,489	3,720	317,494	90,833	2,822	1,364	2,938	2,755	35	
Somali Region																
Total	167,435	59,105	36,466	5,806	8,663	4,288	2,717	1,166	77,775	27,410	1,916	38	585	606	-	
Male	98,864	44,322	28,793	3,918	7,041	2,851	731	987	42,903	9,229	1,522	-	585	304	-	
Female	68,571	14,784	7,673	1,888	1,622	1,436	1,986	179	34,872	18,181	394	38	-	302	-	
Benishangul Gumuz Region																
Total	53,221	22,441	15,069	831	4,364	461	1,061	654	24,550	5,222	303	193	117	396	-	
Male	30,493	15,254	10,136	698	3,284	378	198	560	12,299	2,206	272	80	96	286	-	
Female	22,729	7,187	4,934	134	1,080	83	863	93	12,251	3,016	31	112	22	110	-	

**Table 5.12 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment													
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees						Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee-Gov't	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International Org.)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee							
SNNP Region															
Total	680,560	295,972	158,106	10,314	86,510	11,571	24,769	4,701	282,994	85,170	2,659	837	4,790	7,839	299
Male	387,610	187,250	100,934	8,588	59,819	7,461	7,343	3,104	160,452	31,305	1,550	837	3,123	3,093	-
Female	292,950	108,722	57,172	1,726	26,691	4,110	17,426	1,597	122,542	53,865	1,109	-	1,667	4,745	299
Gambella Region															
Total	33,342	12,811	8,808	131	2,730	643	200	300	13,329	6,939	67	23	37	138	-
Male	16,628	8,930	6,183	108	1,856	404	79	300	5,912	1,671	42	23	-	49	-
Female	16,715	3,882	2,625	23	874	239	121	-	7,417	5,267	25	-	37	88	-
Harari Region															
Total	48,450	25,399	11,836	1,001	8,284	877	2,365	1,037	17,624	3,487	834	46	740	321	-
Male	25,806	14,963	6,796	809	5,385	527	496	951	7,522	1,731	781	-	488	321	-
Female	22,644	10,436	5,040	192	2,899	350	1,869	86	10,102	1,755	53	46	252	-	-
Addis Ababa City Administration															
Total	1,148,974	769,581	196,406	32,092	351,204	31,983	142,501	15,396	305,238	27,801	7,323	1,239	9,824	27,968	-
Male	667,973	427,036	114,608	20,883	223,895	21,811	33,684	12,155	200,955	11,662	5,897	1,239	3,901	17,283	-
Female	481,001	342,546	81,798	11,210	127,309	10,172	108,816	3,240	104,283	16,138	1,426	-	5,923	10,685	-
Dire Dawa Administration															
Total	84,025	40,721	10,518	2,279	20,093	1,066	5,617	1,147	32,316	6,591	2,009	149	899	1,340	-
Male	46,825	25,217	7,469	1,378	14,308	450	614	997	15,509	2,944	1,286	75	736	1,058	-
Female	37,200	15,504	3,049	901	5,785	616	5,003	150	16,807	3,646	723	75	163	282	-

**Table 5.13 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Status in Employment: 2011**

Major Towns and Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment														
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee								
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>																
Total	1,965,425	1,221,824	360,182	46,705	547,545	45,135	200,006	22,251	593,965	80,677	13,638	2,172	18,841	34,124	185	
Male	1,134,199	690,196	216,375	30,220	350,296	30,108	45,422	17,776	365,277	34,802	10,492	1,751	10,103	21,463	114	
Female	831,226	531,628	143,807	16,485	197,249	15,027	154,584	4,475	228,688	45,874	3,146	421	8,737	12,661	71	
<b>MEKELE TOWN</b>																
Total	87,546	55,231	18,066	2,775	23,412	942	9,793	243	26,660	2,976	1,096	84	892	606	-	
Male	49,393	32,555	10,744	1,375	14,904	684	4,695	153	13,604	1,393	725	84	731	302	-	
Female	38,153	22,677	7,322	1,401	8,508	258	5,097	90	13,056	1,583	371	-	162	304	-	
<b>ASAYITA TOWN</b>																
Total	6,472	3,156	1,498	360	876	60	352	10	3,064	211	20	-	21	-	-	
Male	3,810	2,029	938	318	709	19	35	10	1,711	38	10	-	21	-	-	
Female	2,663	1,127	560	42	167	41	317	-	1,353	173	10	-	-	-	-	
<b>GONDER TOWN</b>																
Total	82,743	32,272	11,253	572	15,391	646	3,789	622	29,417	18,663	123	-	635	1,635	-	
Male	45,705	17,707	6,433	174	9,883	474	367	377	17,864	8,366	123	-	556	1,090	-	
Female	37,038	14,565	4,820	398	5,508	172	3,422	245	11,552	10,297	-	-	79	545	-	
<b>DESSIE TOWN</b>																
Total	46,017	25,776	10,658	723	8,272	933	4,401	789	17,469	1,671	127	106	477	355	36	
Male	25,986	14,343	6,912	639	5,170	697	396	529	10,585	518	83	51	193	214	-	
Female	20,032	11,433	3,746	84	3,102	236	4,005	260	6,885	1,154	44	54	284	141	36	
<b>BAHIR DAR TOWN</b>																
Total	89,993	57,983	19,099	1,905	26,381	1,094	8,826	679	25,798	4,490	73	198	530	862	59	
Male	46,674	29,670	11,244	1,389	15,276	684	499	578	13,792	2,108	73	76	308	587	59	
Female	43,319	28,313	7,855	516	11,105	410	8,326	101	12,006	2,382	-	122	221	275	-	
<b>BISHOFTU TOWN</b>																
Total	40,673	25,710	7,543	582	13,825	881	2,468	410	12,308	899	251	79	1,016	375	35	
Male	22,604	14,843	4,539	305	8,328	349	946	375	6,397	430	124	40	528	241	-	
Female	18,069	10,867	3,004	278	5,497	532	1,522	35	5,911	469	127	39	487	133	35	
<b>ADAMA TOWN</b>																
Total	101,178	57,300	14,857	1,901	33,300	1,189	5,516	536	39,100	3,269	395	-	980	135	-	
Male	60,623	32,881	9,796	1,246	19,451	957	895	536	25,541	1,049	395	-	623	135	-	
Female	40,555	24,419	5,061	655	13,849	233	4,621	-	13,559	2,220	-	-	357	-	-	
<b>JIMMA TOWN</b>																
Total	55,260	38,264	17,810	679	13,130	1,696	4,405	545	14,664	1,421	432	47	378	-	55	
Male	33,297	23,063	10,903	483	9,386	1,083	755	452	8,905	613	432	-	230	-	55	
Female	21,963	15,201	6,907	195	3,744	613	3,650	93	5,758	808	-	47	148	-	-	

**Table 5.13 Cont'd**

Major Towns and Sex	Total Employed Population	Status in Employment														
		Total Paid Employees	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Other	Not Stated
			Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee								
<b>SHASHEMENE TOWN</b>																
Total	54,907	17,521	4,908	497	7,790	414	3,698	213	33,249	2,765	280	-	861	232	-	
Male	32,752	10,623	3,439	497	5,405	269	800	213	19,785	1,530	49	-	766	-	-	
Female	22,155	6,898	1,470	-	2,385	145	2,898	-	13,464	1,235	232	-	95	232	-	
<b>JIJIGA TOWN</b>																
Total	29,089	15,134	7,371	193	5,646	595	1,279	50	12,345	1,105	375	38	92	-	-	
Male	20,272	11,155	5,589	119	4,542	384	471	50	8,210	526	289	-	92	-	-	
Female	8,817	3,979	1,783	74	1,104	211	808	-	4,135	579	87	38	-	-	-	
<b>ASOSA TOWN</b>																
Total	13,319	8,808	5,383	283	2,412	144	428	158	3,647	614	174	21	56	-	-	
Male	7,830	5,617	3,356	192	1,803	104	46	116	1,955	62	142	21	34	-	-	
Female	5,489	3,191	2,027	91	610	40	382	42	1,692	552	31	-	22	-	-	
<b>HAWASSA TOWN</b>																
Total	64,568	40,868	16,981	732	16,327	2,098	4,437	294	17,335	4,401	84	144	1,440	296	-	
Male	37,212	23,098	9,723	306	11,016	1,249	641	163	11,111	1,690	42	144	895	232	-	
Female	27,356	17,770	7,257	427	5,311	849	3,795	131	6,224	2,711	42	-	545	64	-	
<b>GAMBELLA TOWN</b>																
Total	12,209	8,099	5,995	131	1,202	518	132	121	3,732	313	42	23	-	-	-	
Male	7,437	5,398	3,887	108	835	367	79	121	1,831	142	42	23	-	-	-	
Female	4,772	2,700	2,107	23	367	151	52	-	1,901	171	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>HARAR TOWN</b>																
Total	48,450	25,399	11,836	1,001	8,284	877	2,365	1,037	17,624	3,487	834	46	740	321	-	
Male	25,806	14,963	6,796	809	5,385	527	496	951	7,522	1,731	781	-	488	321	-	
Female	22,644	10,436	5,040	192	2,899	350	1,869	86	10,102	1,755	53	46	252	-	-	
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY</b>																
Total	1,148,974	769,581	196,406	32,092	351,204	31,983	142,501	15,396	305,238	27,801	7,323	1,239	9,824	27,968	-	
Male	667,973	427,036	114,608	20,883	223,895	21,811	33,684	12,155	200,955	11,662	5,897	1,239	3,901	17,283	-	
Female	481,001	342,546	81,798	11,210	127,309	10,172	108,816	3,240	104,283	16,138	1,426	-	5,923	10,685	-	
<b>DIRE DAWA TOWN</b>																
Total	84,025	40,721	10,518	2,279	20,093	1,066	5,617	1,147	32,316	6,591	2,009	149	899	1,340	-	
Male	46,825	25,217	7,469	1,378	14,308	450	614	997	15,509	2,944	1,286	75	736	1,058	-	
Female	37,200	15,504	3,049	901	5,785	616	5,003	150	16,807	3,646	723	75	163	282	-	

**Table 5.14 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Occupation Groups and Major Industrial Divisions-Country Total: 2011**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Total Employed Population											
Total	5,139,831	153,155	336,011	330,286	289,991	1,275,292	394,017	958,971	268,268	1,132,631	1,209
Male	2,928,953	123,323	226,454	218,506	119,703	576,401	259,469	576,176	246,870	581,582	470
Female	2,210,879	29,832	109,557	111,781	170,288	698,891	134,548	382,795	21,398	551,049	740
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing											
Total	486,402	4,414	2,138	5,279	6,319	4,821	349,329	3,170	2,919	108,013	-
Male	311,909	3,486	2,006	4,477	3,296	2,365	233,128	2,919	2,919	57,313	-
Female	174,493	928	132	802	3,023	2,455	116,202	251	-	50,700	-
Mining & Quarrying											
Total	18,178	1,805	949	62	287	59	277	7,207	1,977	5,555	-
Male	15,790	1,452	576	62	-	-	277	6,442	1,977	5,003	-
Female	2,388	353	372	-	287	59	-	765	-	552	-
Manufacturing											
Total	675,481	7,446	10,946	9,364	25,508	34,903	6,039	434,934	62,560	83,780	-
Male	370,099	6,270	6,981	7,122	13,248	11,367	3,150	227,660	47,108	47,192	-
Female	305,382	1,177	3,965	2,242	12,260	23,536	2,889	207,274	15,452	36,588	-
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply											
Total	59,456	3,464	3,194	4,830	7,524	3,565	-	11,870	6,696	18,314	-
Male	38,832	2,652	2,667	4,306	2,326	1,158	-	11,084	6,287	8,352	-
Female	20,624	812	526	524	5,198	2,407	-	785	410	9,962	-
Construction											
Total	380,581	5,752	12,945	10,010	10,799	2,282	-	221,965	12,982	103,846	-
Male	318,433	5,426	10,023	7,998	4,187	1,309	-	200,459	12,528	76,504	-
Female	62,148	326	2,923	2,011	6,612	973	-	21,506	455	27,342	-
Whole Sale and Retail Trade											
Total	1,099,758	4,393	4,611	12,704	12,562	803,371	25,627	103,427	17,348	115,715	-
Male	580,722	3,609	2,235	10,089	5,239	390,345	16,573	72,073	15,920	64,638	-
Female	519,036	784	2,375	2,615	7,324	413,025	9,053	31,354	1,428	51,077	-
Hotels and Restaurants											
Total	408,076	5,821	1,942	1,480	13,786	244,988	340	104,189	1,184	34,346	-
Male	105,545	3,830	495	747	5,592	70,970	42	10,069	1,184	12,616	-
Female	302,531	1,992	1,447	733	8,193	174,018	298	94,120	-	21,730	-

**Table 5.14 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Transport, Storage and Communications											
Total	242,410	3,871	3,595	7,413	13,946	9,579	2,255	5,320	132,905	63,526	-
Male	226,779	3,189	2,250	7,124	7,299	8,010	2,255	4,827	131,498	60,327	-
Female	15,631	682	1,345	289	6,647	1,568	-	493	1,407	3,199	-
Financial Intermediation											
Total	91,143	9,498	16,792	8,570	40,829	-	-	237	1,814	13,402	-
Male	51,635	8,619	9,721	4,963	20,002	-	-	237	1,814	6,280	-
Female	39,508	878	7,072	3,608	20,828	-	-	-	-	7,122	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities											
Total	116,708	8,980	17,690	16,795	29,681	10,764	33	15,019	5,408	12,339	-
Male	76,784	7,439	12,028	12,788	12,502	9,328	33	10,061	5,026	7,580	-
Female	39,924	1,540	5,662	4,007	17,179	1,436	-	4,958	382	4,759	-
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE											
Total	324,536	71,693	37,973	58,159	59,757	47,981	464	6,632	9,062	32,815	-
Male	222,301	56,378	28,550	44,773	22,454	39,924	55	3,103	8,908	18,156	-
Female	102,234	15,315	9,423	13,386	37,304	8,057	409	3,528	153	14,659	-
Education											
Total	346,352	8,101	161,466	102,197	21,685	7,051	178	4,810	3,220	37,645	-
Male	201,522	6,447	110,303	54,664	4,440	956	178	2,266	3,220	19,047	-
Female	144,831	1,654	51,163	47,532	17,245	6,095	-	2,543	-	18,598	-
Health and Social Work											
Total	161,675	6,366	40,180	62,778	18,061	7,643	189	1,240	3,051	22,168	-
Male	80,565	5,172	21,625	35,509	4,806	1,963	189	875	3,051	7,374	-
Female	81,110	1,194	18,555	27,269	13,254	5,679	-	364	-	14,794	-
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities											
Total	459,078	5,474	17,519	25,515	23,105	73,679	8,211	30,743	3,864	270,969	-
Male	276,244	4,323	14,626	20,730	13,106	35,776	2,514	22,461	2,153	160,557	-
Female	182,834	1,151	2,893	4,785	9,999	37,903	5,697	8,282	1,711	110,412	-

**Table 5.14 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Private Households with Employed Persons											
Total	230,362	451	-	297	561	22,020	630	7,042	84	199,277	-
Male	24,981	-	-	-	-	1,791	630	636	84	21,840	-
Female	205,381	451	-	297	561	20,229	-	6,406	-	177,437	-
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs											
Total	37,425	5,626	4,072	4,834	5,467	2,527	76	710	3,194	10,919	-
Male	25,493	5,032	2,367	3,154	1,183	1,138	76	547	3,194	8,802	-
Female	11,931	594	1,705	1,680	4,283	1,389	-	163	-	2,117	-
Not Stated											
Total	2,188	-	-	-	92	60	369	457	-	-	1,209
Male	1,296	-	-	-	-	-	369	457	-	-	470
Female	892	-	-	-	92	60	-	-	-	-	740

**Table 5.14 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Occupation Groups and Major Industrial Divisions-Country Total: 2011**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Total Employed Population											
Total	5,139,831	153,155	336,011	330,286	289,991	1,275,292	394,017	958,971	268,268	1,132,631	1,209
Male	2,928,953	123,323	226,454	218,506	119,703	576,401	259,469	576,176	246,870	581,582	470
Female	2,210,879	29,832	109,557	111,781	170,288	698,891	134,548	382,795	21,398	551,049	740
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing											
Total	486,402	4,414	2,138	5,279	6,319	4,821	349,329	3,170	2,919	108,013	-
Male	311,909	3,486	2,006	4,477	3,296	2,365	233,128	2,919	2,919	57,313	-
Female	174,493	928	132	802	3,023	2,455	116,202	251	-	50,700	-
Mining & Quarrying											
Total	18,178	1,805	949	62	287	59	277	7,207	1,977	5,555	-
Male	15,790	1,452	576	62	-	-	277	6,442	1,977	5,003	-
Female	2,388	353	372	-	287	59	-	765	-	552	-
Manufacturing											
Total	675,481	7,446	10,946	9,364	25,508	34,903	6,039	434,934	62,560	83,780	-
Male	370,099	6,270	6,981	7,122	13,248	11,367	3,150	227,660	47,108	47,192	-
Female	305,382	1,177	3,965	2,242	12,260	23,536	2,889	207,274	15,452	36,588	-
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply											
Total	59,456	3,464	3,194	4,830	7,524	3,565	-	11,870	6,696	18,314	-
Male	38,832	2,652	2,667	4,306	2,326	1,158	-	11,084	6,287	8,352	-
Female	20,624	812	526	524	5,198	2,407	-	785	410	9,962	-
Construction											
Total	380,581	5,752	12,945	10,010	10,799	2,282	-	221,965	12,982	103,846	-
Male	318,433	5,426	10,023	7,998	4,187	1,309	-	200,459	12,528	76,504	-
Female	62,148	326	2,923	2,011	6,612	973	-	21,506	455	27,342	-
Whole Sale and Retail Trade											
Total	1,099,758	4,393	4,611	12,704	12,562	803,371	25,627	103,427	17,348	115,715	-
Male	580,722	3,609	2,235	10,089	5,239	390,345	16,573	72,073	15,920	64,638	-
Female	519,036	784	2,375	2,615	7,324	413,025	9,053	31,354	1,428	51,077	-
Hotels and Restaurants											
Total	408,076	5,821	1,942	1,480	13,786	244,988	340	104,189	1,184	34,346	-
Male	105,545	3,830	495	747	5,592	70,970	42	10,069	1,184	12,616	-
Female	302,531	1,992	1,447	733	8,193	174,018	298	94,120	-	21,730	-

**Table 5.14 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Transport, Storage and Communications											
Total	242,410	3,871	3,595	7,413	13,946	9,579	2,255	5,320	132,905	63,526	-
Male	226,779	3,189	2,250	7,124	7,299	8,010	2,255	4,827	131,498	60,327	-
Female	15,631	682	1,345	289	6,647	1,568	-	493	1,407	3,199	-
Financial Intermediation											
Total	91,143	9,498	16,792	8,570	40,829	-	-	237	1,814	13,402	-
Male	51,635	8,619	9,721	4,963	20,002	-	-	237	1,814	6,280	-
Female	39,508	878	7,072	3,608	20,828	-	-	-	-	7,122	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities											
Total	116,708	8,980	17,690	16,795	29,681	10,764	33	15,019	5,408	12,339	-
Male	76,784	7,439	12,028	12,788	12,502	9,328	33	10,061	5,026	7,580	-
Female	39,924	1,540	5,662	4,007	17,179	1,436	-	4,958	382	4,759	-
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE											
Total	324,536	71,693	37,973	58,159	59,757	47,981	464	6,632	9,062	32,815	-
Male	222,301	56,378	28,550	44,773	22,454	39,924	55	3,103	8,908	18,156	-
Female	102,234	15,315	9,423	13,386	37,304	8,057	409	3,528	153	14,659	-
Education											
Total	346,352	8,101	161,466	102,197	21,685	7,051	178	4,810	3,220	37,645	-
Male	201,522	6,447	110,303	54,664	4,440	956	178	2,266	3,220	19,047	-
Female	144,831	1,654	51,163	47,532	17,245	6,095	-	2,543	-	18,598	-
Health and Social Work											
Total	161,675	6,366	40,180	62,778	18,061	7,643	189	1,240	3,051	22,168	-
Male	80,565	5,172	21,625	35,509	4,806	1,963	189	875	3,051	7,374	-
Female	81,110	1,194	18,555	27,269	13,254	5,679	-	364	-	14,794	-
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities											
Total	459,078	5,474	17,519	25,515	23,105	73,679	8,211	30,743	3,864	270,969	-
Male	276,244	4,323	14,626	20,730	13,106	35,776	2,514	22,461	2,153	160,557	-
Female	182,834	1,151	2,893	4,785	9,999	37,903	5,697	8,282	1,711	110,412	-

**Table 5.14 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
Private Households with Employed Persons											
Total	230,362	451	-	297	561	22,020	630	7,042	84	199,277	-
Male	24,981	-	-	-	-	1,791	630	636	84	21,840	-
Female	205,381	451	-	297	561	20,229	-	6,406	-	177,437	-
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs											
Total	37,425	5,626	4,072	4,834	5,467	2,527	76	710	3,194	10,919	-
Male	25,493	5,032	2,367	3,154	1,183	1,138	76	547	3,194	8,802	-
Female	11,931	594	1,705	1,680	4,283	1,389	-	163	-	2,117	-
Not Stated											
Total	2,188	-	-	-	92	60	369	457	-	-	1,209
Male	1,296	-	-	-	-	-	369	457	-	-	470
Female	892	-	-	-	92	60	-	-	-	-	740

**Table 5.15 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Industrial Divisions and Status in Employment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Status In Employment															
	Total Employed Population	Paid Employees						Employee Domestic	Other Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Other	Not Stated
		Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)											
<b>Total Employed Population</b>																
Total	5,139,831	993,158	98,868	995,660	86,746	323,515	46,668	2,000,055	433,630	41,650	6,857	39,861	71,968	1,195		
Male	2,928,953	636,591	67,274	656,355	55,816	85,736	35,739	1,108,211	176,819	34,103	5,046	25,582	41,225	455		
Female	2,210,879	356,567	31,594	339,304	30,930	237,779	10,929	891,844	256,811	7,547	1,811	14,279	30,743	740		
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>																
Total	486,402	17,787	7,943	52,383	682	10,353	909	246,456	140,711	3,934	-	1,574	3,670	-		
Male	311,909	12,395	4,755	26,495	423	8,370	909	179,770	71,822	3,539	-	1,459	1,972	-		
Female	174,493	5,392	3,188	25,888	260	1,983	-	66,686	68,888	395	-	116	1,698	-		
<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>																
Total	18,178	3,084	40	4,702	93	-	75	7,349	319	333	-	2,019	164	-		
Male	15,790	2,102	40	4,049	62	-	75	6,974	260	333	-	1,731	164	-		
Female	2,388	981	-	654	31	-	-	375	59	-	-	288	-	-		
<b>Manufacturing</b>																
Total	675,481	33,229	21,884	202,927	3,796	14,951	3,972	313,317	55,863	9,201	421	7,904	8,017	-		
Male	370,099	24,332	12,019	139,047	2,102	7,741	2,324	146,274	17,454	7,961	421	5,239	5,185	-		
Female	305,382	8,897	9,865	63,880	1,693	7,210	1,648	167,043	38,409	1,240	-	2,665	2,832	-		
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>																
Total	59,456	26,437	11,751	5,154	533	-	46	2,438	10,756	774	-	63	1,504	-		
Male	38,832	20,924	9,825	4,062	366	-	-	1,678	1,140	774	-	63	-	-		
Female	20,624	5,512	1,926	1,092	167	-	46	760	9,616	-	-	-	1,504	-		
<b>Construction</b>																
Total	380,581	29,697	17,713	188,405	5,876	18,461	11,461	81,876	2,435	3,350	711	12,775	7,820	-		
Male	318,433	22,764	14,676	149,153	4,756	17,219	9,471	78,038	2,435	3,350	711	8,940	6,919	-		
Female	62,148	6,933	3,038	39,252	1,121	1,242	1,990	3,838	-	-	-	3,835	901	-		
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>																
Total	1,099,758	8,242	3,931	134,418	2,670	8,661	1,425	812,151	102,915	9,420	2,196	4,965	8,708	55		
Male	580,722	5,503	1,866	90,913	2,338	4,566	1,138	409,151	46,931	8,603	2,196	2,095	5,366	55		
Female	519,036	2,739	2,065	43,505	332	4,095	287	403,000	55,984	816	-	2,870	3,342	-		
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>																
Total	408,076	6,757	388	120,599	78	13,192	665	208,526	45,770	8,166	60	1,994	1,879	-		
Male	105,545	2,934	348	49,162	39	3,044	368	32,202	13,116	4,272	60	-	-	-		
Female	302,531	3,823	40	71,437	39	10,148	297	176,325	32,655	3,894	-	1,994	1,879	-		
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>																
Total	242,410	33,424	13,886	93,069	1,976	11,780	2,909	75,017	3,376	2,918	436	1,002	2,618	-		
Male	226,779	26,133	10,660	89,834	1,688	11,205	2,909	74,373	3,376	2,846	436	700	2,618	-		
Female	15,631	7,291	3,225	3,234	287	574	-	644	-	72	-	302	-	-		

Table 5.15 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Status In Employment													
	Total Employed Population	Paid Employees						Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Other	Not Stated
		Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee							
Financial Intermediation														
Total	91,143	61,269	7,916	18,795	1,941	-	462	612	10	-	-	-	139	-
Male	51,635	33,798	5,199	10,697	789	-	462	612	10	-	-	-	69	-
Female	39,508	27,471	2,717	8,098	1,152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities														
Total	116,708	44,661	3,085	25,990	3,197	1,788	311	33,292	1,876	565	1,027	342	574	-
Male	76,784	26,493	1,241	16,176	1,649	650	23	28,128	787	447	275	342	574	-
Female	39,924	18,169	1,844	9,814	1,548	1,138	287	5,165	1,089	118	752	-	-	-
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE														
Total	324,536	322,668	649	646	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-
Male	222,301	221,080	649	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-	-
Female	102,234	101,588	-	646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education														
Total	346,352	271,409	3,676	57,043	6,635	536	670	3,761	362	415	337	1,384	123	-
Male	201,522	167,869	2,338	26,080	2,107	488	-	2,379	-	98	76	86	-	-
Female	144,831	103,540	1,338	30,963	4,528	48	670	1,381	362	318	261	1,299	123	-
Health and Social Work														
Total	161,675	106,786	1,865	22,904	18,759	353	824	6,253	1,185	690	1,140	-	916	-
Male	80,565	53,207	1,208	9,968	9,330	66	367	4,590	533	617	343	-	335	-
Female	81,110	53,579	656	12,936	9,429	287	457	1,663	652	73	798	-	580	-
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities														
Total	459,078	26,684	3,504	64,005	8,641	21,549	22,713	206,697	62,144	1,426	528	5,451	35,734	-
Male	276,244	16,165	2,010	38,860	7,724	10,457	17,467	142,680	16,987	804	528	4,540	18,022	-
Female	182,834	10,519	1,494	25,145	918	11,092	5,246	64,017	45,157	622	-	911	17,713	-
Private Households with Employed Persons														
Total	230,362	-	-	1,068	-	221,508	-	1,880	5,906	-	-	-	-	-
Male	24,981	-	-	400	-	21,620	-	994	1,967	-	-	-	-	-
Female	205,381	-	-	667	-	199,888	-	886	3,939	-	-	-	-	-
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs														
Total	37,425	909	637	3,552	31,615	384	225	-	-	-	-	-	101	-
Male	25,493	869	440	1,460	22,190	310	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	11,931	40	198	2,092	9,425	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-
Not Stated														
Total	2,188	92	-	-	-	-	-	429	-	457	-	69	-	1,140
Male	1,296	-	-	-	-	-	-	369	-	457	-	69	-	400
Female	892	92	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	740

**Table 5.16 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Occupational Groups, Sex and Status in Employment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Occupational Groups	Status In Employment													
	Total Employed Population	Employee - Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Other	Not Stated
Total Employed Person														
Total	5,139,831	993,158	98,868	995,660	86,746	323,515	46,668	2,000,055	433,630	41,650	6,857	39,861	71,968	1,195
Male	2,928,953	636,591	67,274	656,355	55,816	85,736	35,739	1,108,211	176,819	34,103	5,046	25,582	41,225	455
Female	2,210,879	356,567	31,594	339,304	30,930	237,779	10,929	891,844	256,811	7,547	1,811	14,279	30,743	740
Legislator Senior Officials & Managers														
Total	153,155	110,714	2,892	15,375	10,130	498	75	5,791	2,313	4,056	-	395	914	-
Male	123,323	89,099	1,971	13,183	8,232	48	75	4,053	1,932	3,485	-	395	851	-
Female	29,832	21,615	921	2,193	1,898	451	-	1,738	381	570	-	-	64	-
Professional														
Total	336,011	234,289	9,322	54,653	15,299	344	3,984	13,387	635	512	863	-	2,724	-
Male	226,454	163,552	5,887	30,673	7,667	236	3,900	10,955	318	472	426	-	2,367	-
Female	109,557	70,736	3,434	23,980	7,632	108	84	2,431	318	39	437	-	357	-
Technical and Associate Professionals														
Total	330,286	219,277	6,032	44,203	18,208	607	10,378	24,010	785	592	481	1,623	4,089	-
Male	218,506	140,220	4,822	28,363	11,238	310	8,408	20,085	238	592	-	1,179	3,051	-
Female	111,781	79,058	1,210	15,839	6,971	297	1,970	3,925	548	-	481	444	1,038	-
Clerks														
Total	289,991	160,745	13,190	72,886	8,983	2,624	2,596	15,819	5,446	2,212	828	1,727	2,934	-
Male	119,703	64,243	6,756	25,288	3,022	1,114	688	13,186	2,528	1,467	223	1,093	94	-
Female	170,288	96,502	6,434	47,598	5,961	1,510	1,907	2,633	2,919	745	605	634	2,841	-
Service, Shop & Market sales Workers														
Total	1,275,292	62,927	2,242	155,691	5,637	33,836	2,288	859,014	125,996	11,257	1,218	6,100	9,031	55
Male	576,401	44,325	1,330	71,634	2,043	6,922	1,002	384,033	51,711	6,504	930	1,359	4,553	55
Female	698,891	18,602	912	84,057	3,595	26,914	1,286	474,980	74,285	4,753	289	4,741	4,478	-



**Table 5.17 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Number of Hours Worked Per Week-COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>All Ages</b>													
Total	5,139,831	211,368	11,295	256,863	345,250	469,427	571,179	1,218,306	752,139	771,399	532,105	501	45.0
Male	2,928,953	122,134	4,609	97,551	148,573	230,621	312,072	723,732	464,264	496,515	328,749	134	47.2
Female	2,210,879	89,235	6,687	159,312	196,677	238,806	259,107	494,574	287,875	274,884	203,356	368	41.9
<b>10-14</b>													
Total	144,811	757	1,319	36,344	25,502	22,515	12,670	11,377	9,553	13,125	11,649	-	31.9
Male	71,614	757	904	17,072	11,132	13,010	8,350	6,718	3,986	6,715	2,969	-	30.0
Female	73,197	-	415	19,272	14,369	9,504	4,320	4,659	5,568	6,410	8,680	-	33.8
<b>15-19</b>													
Total	429,517	9,588	1,391	43,985	38,870	45,603	36,388	70,842	49,955	72,692	60,159	44	44.9
Male	192,665	4,840	679	17,910	16,580	25,935	15,099	36,321	22,227	32,533	20,495	44	43.4
Female	236,852	4,748	711	26,074	22,290	19,668	21,289	34,520	27,729	40,159	39,664	-	46.2
<b>20-24</b>													
Total	797,478	24,097	1,410	30,878	51,396	68,792	74,700	193,965	126,327	130,442	95,379	93	47.4
Male	404,296	10,612	342	9,715	21,821	34,396	35,640	97,957	68,204	75,035	50,530	44	49.4
Female	393,182	13,485	1,069	21,162	29,575	34,395	39,060	96,008	58,122	55,408	44,849	48	45.3
<b>25-29</b>													
Total	1,009,623	38,268	1,480	41,461	59,094	78,627	110,662	268,169	153,335	154,835	103,692	-	45.9
Male	579,802	19,130	44	17,339	24,809	35,392	57,537	156,215	99,012	100,345	69,979	-	48.8
Female	429,821	19,139	1,436	24,122	34,285	43,235	53,125	111,954	54,323	54,490	33,713	-	42.1
<b>30-34</b>													
Total	719,297	32,295	620	24,663	40,584	62,398	78,529	177,783	117,994	111,962	72,420	48	45.9
Male	439,566	19,647	213	6,660	16,828	29,817	44,140	113,216	77,173	78,955	52,917	-	49.0
Female	279,731	12,647	407	18,003	23,756	32,582	34,389	64,568	40,822	33,007	19,503	48	41.1
<b>35-39</b>													
Total	656,750	26,048	2,038	23,246	32,466	59,880	83,948	171,759	97,879	98,988	60,474	23	45.3
Male	363,332	13,504	449	6,963	11,596	26,476	38,455	100,915	60,820	63,833	40,297	23	48.6
Female	293,418	12,545	1,589	16,283	20,870	33,403	45,493	70,844	37,059	35,155	20,176	-	41.2
<b>40-44</b>													
Total	409,957	18,959	194	10,471	24,142	33,244	54,652	107,874	64,415	55,734	40,274	-	45.5
Male	269,401	14,476	62	3,914	9,681	16,565	36,678	72,449	44,014	42,166	29,396	-	47.7
Female	140,556	4,482	132	6,557	14,461	16,679	17,974	35,425	20,401	13,568	10,877	-	41.4
<b>45-49</b>													
Total	326,320	17,222	260	12,551	17,528	29,240	36,815	85,567	49,225	47,587	30,032	294	44.8
Male	196,881	11,283	-	3,375	8,793	14,235	22,546	51,106	33,366	32,846	19,309	23	46.9
Female	129,439	5,938	260	9,176	8,736	15,006	14,269	34,461	15,859	14,741	10,722	271	41.5

**Table 5.17 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
50-54													
Total	232,556	14,744	741	8,566	15,491	21,846	32,501	58,141	32,929	26,768	20,829	-	42.7
Male	138,821	8,639	424	3,118	6,297	10,815	20,971	35,082	20,440	19,770	13,264	-	45.1
Female	93,735	6,105	317	5,448	9,194	11,031	11,530	23,059	12,489	6,998	7,565	-	39.2
55-59													
Total	152,901	8,453	411	7,515	11,958	20,450	20,329	32,117	20,444	19,394	11,829	-	41.5
Male	92,826	3,354	369	2,825	7,280	8,213	12,687	23,496	13,903	13,492	7,205	-	44.3
Female	60,074	5,099	41	4,690	4,678	12,237	7,642	8,621	6,540	5,902	4,623	-	37.2
60-64													
Total	108,220	5,993	88	6,053	13,120	11,321	12,639	18,812	12,306	17,066	10,821	-	42.5
Male	72,874	3,541	-	1,715	6,515	6,362	8,793	14,879	9,509	12,421	9,140	-	46.7
Female	35,346	2,453	88	4,338	6,605	4,960	3,847	3,933	2,797	4,645	1,681	-	33.9
65+													
Total	152,402	14,944	1,344	11,130	15,101	15,510	17,345	21,899	17,776	22,806	14,548	-	39.8
Male	106,875	12,350	1,123	6,943	7,241	9,404	11,175	15,379	11,610	18,403	13,247	-	42.2
Female	45,527	2,593	222	4,187	7,860	6,106	6,170	6,520	6,166	4,403	1,301	-	34.3

**Table 5.18 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Number of Hours Worked Per Week: 2011**

Region and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. Of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	5,139,831	211,368	11,295	256,863	345,250	469,427	571,179	1,218,306	752,139	771,399	532,105	501	45.0
Male	2,928,953	122,134	4,609	97,551	148,573	230,621	312,072	723,732	464,264	496,515	328,749	134	47.2
Female	2,210,879	89,235	6,687	159,312	196,677	238,806	259,107	494,574	287,875	274,884	203,356	368	41.9
<b>Tigray Region</b>													
Total	321,569	12,200	-	6,629	18,013	28,618	26,880	83,335	61,083	49,180	35,360	271	47.6
Male	173,501	8,030	-	2,819	5,683	12,933	14,561	45,899	33,602	30,084	19,891	-	49.1
Female	148,068	4,171	-	3,810	12,330	15,685	12,320	37,436	27,481	19,097	15,469	271	45.9
<b>Affar Region</b>													
Total	71,536	2,578	-	2,336	4,445	5,437	10,286	9,461	16,792	12,164	8,036	-	47.8
Male	45,023	1,827	-	316	2,123	3,875	6,463	6,532	11,667	7,211	5,010	-	48.5
Female	26,512	751	-	2,019	2,322	1,563	3,823	2,929	5,125	4,953	3,026	-	46.4
<b>Amhara Region</b>													
Total	921,246	46,474	3,953	55,618	82,905	102,274	124,339	179,936	120,246	118,001	87,312	185	41.9
Male	505,459	23,458	1,563	24,803	33,367	46,626	67,049	105,032	76,629	75,685	51,158	89	44.4
Female	415,787	23,017	2,390	30,815	49,539	55,648	57,290	74,904	43,617	42,316	36,155	97	38.8
<b>Oromia Region</b>													
Total	1,609,473	57,532	2,460	77,532	116,026	172,411	196,348	349,463	231,761	247,880	158,059	-	44.5
Male	930,772	35,798	1,023	31,066	48,967	81,636	105,905	220,304	144,332	156,035	105,706	-	46.9
Female	678,701	21,734	1,437	46,467	67,058	90,775	90,443	129,159	87,429	91,845	52,353	-	41.1
<b>Somali Region</b>													
Total	167,435	7,138	311	10,639	16,775	18,309	26,331	22,577	21,289	23,661	20,404	-	43.0
Male	98,864	5,486	-	3,401	8,031	11,155	15,259	13,229	15,259	14,979	12,065	-	44.7
Female	68,571	1,652	311	7,238	8,743	7,154	11,072	9,348	6,030	8,683	8,339	-	40.5
<b>Benishangul Gumuz Region</b>													
Total	53,221	5,346	206	3,871	6,250	7,625	10,865	7,512	4,896	4,181	2,469	-	34.2
Male	30,493	3,000	93	1,412	2,739	3,794	6,460	4,894	3,670	2,779	1,653	-	37.3
Female	22,729	2,346	113	2,459	3,511	3,831	4,406	2,618	1,226	1,403	817	-	30.2
<b>SNNP Region</b>													
Total	680,560	29,839	2,785	62,506	54,452	65,270	70,602	154,273	90,085	85,231	65,517	-	41.9
Male	387,610	15,159	1,309	21,443	25,120	30,670	40,962	95,126	55,706	59,644	42,469	-	45.7
Female	292,950	14,680	1,476	41,063	29,332	34,600	29,640	59,146	34,379	25,587	23,048	-	36.9
<b>Gambella Region</b>													
Total	33,342	1,725	88	2,618	3,316	4,304	3,374	7,412	3,902	2,801	3,757	45	40.2
Male	16,628	593	-	571	1,004	2,296	1,440	4,720	2,555	1,143	2,261	45	44.6
Female	16,715	1,132	88	2,047	2,311	2,008	1,934	2,693	1,348	1,658	1,496	-	35.8

**Table 5.18 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. Of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>Harari Region</b>													
Total	48,450	2,435	-	2,089	3,090	4,201	4,140	10,308	8,129	8,633	5,425	-	46.5
Male	25,806	1,108	-	784	1,372	1,962	2,184	5,138	4,704	4,936	3,619	-	49.5
Female	22,644	1,327	-	1,305	1,718	2,239	1,956	5,171	3,425	3,698	1,806	-	43.0
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>													
Total	1,148,974	41,049	1,256	27,693	34,697	54,891	89,795	376,481	180,256	205,170	137,686	-	49.8
Male	667,973	25,168	620	8,524	17,647	32,456	47,456	212,050	108,345	135,578	80,128	-	51.0
Female	481,001	15,881	636	19,169	17,050	22,435	42,338	164,431	71,911	69,592	57,558	-	48.3
<b>Dire Dawa Administration</b>													
Total	84,025	5,051	235	5,332	5,281	6,088	8,218	17,547	13,698	14,496	8,078	-	44.6
Male	46,825	2,508	-	2,410	2,519	3,219	4,333	10,809	7,794	8,443	4,789	-	46.3
Female	37,200	2,543	235	2,922	2,762	2,869	3,885	6,738	5,904	6,053	3,289	-	42.5

**Table 5.19 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Industrial Divisions, Sex and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Industrial division and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>Total Employed Population</b>													
Total	5,139,831	211,368	11,295	256,863	345,250	469,427	571,179	1,218,306	752,139	771,399	532,105	501	45.0
Male	2,928,953	122,134	4,609	97,551	148,573	230,621	312,072	723,732	464,264	496,515	328,749	134	47.2
Female	2,210,879	89,235	6,687	159,312	196,677	238,806	259,107	494,574	287,875	274,884	203,356	368	41.9
<b>Agriculture, Hunting Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>													
Total	486,402	34,663	51	45,007	61,688	66,656	61,338	81,547	65,337	49,533	20,581	-	35.7
Male	311,909	24,091	-	23,531	33,895	41,086	42,858	52,033	41,794	36,164	16,457	-	37.3
Female	174,493	10,572	51	21,476	27,792	25,570	18,480	29,515	23,543	13,369	4,124	-	32.8
<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>													
Total	18,178	183	38	460	1,045	1,174	1,419	5,896	3,716	3,401	846	-	47.1
Male	15,790	142	38	460	1,045	1,174	510	5,072	3,716	2,787	846	-	47.5
Female	2,388	41	-	-	-	-	909	825	-	614	-	-	44.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total	675,481	34,367	1,796	28,578	41,652	75,463	61,195	176,142	108,522	105,183	42,583	-	43.3
Male	370,099	17,668	1,017	6,607	12,045	28,309	28,875	104,693	70,861	72,409	27,614	-	47.5
Female	305,382	16,698	779	21,971	29,607	47,154	32,320	71,449	37,661	32,774	14,970	-	38.3
<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>													
Total	59,456	1,836	-	7,028	4,040	3,814	8,408	19,958	6,057	4,824	3,492	-	39.3
Male	38,832	1,660	-	604	1,069	1,953	5,338	16,791	4,576	3,771	3,071	-	45.8
Female	20,624	176	-	6,424	2,972	1,861	3,070	3,167	1,481	1,053	420	-	27.1
<b>Construction</b>													
Total	380,581	16,496	-	11,113	21,761	35,328	36,699	131,780	70,895	44,989	11,519	-	42.9
Male	318,433	14,105	-	9,663	18,499	31,338	31,689	104,471	59,610	38,243	10,813	-	42.9
Female	62,148	2,391	-	1,450	3,261	3,990	5,010	27,309	11,285	6,746	706	-	42.8
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>													
Total	1,099,758	47,477	2,869	53,909	81,706	116,084	95,179	176,201	158,290	227,791	139,913	338	46.7
Male	580,722	22,602	2,100	19,027	28,716	45,491	40,684	96,819	91,176	143,306	90,735	67	50.9
Female	519,036	24,874	770	34,882	52,991	70,593	54,495	79,383	67,114	84,485	49,178	271	42.0
<b>Hotels and Restaurants</b>													
Total	408,076	14,345	222	14,206	25,760	33,447	38,048	55,174	55,144	79,318	92,412	-	52.7
Male	105,545	2,708	-	842	3,554	5,464	6,067	14,625	13,864	20,062	38,359	-	62.3
Female	302,531	11,638	222	13,365	22,206	27,983	31,981	40,549	41,280	59,256	54,053	-	49.4
<b>Transport, Storage and Communications</b>													
Total	242,410	10,773	62	4,154	3,866	13,805	12,240	47,900	34,767	59,204	55,594	44	56.0
Male	226,779	10,555	62	3,867	3,830	12,862	10,119	41,175	31,583	57,960	54,722	44	56.6
Female	15,631	218	-	287	37	943	2,121	6,725	3,184	1,244	871	-	46.3

**Table 5.19 Cont'd**

Major Industrial division and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>Financial Intermediation</b>													
Total	91,143	2,814	-	492	956	3,147	21,039	43,459	13,138	4,145	1,953	-	43.1
Male	51,635	1,893	-	443	751	991	10,632	23,835	8,205	3,244	1,641	-	44.2
Female	39,508	921	-	49	205	2,156	10,407	19,624	4,933	901	312	-	41.6
<b>Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>													
Total	116,708	4,171	391	3,605	3,088	4,570	13,768	43,700	16,853	16,192	10,370	-	46.8
Male	76,784	2,494	-	2,616	2,385	2,762	8,237	23,963	10,863	14,517	8,946	-	49.4
Female	39,924	1,677	391	988	703	1,807	5,531	19,737	5,990	1,675	1,424	-	41.8
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>													
Total	324,536	9,250	-	1,283	3,365	11,489	72,972	128,377	53,217	25,026	19,557	-	45.8
Male	222,301	5,234	-	1,021	698	7,413	49,184	78,246	42,573	20,607	17,326	-	47.9
Female	102,234	4,016	-	262	2,668	4,076	23,788	50,131	10,644	4,419	2,230	-	41.3
<b>Education</b>													
Total	346,352	6,188	825	2,348	33,707	41,843	63,979	134,328	38,326	14,134	10,651	23	39.4
Male	201,522	1,741	365	797	19,528	22,364	37,557	77,077	22,079	11,435	8,558	23	41.0
Female	144,831	4,447	460	1,551	14,180	19,480	26,422	57,251	16,247	2,699	2,093	-	37.3
<b>Health and Social Work</b>													
Total	161,675	7,724	-	2,063	4,616	5,324	22,624	55,713	30,853	19,583	13,175	-	47.0
Male	80,565	3,623	-	887	687	2,580	12,110	23,440	15,364	13,771	8,103	-	49.6
Female	81,110	4,101	-	1,176	3,929	2,744	10,514	32,273	15,489	5,812	5,072	-	44.5
<b>Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities</b>													
Total	459,078	15,756	4,676	71,572	45,237	42,620	41,061	76,400	58,231	63,182	40,343	-	39.0
Male	276,244	10,824	869	24,563	20,961	24,427	24,855	48,267	42,581	50,093	28,805	-	44.2
Female	182,834	4,932	3,807	47,008	24,277	18,193	16,206	28,133	15,651	13,089	11,538	-	31.2
<b>Private Households with Employed Persons</b>													
Total	230,362	2,193	199	10,362	10,803	11,568	16,125	28,082	34,705	50,722	65,506	97	57.9
Male	24,981	618	158	2,489	272	646	345	3,515	2,461	5,144	9,333	-	60.8
Female	205,381	1,575	41	7,873	10,531	10,923	15,780	24,567	32,244	45,578	56,173	97	57.5
<b>Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs</b>													
Total	37,425	1,992	166	681	1,958	2,665	5,084	13,556	3,537	4,173	3,611	-	44.7
Male	25,493	1,775	-	134	640	1,392	3,011	9,618	2,500	3,003	3,421	-	47.8
Female	11,931	217	166	548	1,319	1,273	2,073	3,937	1,037	1,170	191	-	38.2
<b>Not Stated</b>													
Total	2,188	1,140	-	-	-	429	-	69	549	-	-	-	20.8
Male	1,296	400	-	-	-	369	-	69	457	-	-	-	29.9
Female	892	740	-	-	-	60	-	-	92	-	-	-	7.5



**Table 5.20 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Occupational Groups and Sex	Number of Hours of worked per week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total Employed Population	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>													
Total	5,139,831	211,368	11,295	256,863	345,250	469,427	571,179	1,218,306	752,139	771,399	532,105	501	45.0
Male	2,928,953	122,134	4,609	97,551	148,573	230,621	312,072	723,732	464,264	496,515	328,749	134	47.2
Female	2,210,879	89,235	6,687	159,312	196,677	238,806	259,107	494,574	287,875	274,884	203,356	368	42.0
<b>Legislator Senior Officials &amp; Managers</b>													
Total	153,155	4,212	-	630	2,318	7,308	29,554	65,397	28,657	9,271	5,807	-	44.5
Male	123,323	2,525	-	554	2,053	5,258	23,506	53,795	23,043	7,541	5,049	-	45.1
Female	29,832	1,687	-	76	265	2,049	6,048	11,603	5,615	1,730	759	-	42.1
<b>Professional</b>													
Total	336,011	8,210	55	1,662	18,134	26,784	57,869	144,786	49,396	20,920	8,195	-	41.7
Male	226,454	3,564	55	1,064	12,852	16,219	40,389	90,627	37,659	18,317	5,707	-	42.8
Female	109,557	4,646	-	598	5,282	10,565	17,480	54,159	11,737	2,603	2,488	-	39.4
<b>Technical and Associate Professionals</b>													
Total	330,286	12,905	770	5,923	22,867	22,932	54,078	129,760	42,857	21,398	16,797	-	41.8
Male	218,506	7,451	310	4,487	11,370	15,181	35,759	83,102	28,364	18,484	13,997	-	43.5
Female	111,781	5,454	460	1,436	11,496	7,751	18,319	46,658	14,493	2,914	2,800	-	38.6
<b>Clerks</b>													
Total	289,991	8,619	166	5,337	4,503	9,361	60,049	120,607	40,327	25,244	15,777	-	44.9
Male	119,703	4,458	-	2,143	1,739	2,859	24,043	42,102	17,360	14,026	10,972	-	47.2
Female	170,288	4,162	166	3,194	2,764	6,501	36,006	78,506	22,967	11,218	4,804	-	43.2
<b>Service, Shop &amp; Market sales Workers</b>													
Total	1,275,292	45,711	2,331	48,952	87,201	120,341	110,790	180,866	187,061	280,511	211,189	338	49.9
Male	576,401	18,216	1,053	11,848	26,879	43,856	40,339	81,437	93,030	149,709	109,966	67	53.8
Female	698,891	27,495	1,278	37,103	60,323	76,484	70,451	99,429	94,031	130,802	101,223	271	46.7
<b>Skilled agricultural and Fishery</b>													
Total	394,017	30,170	356	44,748	49,833	55,533	45,652	61,561	49,092	38,984	18,087	-	34.7
Male	259,469	21,025	217	23,818	28,908	35,908	34,318	41,177	30,901	29,240	13,955	-	36.1
Female	134,548	9,145	139	20,930	20,925	19,625	11,334	20,384	18,191	9,744	4,132	-	31.8
<b>Crafts and related trades</b>													
Total	958,971	53,486	2,819	52,385	75,954	119,199	97,998	227,083	146,553	132,147	51,347	-	40.9
Male	576,176	31,601	1,728	18,874	30,493	53,019	51,586	161,628	104,158	91,500	31,591	-	44.0
Female	382,795	21,885	1,091	33,511	45,461	66,180	46,412	65,455	42,395	40,648	19,756	-	36.3



**Table 5.21 Currently Employed Population Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Status in Employment and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Status in Employment And sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not stated	
Total Employed Population													
Total	5,139,831	211,368	11,295	256,863	345,250	469,427	571,179	1,218,306	752,139	771,399	532,105	501	45.0
Male	2,928,953	122,134	4,609	97,551	148,573	230,621	312,072	723,732	464,264	496,515	328,749	134	47.2
Female	2,210,879	89,235	6,687	159,312	196,677	238,806	259,107	494,574	287,875	274,884	203,356	368	41.9
Employee-Government													
Total	993,158	27,714	515	5,866	42,067	60,790	189,765	399,402	151,280	67,942	47,794	23	43.7
Male	636,591	13,547	55	3,258	23,121	35,285	118,611	244,618	103,217	54,349	40,509	23	45.6
Female	356,567	14,167	460	2,608	18,946	25,506	71,155	154,784	48,063	13,594	7,285	-	40.3
Employee-Government Parasitatal													
Total	98,868	3,144	-	420	1,533	5,419	9,236	43,774	16,338	11,673	7,331	-	47.5
Male	67,274	2,674	-	23	950	3,079	5,450	26,103	11,711	10,365	6,918	-	49.7
Female	31,594	471	-	398	582	2,339	3,786	17,671	4,626	1,309	413	-	42.8
Employee-Private organization													
Total	995,660	36,611	410	16,087	23,849	55,025	67,310	303,034	178,878	193,048	121,363	44	51.0
Male	656,355	27,340	112	9,602	15,977	35,274	43,032	179,893	116,505	136,599	91,977	44	52.0
Female	339,304	9,271	299	6,484	7,872	19,752	24,278	123,141	62,372	56,450	29,386	-	49.3
Employee-NGO (including International organization)													
Total	86,746	4,330	166	872	2,897	4,935	11,215	34,451	13,095	7,825	6,959	-	44.9
Male	55,816	3,524	-	324	1,215	2,176	6,970	20,384	9,242	5,628	6,354	-	47.3
Female	30,930	806	166	548	1,682	2,759	4,246	14,067	3,853	2,198	605	-	40.7
Employee Domestic													
Total	323,515	5,038	391	8,489	16,582	20,272	23,552	48,788	47,521	67,779	85,006	97	56.7
Male	85,736	2,664	310	661	3,554	7,230	3,989	17,261	10,159	18,691	21,216	-	56.4
Female	237,779	2,374	81	7,827	13,029	13,043	19,563	31,527	37,362	49,088	63,790	97	56.8
Other Employee													
Total	46,668	1,426	-	2,409	2,914	5,559	5,755	11,007	6,699	6,040	4,860	-	44.3
Male	35,739	1,426	-	1,711	2,318	4,071	2,988	7,567	5,278	5,596	4,783	-	46.6
Female	10,929	-	-	698	595	1,487	2,767	3,440	1,421	443	77	-	36.8
Self Employed													
Total	2,000,055	112,545	5,831	110,252	163,973	237,270	211,290	301,645	281,974	350,484	224,454	338	43.9
Male	1,108,211	60,139	3,228	45,316	68,435	104,849	105,703	183,382	175,923	222,925	138,244	67	46.8
Female	891,844	52,405	2,603	64,936	95,538	132,422	105,587	118,263	106,051	127,559	86,210	271	40.3







**Table 5.23 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Period of Payment - Country Total: 2011**

Period of Payment and Sex	Paid Employees						
	Total paid Employees	Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employees
Total							
Total	2,544,615	993,158	98,868	995,660	86,746	323,515	46,668
Male	1,537,512	636,591	67,274	656,355	55,816	85,736	35,739
Female	1,007,104	356,567	31,594	339,304	30,930	237,779	10,929
Hourly							
Total	24,082	3,105	1,213	12,808	386	5,029	1,541
Male	18,213	2,144	685	9,262	386	4,247	1,489
Female	5,869	961	528	3,546	-	782	51
Daily							
Total	126,225	2,569	1,633	95,941	277	19,722	6,083
Male	100,525	1,525	738	78,518	-	14,682	5,063
Female	25,699	1,044	895	17,423	277	5,040	1,020
Weekly							
Total	106,716	1,649	3,129	85,297	421	11,988	4,232
Male	87,146	1,251	2,907	69,118	254	9,671	3,945
Female	19,569	398	222	16,179	166	2,317	287
Half Month							
Total	87,174	5,163	7,251	66,456	3,985	3,098	1,222
Male	61,553	3,729	3,097	48,809	3,606	1,276	1,035
Female	25,622	1,433	4,154	17,648	378	1,821	187
Monthly							
Total	2,151,919	979,363	84,373	707,938	81,186	270,525	28,533
Male	1,233,109	626,697	59,030	428,145	51,077	48,364	19,795
Female	918,810	352,667	25,343	279,793	30,108	222,161	8,738
Yearly							
Total	9,297	498	224	2,307	-	6,225	44
Male	7,499	498	224	2,181	-	4,553	44
Female	1,798	-	-	126	-	1,672	-
Other/specify							
Total	36,880	811	970	23,242	492	6,616	4,749
Male	27,772	747	517	18,970	492	2,942	4,103
Female	9,108	64	452	4,271	-	3,674	646
Not Stated							
Total	2,323	-	76	1,671	-	312	264
Male	1,694	-	76	1,354	-	-	264
Female	629	-	-	318	-	312	-



**Table 5.25 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Industrial Divisions, Sex and Amount of Payment per month – COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Amount of Total Payment per month									Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	Not Stated	
Total Employed Population										
Total	2,544,615	16,746	51,204	144,560	374,906	535,600	395,370	1,010,204	16,025	1,063.2
Male	1,537,512	2,625	11,687	36,681	138,215	316,242	268,832	754,454	8,775	1,280.4
Female	1,007,104	14,121	39,517	107,879	236,691	219,358	126,537	255,750	7,250	731.1
Agriculture, Hunting Forestry & Fishing										
Total	90,057	2,177	6,173	5,497	18,366	28,936	9,298	18,372	1,238	746.9
Male	53,347	821	3,532	3,181	9,348	14,452	7,485	14,199	329	897.3
Female	36,710	1,356	2,642	2,316	9,018	14,484	1,813	4,173	908	524.3
Mining & Quarrying										
Total	7,994	-	101	-	685	1,388	1,511	4,308	-	1,350.6
Male	6,328	-	101	-	393	1,026	1,224	3,583	-	1,452.8
Female	1,666	-	-	-	292	362	287	725	-	962.5
Manufacturing										
Total	280,758	1,837	4,464	8,904	41,433	92,310	58,346	69,470	3,995	874.4
Male	187,564	618	1,176	3,904	18,101	58,537	45,782	56,134	3,312	996.7
Female	93,193	1,218	3,288	5,000	23,332	33,773	12,564	13,335	683	630.8
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply										
Total	43,921	333	523	52	2,963	4,115	11,273	24,639	23	1,172.2
Male	35,178	287	65	-	1,554	3,248	9,123	20,877	23	1,238.1
Female	8,743	46	458	52	1,410	866	2,150	3,761	-	907.4
Construction										
Total	271,613	671	1,511	5,924	28,019	79,085	57,961	96,874	1,568	1,073.7
Male	218,038	118	1,243	4,110	16,541	58,667	49,382	86,675	1,305	1,146.4
Female	53,575	554	269	1,814	11,479	20,418	8,580	10,200	263	778.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade										
Total	159,348	463	1,374	6,452	38,002	52,719	25,327	33,937	1,075	783.0
Male	106,325	65	306	2,950	20,584	33,076	20,165	28,520	658	892.9
Female	53,024	398	1,068	3,502	17,418	19,642	5,162	5,417	417	562.3
Hotels and Restaurants										
Total	141,680	470	4,153	23,845	59,627	34,246	9,902	8,285	1,151	404.8
Male	55,895	-	1,658	7,400	19,787	16,251	5,636	4,876	287	489.0
Female	85,785	470	2,495	16,445	39,840	17,995	4,266	3,410	864	349.7
Transport, Storage and Communications										
Total	157,042	-	-	2,340	9,394	36,893	36,026	71,539	851	1,204.3
Male	142,430	-	-	2,340	8,507	34,134	32,684	63,915	851	1,193.7
Female	14,612	-	-	-	886	2,759	3,342	7,624	-	1,306.9
Financial Intermediation										
Total	90,382	-	-	298	1,611	11,853	12,904	63,290	426	1,663.9
Male	50,944	-	-	298	152	3,640	5,851	40,916	88	1,988.2
Female	39,438	-	-	-	1,459	8,213	7,053	22,374	339	1,242.1
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities										
Total	79,031	-	347	774	5,419	13,077	13,606	45,196	611	1,507.5
Male	46,231	-	-	603	1,202	6,419	7,230	30,459	318	1,775.9
Female	32,800	-	347	171	4,217	6,658	6,376	14,738	293	1,128.4

**Table 5.25 Cont'd**

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Amount of Total Payment per month									Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	Not Stated	
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>										
Total	324,217	-	340	1,668	14,191	39,779	52,107	215,676	456	1,519.1
Male	221,983	-	-	790	6,169	19,392	33,773	161,762	96	1,654.8
Female	102,234	-	340	878	8,022	20,387	18,335	53,914	359	1,223.4
<b>Education</b>										
Total	339,970	48	277	1,810	23,933	46,291	50,735	215,985	891	1,378.2
Male	198,883	-	277	826	8,464	19,271	22,470	147,363	211	1,590.0
Female	141,087	48	-	984	15,469	27,020	28,265	68,622	679	1,078.6
<b>Health and Social Work</b>										
Total	151,491	-	263	1,229	9,752	26,105	25,921	87,498	723	1,341.8
Male	74,147	-	263	704	1,864	8,725	8,531	53,388	672	1,666.7
Female	77,345	-	-	525	7,889	17,380	17,390	34,109	52	1,033.0
<b>Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities</b>										
Total	147,097	3,832	3,621	10,785	32,510	43,163	20,911	31,119	1,156	765.2
Male	92,683	672	1,930	5,546	16,995	27,701	15,178	24,397	264	909.2
Female	54,414	3,160	1,691	5,239	15,515	15,462	5,733	6,722	892	516.4
<b>Private Households with Employed Persons</b>										
Total	222,575	6,915	27,982	74,342	86,222	20,514	3,113	1,987	1,501	218.9
Male	22,020	43	1,137	3,732	7,853	7,898	454	902	-	389.5
Female	200,555	6,871	26,845	70,610	78,369	12,616	2,659	1,085	1,501	200.0
<b>Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs</b>										
Total	37,323	-	75	639	2,779	5,126	6,383	21,961	361	1,877.2
Male	25,493	-	-	297	701	3,804	3,865	16,466	361	2,135.1
Female	11,830	-	75	342	2,077	1,322	2,518	5,495	-	1,329.2
<b>Not Stated</b>										
Total	92	-	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	950.0
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	92	-	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	950.0

**Table 5.26 Total Employed Population Not at Work Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, and Reason For Not Working: 2011**

Region and Sex	Reason for Absence							
	Total	Sick Injury	Holiday/vacation	Training/Education	Off Season	No work temporarily	Other /Specify	Not Stated
Country Total								
Total	220,306	57,308	33,900	7,756	24,323	42,813	54,205	-
Male	126,218	29,679	19,423	6,400	17,007	30,669	23,040	-
Female	94,088	27,630	14,477	1,356	7,316	12,144	31,165	-
Tigray Region								
Total	12,612	2,094	1,854	877	4,681	2,300	805	-
Male	8,030	1,101	861	627	3,612	1,527	301	-
Female	4,582	993	993	249	1,069	773	505	-
Affar Region								
Total	2,436	561	426	9	73	777	589	-
Male	1,820	201	405	-	73	691	450	-
Female	616	360	21	9	-	86	139	-
Amhara Region								
Total	50,565	15,198	7,641	1,119	5,070	12,235	9,302	-
Male	25,942	7,459	3,615	842	2,920	7,392	3,715	-
Female	24,623	7,739	4,026	277	2,151	4,843	5,587	-
Oromia Region								
Total	60,002	14,720	9,309	2,759	8,342	10,940	13,932	-
Male	36,279	6,969	5,749	2,210	6,697	8,816	5,838	-
Female	23,723	7,751	3,559	549	1,644	2,124	8,095	-
Somali Region								
Total	7,748	1,400	1,438	-	790	724	3,397	-
Male	5,627	856	1,140	-	790	360	2,481	-
Female	2,122	544	298	-	-	364	916	-
Benishangul Gumuz Region								
Total	5,429	1,000	961	24	1,692	1,067	684	-
Male	3,031	543	567	-	846	878	197	-
Female	2,397	457	394	24	846	189	487	-
SNNP Region								
Total	29,297	9,995	3,104	1,158	1,922	5,640	7,478	-
Male	15,733	5,759	1,451	985	981	4,236	2,322	-
Female	13,563	4,236	1,653	173	942	1,404	5,156	-
Gambella Region								
Total	1,844	485	118	32	492	548	170	-
Male	649	115	17	32	184	267	34	-
Female	1,195	370	101	-	308	281	136	-
Harari Region								
Total	2,481	554	422	96	41	241	1,127	-
Male	1,154	322	146	96	41	201	349	-
Female	1,327	233	276	-	-	41	778	-
Addis Ababa City Administration								
Total	42,607	9,954	7,910	1,608	862	7,387	14,887	-
Male	25,445	5,748	5,157	1,608	574	5,770	6,587	-
Female	17,162	4,205	2,752	-	287	1,617	8,300	-
Dire Dawa Administration								
Total	5,286	1,348	718	75	359	952	1,835	-
Male	2,508	607	314	-	289	531	767	-
Female	2,779	741	404	75	69	421	1,068	-

**Table 5.27 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Whether Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours and Percent Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours- Country Total: 2011**

Age Group And Sex	Whether Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours				Percent Available and Ready to work Additional Hours
	Total Employed Persons	Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	Not Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	Not stated	
All Ages					
Total	5,139,831	2,392,409	2,745,604	1,818	53.4
Male	2,928,953	1,385,871	1,542,003	1,078	52.6
Female	2,210,879	1,006,537	1,203,601	740	54.4
10-14					
Total	144,811	28,534	116,277	-	80.3
Male	71,614	16,619	54,995	-	76.8
Female	73,197	11,915	61,282	-	83.7
15-19					
Total	429,517	173,177	255,974	366	59.6
Male	192,665	83,783	108,516	366	56.3
Female	236,852	89,394	147,458	-	62.3
20-24					
Total	797,478	406,472	390,290	717	48.9
Male	404,296	214,818	189,167	312	46.8
Female	393,182	191,654	201,123	405	51.2
25-29					
Total	1,009,623	513,915	495,033	676	49.0
Male	579,802	300,322	279,139	341	48.1
Female	429,821	213,593	215,894	335	50.2
30-34					
Total	719,297	353,610	365,629	59	50.8
Male	439,566	215,928	223,579	59	50.9
Female	279,731	137,681	142,050	-	50.8
35-39					
Total	656,750	320,418	336,331	-	51.2
Male	363,332	174,226	189,105	-	52.0
Female	293,418	146,192	147,226	-	50.2
40-44					
Total	409,957	194,945	215,012	-	52.4
Male	269,401	124,579	144,822	-	53.8
Female	140,556	70,366	70,190	-	49.9
45-49					
Total	326,320	147,707	178,613	-	54.7
Male	196,881	89,300	107,582	-	54.6
Female	129,439	58,407	71,032	-	54.9
50-54					
Total	232,556	102,712	129,844	-	55.8
Male	138,821	62,674	76,147	-	54.9
Female	93,735	40,038	53,698	-	57.3
55-59					
Total	152,901	61,219	91,682	-	60.0
Male	92,826	37,362	55,464	-	59.8
Female	60,074	23,857	36,217	-	60.3
60-64					
Total	108,220	40,965	67,255	-	62.1
Male	72,874	28,638	44,237	-	60.7
Female	35,346	12,327	23,018	-	65.1
65+					
Total	152,402	48,737	103,665	-	68.0
Male	106,875	37,623	69,252	-	64.8
Female	45,527	11,114	34,413	-	75.6

**Table 5.28 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who Sought or Available to Work Additional Hours and Number of Hours Worked Per Week by Age Group and Sex - Country Total: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean Number of Hours Worked Per Week
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
All Ages													
Total	2,392,409	92,926	4,302	123,246	178,682	255,730	281,506	563,879	356,542	333,927	201,398	271	44.1
Male	1,385,871	59,169	1,258	50,088	83,565	125,413	155,507	346,697	221,046	217,844	125,286	-	45.5
Female	1,006,537	33,757	3,045	73,158	95,118	130,318	125,999	217,182	135,496	116,084	76,112	271	41.8
10-14													
Total	28,534	32	-	7,172	4,831	4,257	847	2,510	2,827	4,804	1,253	-	29.6
Male	16,619	32	-	4,474	2,728	1,855	689	1,752	1,316	3,419	355	-	32.7
Female	11,915	-	-	2,699	2,104	2,402	158	757	1,512	1,385	898	-	22.3
15-19													
Total	173,177	3,985	718	14,569	17,747	20,001	15,667	32,922	20,029	29,500	18,039	-	41.4
Male	83,783	1,847	369	4,438	7,504	10,537	6,724	18,113	9,828	15,664	8,757	-	42.5
Female	89,394	2,138	349	10,131	10,243	9,463	8,943	14,809	10,200	13,836	9,282	-	40.2
20-24													
Total	406,472	10,868	1,017	18,959	31,207	41,020	43,956	95,492	64,704	62,711	36,537	-	45.9
Male	214,818	5,710	-	7,233	14,568	20,710	23,390	50,970	35,534	36,215	20,488	-	47.6
Female	191,654	5,158	1,017	11,726	16,639	20,310	20,566	44,522	29,170	26,496	16,049	-	43.6
25-29													
Total	513,915	16,299	851	25,929	33,318	48,752	61,954	132,012	80,706	73,044	41,050	-	45.1
Male	300,322	12,096	-	11,577	14,350	20,488	31,577	82,464	52,213	48,739	26,818	-	46.7
Female	213,593	4,203	851	14,352	18,968	28,264	30,377	49,547	28,493	24,306	14,233	-	42.3
30-34													
Total	353,610	15,681	232	16,000	23,962	38,253	40,851	88,206	54,457	47,249	28,719	-	45.3
Male	215,928	9,672	112	4,254	12,770	18,880	23,999	58,198	35,916	33,525	18,602	-	46.5
Female	137,681	6,009	120	11,746	11,192	19,373	16,852	30,009	18,541	13,723	10,116	-	43.2
35-39													
Total	320,418	11,664	538	12,345	21,167	38,666	44,641	77,298	46,165	43,157	24,777	-	44.4
Male	174,226	6,528	407	5,137	7,321	18,069	21,570	43,717	27,243	28,654	15,578	-	45.7
Female	146,192	5,136	130	7,208	13,845	20,597	23,071	33,580	18,922	14,503	9,199	-	42.2
40-44													
Total	194,945	11,673	132	5,850	14,314	19,411	26,564	47,964	30,571	21,773	16,692	-	44.8
Male	124,579	9,140	-	2,323	6,034	8,567	17,268	33,630	19,180	16,132	12,305	-	46.9
Female	70,366	2,533	132	3,527	8,280	10,844	9,296	14,333	11,392	5,641	4,387	-	40.3

**Table 5.28 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean Number of Hours Worked Per Week
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	N.S	
<b>45-49</b>													
Total	147,707	6,994	-	6,671	10,139	15,071	14,888	37,263	22,919	19,974	13,517	271	44.9
Male	89,300	4,445	-	2,350	4,703	9,180	8,864	23,387	15,914	13,262	7,195	-	45.0
Female	58,407	2,549	-	4,321	5,435	5,892	6,024	13,876	7,004	6,712	6,322	271	44.7
<b>50-54</b>													
Total	102,712	6,492	686	4,307	6,337	11,034	14,219	25,138	15,761	10,730	8,008	-	40.8
Male	62,674	3,680	369	1,883	2,919	6,600	9,559	14,574	11,154	6,959	4,976	-	42.2
Female	40,038	2,812	317	2,424	3,417	4,434	4,660	10,564	4,607	3,771	3,032	-	39.0
<b>55-59</b>													
Total	61,219	2,627	41	4,330	4,562	8,992	8,003	12,650	8,599	6,652	4,763	-	41.3
Male	37,362	1,338	-	2,164	3,624	3,270	4,140	9,312	6,179	4,369	2,967	-	41.9
Female	23,857	1,289	41	2,165	938	5,722	3,863	3,338	2,420	2,283	1,796	-	40.4
<b>60-64</b>													
Total	40,965	1,637	88	3,170	5,785	5,612	5,542	6,264	3,947	5,257	3,662	-	39.4
Male	28,638	1,248	-	1,097	3,431	3,473	4,645	5,516	2,560	3,724	2,942	-	42.3
Female	12,327	389	88	2,073	2,354	2,138	897	748	1,387	1,533	720	-	31.3
<b>65+</b>													
Total	48,737	4,973	-	3,943	5,313	4,663	4,373	6,160	5,856	9,076	4,380	-	40.3
Male	37,623	3,433	-	3,159	3,611	3,784	3,081	5,062	4,009	7,182	4,302	-	40.6
Female	11,114	1,540	-	784	1,702	879	1,292	1,098	1,847	1,894	78	-	39.6

**Table 5.28 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who Sought or Available to Work Additional Hours and Number of Hours Worked Per Week by Age Group and Sex - Country Total: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean Number of Hours Worked Per Week
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	Not Stated	
All Ages													
Total	2,392,409	92,926	4,302	123,246	178,682	255,730	281,506	563,879	356,542	333,927	201,398	271	44.1
Male	1,385,871	59,169	1,258	50,088	83,565	125,413	155,507	346,697	221,046	217,844	125,286	-	45.5
Female	1,006,537	33,757	3,045	73,158	95,118	130,318	125,999	217,182	135,496	116,084	76,112	271	41.8
10-14													
Total	28,534	32	-	7,172	4,831	4,257	847	2,510	2,827	4,804	1,253	-	29.6
Male	16,619	32	-	4,474	2,728	1,855	689	1,752	1,316	3,419	355	-	32.7
Female	11,915	-	-	2,699	2,104	2,402	158	757	1,512	1,385	898	-	22.3
15-19													
Total	173,177	3,985	718	14,569	17,747	20,001	15,667	32,922	20,029	29,500	18,039	-	41.4
Male	83,783	1,847	369	4,438	7,504	10,537	6,724	18,113	9,828	15,664	8,757	-	42.5
Female	89,394	2,138	349	10,131	10,243	9,463	8,943	14,809	10,200	13,836	9,282	-	40.2
20-24													
Total	406,472	10,868	1,017	18,959	31,207	41,020	43,956	95,492	64,704	62,711	36,537	-	45.9
Male	214,818	5,710	-	7,233	14,568	20,710	23,390	50,970	35,534	36,215	20,488	-	47.6
Female	191,654	5,158	1,017	11,726	16,639	20,310	20,566	44,522	29,170	26,496	16,049	-	43.6
25-29													
Total	513,915	16,299	851	25,929	33,318	48,752	61,954	132,012	80,706	73,044	41,050	-	45.1
Male	300,322	12,096	-	11,577	14,350	20,488	31,577	82,464	52,213	48,739	26,818	-	46.7
Female	213,593	4,203	851	14,352	18,968	28,264	30,377	49,547	28,493	24,306	14,233	-	42.3
30-34													
Total	353,610	15,681	232	16,000	23,962	38,253	40,851	88,206	54,457	47,249	28,719	-	45.3
Male	215,928	9,672	112	4,254	12,770	18,880	23,999	58,198	35,916	33,525	18,602	-	46.5
Female	137,681	6,009	120	11,746	11,192	19,373	16,852	30,009	18,541	13,723	10,116	-	43.2
35-39													
Total	320,418	11,664	538	12,345	21,167	38,666	44,641	77,298	46,165	43,157	24,777	-	44.4
Male	174,226	6,528	407	5,137	7,321	18,069	21,570	43,717	27,243	28,654	15,578	-	45.7
Female	146,192	5,136	130	7,208	13,845	20,597	23,071	33,580	18,922	14,503	9,199	-	42.2
40-44													
Total	194,945	11,673	132	5,850	14,314	19,411	26,564	47,964	30,571	21,773	16,692	-	44.8
Male	124,579	9,140	-	2,323	6,034	8,567	17,268	33,630	19,180	16,132	12,305	-	46.9
Female	70,366	2,533	132	3,527	8,280	10,844	9,296	14,333	11,392	5,641	4,387	-	40.3

**Table 5.28 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours of Worked Per Week												Mean Number of Hours Worked Per Week
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	N.S	
<b>45-49</b>													
Total	147,707	6,994	-	6,671	10,139	15,071	14,888	37,263	22,919	19,974	13,517	271	44.9
Male	89,300	4,445	-	2,350	4,703	9,180	8,864	23,387	15,914	13,262	7,195	-	45.0
Female	58,407	2,549	-	4,321	5,435	5,892	6,024	13,876	7,004	6,712	6,322	271	44.7
<b>50-54</b>													
Total	102,712	6,492	686	4,307	6,337	11,034	14,219	25,138	15,761	10,730	8,008	-	40.8
Male	62,674	3,680	369	1,883	2,919	6,600	9,559	14,574	11,154	6,959	4,976	-	42.2
Female	40,038	2,812	317	2,424	3,417	4,434	4,660	10,564	4,607	3,771	3,032	-	39.0
<b>55-59</b>													
Total	61,219	2,627	41	4,330	4,562	8,992	8,003	12,650	8,599	6,652	4,763	-	41.3
Male	37,362	1,338	-	2,164	3,624	3,270	4,140	9,312	6,179	4,369	2,967	-	41.9
Female	23,857	1,289	41	2,165	938	5,722	3,863	3,338	2,420	2,283	1,796	-	40.4
<b>60-64</b>													
Total	40,965	1,637	88	3,170	5,785	5,612	5,542	6,264	3,947	5,257	3,662	-	39.4
Male	28,638	1,248	-	1,097	3,431	3,473	4,645	5,516	2,560	3,724	2,942	-	42.3
Female	12,327	389	88	2,073	2,354	2,138	897	748	1,387	1,533	720	-	31.3
<b>65+</b>													
Total	48,737	4,973	-	3,943	5,313	4,663	4,373	6,160	5,856	9,076	4,380	-	40.3
Male	37,623	3,433	-	3,159	3,611	3,784	3,081	5,062	4,009	7,182	4,302	-	40.6
Female	11,114	1,540	-	784	1,702	879	1,292	1,098	1,847	1,894	78	-	39.6

**Table 5.29 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above who were willing and Available to Work Additional Hours and Type of Work Sought by Region and Sex: 2011**

Region and Sex	Type of Work Sought or Available for				
	Total	At the present main job	Other job in addition to the present	Other job with more hours to replace the present job	Not Stated
Country Total					
total	2,394,227	787,576	1,071,379	533,387	1,886
male	1,386,950	489,498	615,948	280,358	1,146
female	1,007,277	298,078	455,430	253,029	740
Tigray Region					
total	146,493	48,968	69,805	27,379	341
male	77,837	29,189	34,882	13,424	341
female	68,656	19,778	34,923	13,955	-
Affar Region					
total	32,247	7,941	20,395	3,911	-
male	19,907	4,760	12,642	2,505	-
female	12,340	3,181	7,753	1,406	-
Amhara Region					
total	408,820	163,962	163,738	80,655	464
male	233,735	96,644	96,320	40,712	59
female	175,085	67,318	67,418	39,943	405
Oromia Region					
total	859,709	274,137	370,101	214,690	781
male	490,124	168,460	205,921	114,997	746
female	369,585	105,677	164,180	99,692	35
Somali Region					
total	65,391	23,823	22,559	19,009	-
male	39,577	16,445	14,343	8,789	-
female	25,814	7,377	8,216	10,220	-
Benishangul gumuz Region					
total	24,767	7,317	13,014	4,436	-
male	14,093	4,460	7,250	2,383	-
female	10,674	2,858	5,764	2,053	-
SNNP Region					
total	288,485	93,710	151,271	43,204	299
male	167,114	59,111	86,873	21,130	-
female	121,371	34,600	64,398	22,074	299
Gambella Region					
total	18,336	6,539	9,737	2,060	-
male	8,938	3,702	4,091	1,144	-
female	9,399	2,836	5,646	916	-
Harari Region					
total	23,206	7,261	10,995	4,950	-
male	12,552	4,521	5,283	2,748	-
female	10,654	2,740	5,712	2,202	-
Addis Ababa City Administration					
total	487,976	141,978	220,947	125,051	-
male	300,252	94,107	138,035	68,111	-
female	187,724	47,871	82,913	56,940	-
Dire Dawa Administration					
total	38,796	11,940	18,816	8,040	-
male	22,821	8,097	10,309	4,414	-
female	15,976	3,842	8,507	3,626	-

**Table 5.30 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Employment Sector and Percentage Share of Informal- Country Total: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Employment Sector			Not Identified	Percentage Share of Informal
	Total	Formal	Informal		
All Ages					
Total	4,586,774	2,867,400	1,673,473	45,901	36.5
Male	2,683,100	1,903,672	751,922	27,506	28.0
Female	1,903,674	963,728	921,551	18,395	48.4
10-14					
Total	110,101	21,779	87,779	542	79.7
Male	61,732	15,473	45,943	315	74.4
Female	48,369	6,306	41,835	227	86.5
15-19					
Total	310,666	149,567	157,846	3,252	50.8
Male	168,297	91,292	75,361	1,644	44.8
Female	142,369	58,275	82,485	1,609	57.9
20-24					
Total	704,208	469,685	223,695	10,829	31.8
Male	375,763	261,238	109,979	4,546	29.3
Female	328,445	208,447	113,716	6,283	34.6
25-29					
Total	921,855	638,224	273,378	10,253	29.7
Male	541,388	407,957	126,857	6,575	23.4
Female	380,467	230,267	146,522	3,678	38.5
30-34					
Total	667,379	435,911	224,064	7,404	33.6
Male	409,219	300,150	103,439	5,631	25.3
Female	258,160	135,761	120,626	1,773	46.7
35-39					
Total	612,133	389,551	217,054	5,528	35.5
Male	339,923	249,633	86,999	3,291	25.6
Female	272,209	139,918	130,055	2,236	47.8
40-44					
Total	379,003	255,422	122,284	1,297	32.3
Male	247,567	195,596	50,783	1,188	20.5
Female	131,436	59,827	71,501	109	54.4
45-49					
Total	305,474	187,690	114,854	2,931	37.6
Male	183,656	137,330	44,837	1,488	24.4
Female	121,818	50,359	70,016	1,442	57.5
50-54					
Total	211,327	133,915	76,846	565	36.4
Male	124,353	94,389	29,523	441	23.7
Female	86,974	39,526	47,323	125	54.4
55-59					
Total	138,243	81,733	55,922	589	40.5
Male	82,770	62,081	20,291	397	24.5
Female	55,474	19,651	35,631	192	64.2
60-64					
Total	93,764	48,471	44,775	519	47.8
Male	59,407	40,208	18,967	232	31.9
Female	34,357	8,263	25,807	287	75.1
65+					
Total	132,621	55,452	74,977	2,192	56.5
Male	89,025	48,324	38,944	1,757	43.7
Female	43,595	7,128	36,033	434	82.7

**Table 5.31 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and above by Region, Sex, Employment Sector and Percentage Share of Informal: 2011**

Region and Sex	Employment Sector				Percentage Share of Informal
	Total	Formal	Informal	Not Identified	
<b>Country Total</b>					
Total	4,586,774	2,867,400	1,673,473	45,901	36.5
Male	2,683,100	1,903,672	751,922	27,506	28.0
Female	1,903,674	963,728	921,551	18,395	48.4
<b>Tigray Region</b>					
Total	284,675	193,103	85,863	5,708	30.2
Male	151,743	115,308	33,296	3,139	21.9
Female	132,932	77,795	52,567	2,570	39.5
<b>Affar Region</b>					
Total	54,216	31,740	22,278	198	41.1
Male	34,550	23,138	11,214	198	32.5
Female	19,667	8,602	11,065	-	56.3
<b>Amhara Region</b>					
Total	829,103	489,016	331,673	8,413	40.0
Male	463,825	318,967	140,647	4,211	30.3
Female	365,278	170,049	191,026	4,203	52.3
<b>Oromia Region</b>					
Total	1,459,397	815,326	634,800	9,271	43.5
Male	852,204	563,743	282,676	5,785	33.2
Female	607,194	251,583	352,124	3,487	58.0
<b>Somali Region</b>					
Total	146,315	67,339	78,300	676	53.5
Male	85,964	50,364	34,963	638	40.7
Female	60,350	16,975	43,338	38	71.8
<b>Benishangul - Gumuz Region</b>					
Total	43,919	23,974	19,305	640	44.0
Male	24,946	16,129	8,302	516	33.3
Female	18,973	7,845	11,003	124	58.0
<b>SNNP Region</b>					
Total	619,621	344,821	271,416	3,385	43.8
Male	356,793	232,886	122,554	1,353	34.3
Female	262,829	111,935	148,862	2,032	56.6
<b>Gambella Region</b>					
Total	29,197	14,108	14,920	170	51.1
Male	13,648	9,223	4,255	170	31.2
Female	15,549	4,884	10,665	-	68.6
<b>Harari Region</b>					
Total	45,681	28,205	17,026	449	37.3
Male	24,960	17,888	6,812	259	27.3
Female	20,721	10,317	10,214	190	49.3
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>					
Total	996,632	815,415	165,484	15,734	16.6
Male	628,648	525,693	92,671	10,285	14.7
Female	367,984	289,722	72,813	5,449	19.8
<b>Dire Dawa Administration</b>					
Total	78,018	44,353	32,408	1,257	41.5
Male	45,820	30,333	14,534	953	31.7
Female	32,198	14,020	17,874	304	55.5

**Table 5.32 Currently Employed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and above by Sex, Employment Sector and Percentage share of Informal: 2011**

Major Towns and Sex	Employment Sector				Percentage Share of Informal
	Total	Formal	Informal	Not Identified	
<b>TOTAL MAJOR TOWNS</b>					
Total	1,735,489	1,296,298	411,772	27,419	23.7
Male	1,067,793	834,181	214,999	18,613	20.1
Female	667,695	462,117	196,773	8,806	29.5
<b>MEKELE TOWN</b>					
Total	76,565	60,211	14,862	1,491	19.4
Male	44,113	36,203	6,628	1,282	15.0
Female	32,451	24,009	8,234	209	25.4
<b>ASAYITA TOWN</b>					
Total	5,500	3,411	2,066	22	37.6
Male	3,221	2,398	801	22	24.9
Female	2,279	1,013	1,265	-	55.5
<b>GONDER TOWN</b>					
Total	74,273	36,565	36,438	1,270	49.1
Male	40,985	23,659	16,349	978	39.9
Female	33,287	12,906	20,089	293	60.4
<b>DESSIE TOWN</b>					
Total	41,098	28,716	12,034	348	29.3
Male	25,408	18,627	6,622	159	26.1
Female	15,690	10,089	5,412	189	34.5
<b>BAHIR DAR TOWN</b>					
Total	79,886	53,761	23,970	2,154	30.0
Male	44,962	33,128	10,957	878	24.4
Female	34,924	20,634	13,013	1,276	37.3
<b>BISHOFTU TOWN</b>					
Total	35,216	24,935	9,559	722	27.1
Male	19,821	14,733	4,502	586	22.7
Female	15,395	10,201	5,057	136	32.8
<b>ADAMA TOWN</b>					
Total	94,161	65,683	26,331	2,147	28.0
Male	58,846	41,280	15,916	1,650	27.0
Female	35,315	24,402	10,415	498	29.5
<b>JIMMA TOWN</b>					
Total	49,925	38,065	11,806	55	23.6
Male	31,754	24,833	6,922	-	21.8
Female	18,171	13,232	4,884	55	26.9
<b>SHASHEMENE TOWN</b>					
Total	47,409	18,851	28,294	264	59.7
Male	28,968	14,296	14,507	166	50.1
Female	18,441	4,556	13,788	97	74.8
<b>JIJIGA TOWN</b>					
Total	27,499	17,278	9,545	676	34.7
Male	19,539	13,062	5,838	638	29.9
Female	7,960	4,216	3,707	38	46.6
<b>ASOSA TOWN</b>					
Total	12,413	8,804	3,299	310	26.6
Male	7,484	5,719	1,528	237	20.4
Female	4,929	3,085	1,771	73	35.9

**Table 5.32 Cont'd**

Major Towns and Sex	Employment Sector			Not Identified	Percentage Share of Informal
	Total	Formal	Informal		
<b>HAWASSA TOWN</b>					
Total	59,392	43,738	15,304	350	25.8
Male	36,138	26,752	9,035	350	25.0
Female	23,255	16,986	6,269	-	27.0
<b>GAMBELLA TOWN</b>					
Total	11,822	8,308	3,345	170	28.3
Male	7,125	5,577	1,378	170	19.3
Female	4,697	2,730	1,967	-	41.9
<b>HARAR TOWN</b>					
Total	45,681	28,205	17,026	449	37.3
Male	24,960	17,888	6,812	259	27.3
Female	20,721	10,317	10,214	190	49.3
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>					
Total	996,632	815,415	165,484	15,734	16.6
Male	628,648	525,693	92,671	10,285	14.7
Female	367,984	289,722	72,813	5,449	19.8
<b>DIRE DAWA TOWN</b>					
Total	78,018	44,353	32,408	1,257	41.5
Male	45,820	30,333	14,534	953	31.7
Female	32,198	14,020	17,874	304	55.5

Note: The above figure in this table does not include those who were engaged in subsistence farming and in private households.

**Table 5.33: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten years and above Working in the Informal Sector by Major Occupational Group and Regions: 2011**

Region And Sex	Working in the Informal Sector by Major Occupational Group										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>											
Total	1,673,473	1,624	4,738	18,062	10,952	594,383	134,381	528,354	16,177	364,801	-
Male	751,922	1,551	3,893	15,529	6,765	187,002	72,113	239,698	14,398	210,973	-
Female	921,551	73	845	2,532	4,187	407,381	62,269	288,656	1,780	153,829	-
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>											
Total	85,863	-	460	589	250	38,434	7,329	26,370	397	12,034	-
Male	33,296	-	460	325	250	10,044	3,540	10,696	356	7,625	-
Female	52,567	-	-	264	-	28,390	3,789	15,673	41	4,410	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>											
Total	22,278	40	-	-	135	9,203	3,886	5,913	10	3,091	-
Male	11,214	40	-	-	115	3,653	3,703	2,113	-	1,589	-
Female	11,065	-	-	-	20	5,550	183	3,800	10	1,501	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>											
Total	331,673	554	641	2,113	654	108,221	25,258	115,057	1,405	77,771	-
Male	140,647	554	641	2,113	412	26,396	18,032	46,359	1,405	44,735	-
Female	191,026	-	-	-	242	81,825	7,226	68,697	-	33,036	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>											
Total	634,800	-	804	6,037	2,651	231,856	50,780	215,590	6,023	121,060	-
Male	282,676	-	506	5,324	1,107	76,439	21,680	103,070	5,093	69,458	-
Female	352,124	-	298	713	1,544	155,417	29,100	112,521	930	51,602	-
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>											
Total	78,300	-	-	375	462	35,232	9,927	7,853	536	23,917	-
Male	34,963	-	-	375	462	9,498	8,539	4,571	536	10,983	-
Female	43,338	-	-	-	-	25,734	1,388	3,282	-	12,934	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>											
Total	19,305	-	-	361	-	4,966	2,537	5,851	40	5,548	-
Male	8,302	-	-	161	-	981	1,847	2,195	40	3,078	-
Female	11,003	-	-	201	-	3,985	690	3,657	-	2,470	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>											
Total	271,416	-	651	1,171	2,102	93,573	23,499	79,970	2,242	68,208	-
Male	122,554	-	120	1,120	1,610	35,009	11,083	30,635	2,063	40,913	-
Female	148,862	-	531	50	492	58,564	12,417	49,335	178	27,295	-

**Table 5.33 Cont'd**

Region And Sex	Major Occupational Group										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	Not Stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>											
Total	14,920	-	17	25	23	2,786	7,374	3,483	23	1,189	-
Male	4,255	-	-	25	23	726	1,879	652	23	927	-
Female	10,665	-	17	-	-	2,060	5,495	2,831	-	262	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>											
Total	17,026	-	44	125	273	8,808	177	3,636	229	3,734	-
Male	6,812	-	44	84	183	1,815	131	1,639	229	2,687	-
Female	10,214	-	-	41	90	6,993	46	1,997	-	1,047	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	165,484	958	2,123	6,799	3,971	48,060	2,197	56,818	4,818	39,741	-
Male	92,671	958	2,123	5,627	2,391	18,600	916	33,884	4,198	23,973	-
Female	72,813	-	-	1,172	1,580	29,460	1,281	22,934	620	15,767	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	32,408	73	-	467	430	13,246	1,417	7,812	454	8,508	-
Male	14,534	-	-	377	211	3,842	762	3,883	454	5,004	-
Female	17,874	73	-	91	219	9,404	654	3,929	-	3,504	-

**Table 5.34: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Region, Sex and Major Branches of industry: 2011**

Region and Sex	Major Branches of Industry					
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Other Service Sectors	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Not Stated
Country Total						
Total	1,673,473	432,267	557,127	532,753	150,897	429
Male	751,922	231,812	212,230	226,782	80,729	369
Female	921,551	200,455	344,897	305,972	70,168	60
Tigray Region						
Total	85,863	24,270	30,556	24,521	6,515	-
Male	33,296	12,373	9,786	7,683	3,454	-
Female	52,567	11,897	20,771	16,838	3,061	-
Affar Region						
Total	22,278	4,509	9,619	4,451	3,700	-
Male	11,214	2,148	4,153	1,385	3,528	-
Female	11,065	2,360	5,466	3,066	172	-
Amhara Region						
Total	331,673	84,141	102,779	107,046	37,337	369
Male	140,647	43,100	31,805	43,569	21,804	369
Female	191,026	41,041	70,974	63,478	15,534	-
Oromia Region						
Total	634,800	177,378	215,586	186,942	54,834	60
Male	282,676	98,521	84,319	76,331	23,505	-
Female	352,124	78,857	131,267	110,611	31,329	60
Somali Region						
Total	78,300	8,005	32,112	22,971	15,213	-
Male	34,963	4,628	9,608	10,385	10,342	-
Female	43,338	3,377	22,504	12,586	4,871	-
Benishangul Gumuz Region						
Total	19,305	3,464	2,934	8,197	4,710	-
Male	8,302	1,635	870	2,854	2,943	-
Female	11,003	1,829	2,064	5,343	1,767	-
Snp Region						
Total	271,416	66,195	84,818	99,653	20,750	-
Male	122,554	30,271	39,724	40,763	11,795	-
Female	148,862	35,924	45,093	58,890	8,955	-
Gambella Region						
Total	14,920	1,932	5,654	3,556	3,777	-
Male	4,255	892	970	746	1,647	-
Female	10,665	1,040	4,685	2,810	2,130	-
Harari Region						
Total	17,026	3,800	9,092	3,957	177	-
Male	6,812	1,871	2,146	2,664	131	-
Female	10,214	1,929	6,947	1,293	46	-
Addis Ababa City Administration						
Total	165,484	51,227	48,627	63,382	2,248	-
Male	92,671	31,908	24,165	35,940	658	-
Female	72,813	19,319	24,462	27,442	1,591	-
Dire Dawa Administration						
Total	32,408	7,346	15,349	8,077	1,635	-
Male	14,534	4,465	4,685	4,462	922	-
Female	17,874	2,882	10,664	3,615	713	-

**Table 5.35: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten years and above Working in the Informal Sector by Regions, Sex, Major Economic Sector and Mean Number Of Hours Worked Per week: 2011**

Region and Sex	Mean Number of Hours of Work by Major Branches of Industry				
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Other Service Sectors	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>					
Total	38.5	37.3	40.3	38.8	33.7
Male	42.0	40.5	44.5	43.5	36.0
Female	35.5	33.5	37.7	35.4	31.0
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>					
Total	44.6	43.5	45.6	46.2	38.0
Male	50.8	48.3	57.1	49.2	45.8
Female	40.6	38.6	40.2	44.8	29.2
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>					
Total	48.3	43.8	47.1	56.1	47.4
Male	49.4	52.2	44.1	66.5	47.2
Female	47.2	36.3	49.4	51.4	51.8
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>					
Total	35.3	32.3	34.7	38.8	33.9
Male	39.0	35.0	41.3	41.3	39.2
Female	32.6	29.4	31.8	37.1	26.4
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>					
Total	40.2	39.2	41.5	42.2	31.7
Male	42.9	41.3	44.3	46.6	32.4
Female	38.1	36.6	39.7	39.1	31.2
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>					
Total	39.3	39.3	46.4	30.7	37.1
Male	40.7	40.4	46.0	40.2	36.3
Female	38.1	37.8	46.6	22.8	38.7
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>					
Total	27.3	28.5	24.9	30.0	23.3
Male	28.1	31.1	29.9	27.9	26.0
Female	26.8	26.1	22.7	31.2	18.8
<b>SNNP REGION</b>					
Total	34.4	35.3	37.5	31.9	31.3
Male	38.6	39.1	40.7	38.6	30.3
Female	31.0	32.1	34.7	27.3	32.6
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>					
Total	38.3	38.7	27.9	42.9	49.5
Male	46.5	40.1	44.1	37.8	55.4
Female	35.1	37.5	24.5	44.3	45.0
<b>HARARI REGION</b>					
Total	43.3	49.7	42.9	37.6	49.4
Male	44.9	51.6	42.0	42.4	48.4
Female	42.2	47.9	43.2	27.9	52.0
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>					
Total	40.8	37.8	44.7	40.4	40.5
Male	46.2	43.4	50.8	45.6	43.7
Female	34.0	28.4	38.7	33.5	39.2
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>					
Total	36.6	33.1	39.9	35.3	26.7
Male	39.3	36.8	42.7	40.3	29.7
Female	34.3	27.3	38.7	29.2	22.7

**Table 5.36: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Literacy Status and Educational Level, Sex and Regions: 2011**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	Highest Grade Completed												Not Stated	
			Pre-school	Non Formal	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Beyond Secondary					Diploma and above Completed		
									TEVT 10+1 & 10+2 Completed	10+2 not Completed	Diploma not completed	Degree not completed	Certificate Completed			
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>																
Total	1,673,473	609,251	2,422	37,371	746,868	87,487	139,652	7,378	7,820	2,953	5,015	1,381	2,278	23,287	310	
Male	751,922	169,978	1,069	24,204	397,579	52,082	77,408	4,001	3,945	1,091	2,114	914	1,561	15,666	310	
Female	921,551	439,273	1,354	13,167	349,289	35,405	62,244	3,377	3,875	1,863	2,901	466	717	7,621	-	
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>																
Total	85,863	38,706	557	1,300	32,935	3,385	6,721	565	341	-	361	-	-	991	-	
Male	33,296	9,958	286	862	16,743	1,668	2,024	305	341	-	361	-	-	747	-	
Female	52,567	28,748	271	438	16,192	1,716	4,697	260	-	-	-	-	-	245	-	
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>																
Total	22,278	8,753	-	1,246	10,715	466	510	9	-	-	10	-	-	569	-	
Male	11,214	2,946	-	1,034	6,640	186	321	9	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Female	11,065	5,807	-	212	4,075	280	189	-	-	-	10	-	-	491	-	
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>																
Total	331,673	146,700	352	21,724	117,850	11,923	26,069	1,097	1,426	726	1,423	551	369	1,464	-	
Male	140,647	36,463	352	15,294	64,755	6,086	13,637	1,019	628	557	691	175	319	674	-	
Female	191,026	110,237	-	6,430	53,096	5,837	12,432	78	798	169	732	376	50	790	-	
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>																
Total	634,800	202,752	1,413	6,148	313,451	36,546	55,485	2,832	3,690	1,424	1,902	432	691	8,033	-	
Male	282,676	61,361	380	2,518	159,163	21,264	28,330	1,087	1,921	358	445	432	480	4,937	-	
Female	352,124	141,392	1,032	3,630	154,288	15,282	27,155	1,746	1,770	1,065	1,457	-	211	3,096	-	
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>																
Total	78,300	48,084	100	965	23,608	2,805	2,000	307	-	-	-	-	-	431	-	
Male	34,963	17,166	50	426	13,495	1,843	1,665	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	
Female	43,338	30,918	50	539	10,113	962	335	307	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>																
Total	19,305	9,897	-	670	6,886	758	675	134	-	-	73	-	60	150	-	
Male	8,302	3,151	-	560	3,697	358	435	31	-	-	20	-	-	50	-	
Female	11,003	6,746	-	110	3,190	400	241	103	-	-	53	-	60	100	-	
<b>SNNP REGION</b>																
Total	271,416	86,791	-	2,031	145,520	14,105	17,922	933	774	435	290	-	721	1,893	-	
Male	122,554	18,689	-	1,821	81,303	8,366	9,822	386	245	-	73	-	475	1,373	-	
Female	148,862	68,102	-	210	64,217	5,739	8,100	547	529	435	217	-	245	520	-	

**Table 5.36 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	Highest Grade Completed											Not Stated	
			Pre-school	Non Formal	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Beyond Secondary						
									TEVT 10+1 & 10+2 Completed	10+2 not Completed	Diploma not completed	Degree not completed	Certificate Completed		Diploma and above Completed
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>															
Total	14,920	7,887	-	102	4,916	1,399	436	-	63	31	51	-	-	34	-
Male	4,255	1,532	-	56	1,954	465	161	-	31	31	26	-	-	-	-
Female	10,665	6,355	-	46	2,962	935	274	-	32	-	26	-	-	34	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>															
Total	17,026	5,166	-	205	8,941	1,204	977	48	-	42	77	-	81	284	-
Male	6,812	1,110	-	81	4,045	564	690	-	-	-	38	-	-	284	-
Female	10,214	4,056	-	124	4,896	641	287	48	-	42	39	-	81	-	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>															
Total	165,484	41,806	-	2,892	68,089	13,605	25,994	1,451	1,296	-	606	308	287	8,840	310
Male	92,671	13,652	-	1,553	38,383	10,361	18,950	1,164	707	-	319	308	287	6,678	310
Female	72,813	28,154	-	1,340	29,706	3,244	7,044	287	589	-	287	-	-	2,162	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>															
Total	32,408	12,708	-	87	13,955	1,290	2,862	-	230	296	222	91	69	598	-
Male	14,534	3,951	-	-	7,401	921	1,373	-	73	145	141	-	-	529	-
Female	17,874	8,757	-	87	6,554	369	1,489	-	158	151	80	91	69	69	-

**Table 5.37: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Regions, Sex and Size of Workers: 2011**

Region and Sex	Size of Workers											
	Total	<10	11-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90+	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>												
Total	1,673,473	1,628,366	23,210	5,595	1,816	1,512	2,043	604	109	156	4,346	1,189
Male	751,922	718,400	18,093	4,463	1,740	1,475	1,330	26	-	156	2,743	1,140
Female	921,551	909,965	5,117	1,132	76	37	713	578	109	-	1,603	49
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>												
Total	85,863	82,829	2,648	93	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	108
Male	33,296	30,658	2,252	93	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	108
Female	52,567	52,172	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>												
Total	22,278	22,079	180	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	11,214	11,033	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	11,065	11,046	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>												
Total	331,673	325,109	3,048	1,258	373	102	591	-	109	-	375	409
Male	140,647	135,373	2,344	1,036	297	102	591	-	-	-	273	409
Female	191,026	189,736	704	222	76	-	-	-	109	-	101	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>												
Total	634,800	619,218	8,477	2,068	120	105	601	578	-	94	923	97
Male	282,676	273,190	5,489	1,478	120	68	281	-	-	94	341	49
Female	352,124	346,028	2,988	590	-	37	320	578	-	-	582	49
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>												
Total	78,300	76,971	532	43	206	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
Male	34,963	33,794	532	43	206	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
Female	43,338	43,177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>												
Total	19,305	18,818	282	58	23	-	62	-	-	62	-	-
Male	8,302	7,815	282	58	23	-	62	-	-	62	-	-
Female	11,003	11,003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>												
Total	271,416	267,256	2,853	286	63	229	323	-	-	-	-	-
Male	122,554	119,303	2,513	286	63	229	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	148,862	147,953	340	-	-	-	323	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>												
Total	14,920	14,804	67	-	23	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
Male	4,255	4,185	21	-	23	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
Female	10,665	10,619	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>												
Total	17,026	16,674	250	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	48	-
Male	6,812	6,460	250	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	48	-
Female	10,214	10,214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>												
Total	165,484	153,548	4,282	1,625	595	929	322	-	-	-	2,951	574
Male	92,671	83,197	3,707	1,314	595	929	322	-	-	-	2,032	574
Female	72,813	70,351	574	311	-	-	-	-	-	-	919	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>												
Total	32,408	31,058	592	155	320	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Male	14,534	13,392	523	155	320	-	75	-	-	-	-	-
Female	17,874	17,666	69	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 5.38: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Regions, Sex and Type of Working Places: 2011**

Region and Sex	Type of Working Places														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	On Street	Gulit or Open Market	Farm Area/ Field	Factory	Quarrying/ mining	Any Where as Found	Construction Area	Where customer available	At lakes/ River/ Pond	Others	Not stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>															
Total	1,673,473	169,346	16,861	508,301	131,037	292,612	97,926	3,388	4,551	219,370	56,764	70,475	32,407	70,436	-
Male	751,922	88,460	10,127	117,167	69,429	89,385	59,207	2,589	3,982	182,027	49,263	51,017	7,006	22,263	-
Female	921,551	80,886	6,734	391,134	61,608	203,227	38,719	799	569	37,343	7,501	19,457	25,402	48,173	-
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>															
Total	85,863	9,726	238	41,866	5,677	16,044	2,399	264	-	7,234	1,461	912	-	41	-
Male	33,296	5,487	134	9,592	3,077	4,652	2,399	264	-	5,855	1,461	376	-	-	-
Female	52,567	4,239	105	32,275	2,600	11,392	-	-	-	1,379	-	536	-	41	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>															
Total	22,278	2,726	10	8,010	2,935	1,352	642	19	10	2,070	818	278	-	3,409	-
Male	11,214	1,698	-	1,408	1,314	146	497	9	10	2,060	779	55	-	3,236	-
Female	11,065	1,029	10	6,602	1,621	1,205	145	9	-	10	38	223	-	172	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>															
Total	331,673	27,549	4,691	108,341	21,185	66,098	20,969	905	593	43,435	10,819	13,811	4,435	8,843	-
Male	140,647	12,095	2,689	22,329	13,367	15,655	14,673	905	95	34,937	8,278	10,796	937	3,891	-
Female	191,026	15,454	2,002	86,012	7,818	50,442	6,295	-	499	8,498	2,541	3,015	3,497	4,952	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>															
Total	634,800	69,725	5,697	200,846	47,570	116,814	26,693	1,773	2,547	75,444	22,378	28,381	21,700	15,233	-
Male	282,676	39,620	3,865	49,878	21,787	38,486	13,281	983	2,547	63,097	19,307	19,862	4,363	5,599	-
Female	352,124	30,105	1,833	150,967	25,783	78,328	13,412	790	-	12,347	3,071	8,518	17,336	9,634	-
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>															
Total	78,300	11,806	61	5,508	6,299	13,141	21,155	-	237	12,404	1,095	2,651	1,555	2,388	-
Male	34,963	5,432	61	814	2,716	2,825	12,164	-	237	7,416	882	2,015	-	401	-
Female	43,338	6,374	-	4,694	3,583	10,317	8,991	-	-	4,988	213	636	1,555	1,987	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>															
Total	19,305	1,199	331	5,683	440	2,365	3,927	-	-	2,429	516	331	433	1,651	-
Male	8,302	269	48	823	304	582	2,378	-	-	2,275	416	231	135	841	-
Female	11,003	929	282	4,860	136	1,783	1,549	-	-	154	100	100	298	810	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>															
Total	271,416	21,004	3,422	74,296	17,107	54,697	15,629	66	615	37,657	8,274	11,619	3,280	23,750	-
Male	122,554	9,562	1,551	14,117	11,288	20,549	10,946	66	615	31,680	7,420	9,269	1,398	4,095	-
Female	148,862	11,442	1,872	60,179	5,819	34,149	4,683	-	-	5,977	854	2,350	1,882	19,656	-

**Table 5.38 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Type of Working Places														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	On Street	Gulit or Open Market	Farm Area/ Field	Factory	Quarrying/ mining	Any Where As Found	Construction Area	Where customer available	At lakes/ River/ Pond	Others	Not stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>															
Total	14,920	241	61	3,548	567	1,317	3,610	-	-	1,372	151	124	878	3,050	-
Male	4,255	143	27	290	250	318	1,611	-	-	1,116	81	101	88	231	-
Female	10,665	99	34	3,258	317	999	1,999	-	-	256	70	23	791	2,819	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>															
Total	17,026	2,264	242	4,019	3,097	2,962	136	41	262	2,173	609	496	127	599	-
Male	6,812	840	190	1,122	668	645	90	41	192	1,752	570	402	84	216	-
Female	10,214	1,423	52	2,897	2,430	2,317	46	-	70	422	39	94	42	383	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>															
Total	165,484	19,460	1,657	49,238	20,568	13,707	729	322	287	30,468	8,721	10,564	-	9,763	-
Male	92,671	11,511	1,346	16,000	12,993	3,869	-	322	287	28,084	8,146	7,038	-	3,073	-
Female	72,813	7,949	311	33,237	7,575	9,838	729	-	-	2,385	574	3,526	-	6,689	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>															
Total	32,408	3,646	450	6,945	5,592	4,116	2,037	-	-	4,683	1,923	1,308	-	1,708	-
Male	14,534	1,803	216	794	1,667	1,657	1,168	-	-	3,755	1,923	871	-	679	-
Female	17,874	1,842	234	6,151	3,925	2,459	869	-	-	928	-	436	-	1,029	-





## **CHAPTER VI**

### **UNEMPLOYMENT IN URBAN AREAS**

#### **6.1. Introduction**

Unemployment is one of the indicators that have been used to measure the extent of unutilized human resource in the economy at a given area or region in a certain period of time. It indicates the quantity and quality of the human labour a nation or a region would have, and should be used to promote its economic development, but not actually used. The unutilized human resource as a result of unemployment has its own social and economic implication. Therefore, the availability of reliable and timely statistical data on unemployment is vital to formulate and design new strategies as well as to monitor the existing employment policies.

A wide range of information regarding unemployment and the characteristics of unemployed population were collected in the 2011 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey. This information is useful to estimate the number of unemployed population and rate of unemployment at various reporting levels.

This chapter presents the size of unemployed population and rate of unemployment at national, regional and major urban levels. In addition, the characteristics of unemployed population such as age, sex, education, training status, marital status, previous work experience, duration of unemployment, type of jobs looking for, problems in establishing own business or enterprise, actions taken to seek work ... etc., are presented in detail. These information were collected from persons aged ten years and above by using the two known measurement approaches, namely current and usual approaches. But, the results presented in this chapter refer only the current activity status approach.

During the data collection period, respondents in the sampled household were asked detailed labour force questions using structured questionnaires. These includes:-

- a. whether they were seeking for employment, if not reason for not seeking.
- b. whether available for work during the coming one month, if not reason for not being available.
- c. type of job looking for /i.e. self employment or paid employment or other/
- d. type of problems faced to establish own business.
- e. previous work experience and duration of unemployment.

Based on the responses obtained from the respondents aged ten years and above, the measurement of unemployment was done using various methods.

## **6.2 Measurement of Unemployment**

The measurement of unemployment is based on the following three criteria that must be satisfied simultaneously: “without work”, “currently available for work” ‘and “seeking work” (ILO, 1983). The standard definition of unemployment is based on the "seeking work" criterion that can be interpreted as activities or efforts that non-working persons performed to look for jobs during a specified reference period or prior to it (i.e., paid or self employment). The specific steps include registration at a public or private exchange; applying to employers; checking at worksites, farms, factory gates, market or other assembly places; placing or answering news paper advertisements; seeking assistance of friends or relatives; visit vacancy boards; looking for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish own enterprise, and arranging financial resources; applying for work permits and licenses...etc.

However, the standard definition of unemployment with its emphasis on seeking work criterion might be restrictive and might not fully capture the prevailing employment situations in many developing countries including Ethiopia, where the labour market is largely unorganized or of limited scope, where labour absorption is inadequate or where the labour force is largely self-employed.

Hence, the International standards introduced provisions, which allows for the relaxation of the seeking work criterion in certain situations. The provisions are two types, namely, partial relaxation and complete relaxation. Following the recommendations of the International standard and considering the prevailing national situations, the employment and unemployment and related labour force surveys used the above provisions to measure the different forms of unemployment. The definition of the two provisions is described as follows.

Under partial relaxation, the definition of unemployment includes discouraged job seekers, future start and layoffs in addition to persons satisfying the standard definition. Discouraged job seekers are persons who want a job but did not take any active step to search for work because they believe that they cannot find one. Future starts are those persons without work who have made arrangements to take up paid employment or to undertake self-employment activity at a date subsequent to the reference period. Layoff is a person whose contract of employment or activity has been suspended by the employer for a specified or unspecified period at the end of which the person concerned has a recognized right or recognized expectation to cover employment with the employer (ILO, 1990).

Under the completely relaxed definition, unemployment includes persons without work and those who are available for work, including those who were or were not seeking work. That is, the seeking work criterion is completely relaxed and unemployment is based on the “without work” and “availability” criterion only. The availability in this situation is tested by asking the willingness to take up work for wage or salary in locally prevailing terms, or readiness to undertake self-employment activity; given the necessary resources and facilities. It should be noted that fulltime students are considered as available if and only if they are ready to withdraw from their studies in order to accept a job.

This survey collected unemployment data in the standard, partially relaxed and completely relaxed options of measurements. After thorough evaluation and assessment of the results obtained using the three alternative and complementary

measures; the rates obtained using the completely relaxed definition was found most plausible and hence selected for reporting. In this survey, those persons aged ten years and above who had no work or did not work at least four hours or did not have job to return to, were asked to respond whether they were available or willing to work if job was found during the coming one month. Those who responded “Yes” answer to this question were further tested whether they were ready to take a job under prevailing conditions. By doing so, those persons who had no job but available to work are considered as unemployed at the time of the survey.

### **6.3. Size and Rate of Urban Unemployment**

The proportion of unemployed population aged ten years and above is described using unemployment rate. Unemployment rate is computed as percentage of the unemployed population over the total number of economically active population. The rate indicates that the number of persons who are ready to participate or engaged in the production of goods and services. A higher rate of unemployment implies the loss of individual contributions to the growth of Growth Domestic Product (GDP) as well as the national economy, and hence a waste of human resource.

The distribution of currently unemployed population and unemployment rate of urban areas of the country and regions aged ten years and above by age group, sex is presented in Table 6.1 and 6.1.1 - 6.1.11, respectively. The survey result reveals that the unemployment rate at national urban level was 18.0 percent. The corresponding rates for males and females were 11.4 percent and 25.3 percent, respectively (Table 6.1). Unemployment rate in the regions illustrates that the highest rate was recorded in Addis Ababa 25.1 percent and Dire Dawa administration 22.9 percent, while the lowest rate as compared to the highest ones was found in Benishangul-Gumuz (9.3 percent) and Gambella (7.7 percent) regions. But in the other regions of the country, the rate was found in the range 10 - 20 percent (Table 6.1.1 - 6.1.11).

Table 6.2 and 6.2.1 - 6.2.15 shows the distribution of currently unemployed population of total major towns and sixteen selected major towns classified by age group and sex. Among the major towns, the highest unemployment rate above 20.0 percent was recorded in Addis Ababa, Dire Dawa, Jijiga, Adama, Bahir Dar and Mekele towns. The lowest unemployment rate as compared to the highest ones was found in Asosa town (9.7 percent).

With regard to literacy status and educational attainment of the currently unemployed population of each region is shown in Table 6.3 and 6.4, while the training status and types of training of the unemployed illustrated in Table 6.5. The distribution of unemployed persons disaggregated by marital status, age group and sex is presented in Table 6.6. Table 6.7 shows similar information for each region classified by sex.

Those persons aged ten years and above who were looking for work during the three months prior to date of interview were asked to report what steps they have taken to seek work and type of work they look for during this period. Accordingly, Table 6.8 presents the distribution of unemployed persons who were looking for work during the three months prior to the survey date by sex and step taken to seek work for urban areas of each region. Table 6.9 also provides data on type of job they were looking for by sex and each region.

The size of unemployed persons of urban areas of the country categorized by age group sex, previous work experience and duration of unemployment is presented in Table 6.10. The corresponding figure by sex and region is presented in Table 6.11. The distribution of unemployed persons according to the type of problems they faced to start own business by region and sex is shown in Table 6.12.

**Table 6.1 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	6,265,367	3,304,538	2,960,829	1,125,536	375,585	749,950	18.0	11.4	25.3
10-14	163,037	79,007	84,029	18,226	7,394	10,832	11.2	9.4	12.9
15-19	587,006	250,346	336,660	157,489	57,681	99,808	26.8	23.0	29.6
20-24	1,106,287	510,306	595,982	308,809	106,010	202,800	27.9	20.8	34.0
25-29	1,236,396	647,935	588,461	226,773	68,133	158,640	18.3	10.5	27.0
30-34	845,564	481,734	363,830	126,267	42,168	84,099	14.9	8.8	23.1
35-39	751,307	390,114	361,194	94,558	26,782	67,776	12.6	6.9	18.8
40-44	467,174	286,581	180,594	57,218	17,180	40,038	12.2	6.0	22.2
45-49	370,591	207,346	163,246	44,271	10,464	33,807	11.9	5.0	20.7
50-54	267,551	149,792	117,760	34,995	10,971	24,024	13.1	7.3	20.4
55-59	172,102	99,621	72,481	19,201	6,794	12,407	11.2	6.8	17.1
60-64	124,728	80,140	44,589	16,508	7,265	9,243	13.2	9.1	20.7
65+	173,622	121,618	52,004	21,220	14,743	6,477	12.2	12.1	12.5

**Table 6.1.1 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, TIGRAY REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	396,327	194,559	201,769	74,758	21,057	53,701	18.9	10.8	26.6
10-14	6,503	3,224	3,279	2,909	1,269	1,640	44.7	39.4	50.0
15-19	36,835	14,757	22,078	13,080	4,035	9,045	35.5	27.3	41.0
20-24	75,919	29,227	46,692	24,267	7,266	17,001	32.0	24.9	36.4
25-29	73,384	35,064	38,321	13,299	3,426	9,873	18.1	9.8	25.8
30-34	53,572	28,249	25,323	6,911	1,353	5,558	12.9	4.8	21.9
35-39	47,657	23,600	24,057	5,361	1,444	3,917	11.2	6.1	16.3
40-44	30,865	17,112	13,753	2,845	849	1,996	9.2	5.0	14.5
45-49	20,548	12,177	8,371	1,348	61	1,287	6.6	0.5	15.4
50-54	16,898	8,785	8,112	2,253	490	1,763	13.3	5.6	21.7
55-59	13,169	8,180	4,990	682	-	682	5.2	-	13.7
60-64	10,270	6,544	3,726	1,049	366	683	10.2	5.6	18.3
65+	10,708	7,640	3,068	752	497	255	7.0	6.5	8.3

**Table 6.1.2 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, AFFAR REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	86,602	49,402	37,200	15,066	4,378	10,688	17.4	8.9	28.7
10-14	337	173	164	231	115	115	68.5	66.8	70.3
15-19	3,553	1,770	1,782	1,025	217	809	28.9	12.2	45.4
20-24	10,882	4,118	6,764	4,105	1,194	2,911	37.7	29.0	43.0
25-29	17,210	8,719	8,491	3,392	942	2,450	19.7	10.8	28.9
30-34	14,366	9,104	5,262	1,397	293	1,103	9.7	3.2	21.0
35-39	11,436	7,793	3,643	930	133	797	8.1	1.7	21.9
40-44	8,820	4,237	4,582	1,059	247	811	12.0	5.8	17.7
45-49	6,531	4,153	2,378	1,441	355	1,086	22.1	8.6	45.7
50-54	4,537	1,949	2,588	757	267	490	16.7	13.7	18.9
55-59	3,024	2,682	342	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	3,515	2,842	674	699	584	115	19.9	20.5	17.1
65+	2,390	1,860	530	31	31	-	1.3	1.6	-

**Table 6.1.3 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, AMHARA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,141,582	578,586	562,996	220,336	73,128	147,208	19.3	12.6	26.1
10-14	35,807	17,636	18,171	4,297	2,066	2,231	12.0	11.7	12.3
15-19	121,303	53,615	67,688	36,333	14,151	22,181	30.0	26.4	32.8
20-24	198,760	84,432	114,328	63,143	19,912	43,230	31.8	23.6	37.8
25-29	220,876	114,748	106,128	47,422	15,751	31,671	21.5	13.7	29.8
30-34	128,384	69,794	58,590	19,129	5,274	13,855	14.9	7.6	23.6
35-39	124,390	58,194	66,197	18,434	5,679	12,755	14.8	9.8	19.3
40-44	89,893	53,895	35,998	9,062	2,276	6,785	10.1	4.2	18.8
45-49	68,647	36,647	32,000	6,238	1,375	4,862	9.1	3.8	15.2
50-54	47,293	28,177	19,116	4,833	1,194	3,639	10.2	4.2	19.0
55-59	35,138	17,886	17,252	3,898	1,424	2,474	11.1	8.0	14.3
60-64	28,210	15,060	13,150	2,174	941	1,233	7.7	6.2	9.4
65+	42,880	28,503	14,377	5,375	3,084	2,292	12.5	10.8	15.9

**Table 6.1.4 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, OROMIA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,874,241	1,014,905	859,336	264,769	84,133	180,636	14.1	8.3	21.0
10-14	54,693	26,387	28,306	3,015	629	2,386	5.5	2.4	8.4
15-19	181,588	80,668	100,921	43,070	15,952	27,118	23.7	19.8	26.9
20-24	356,623	171,418	185,205	87,181	26,166	61,015	24.4	15.3	32.9
25-29	363,653	202,892	160,761	48,246	13,020	35,226	13.3	6.4	21.9
30-34	261,593	152,695	108,898	34,358	11,707	22,651	13.1	7.7	20.8
35-39	220,456	117,656	102,800	16,427	4,225	12,202	7.5	3.6	11.9
40-44	129,991	84,279	45,712	7,762	2,366	5,396	6.0	2.8	11.8
45-49	108,242	63,481	44,761	7,024	2,226	4,798	6.5	3.5	10.7
50-54	64,510	33,496	31,013	6,190	1,739	4,451	9.6	5.2	14.4
55-59	51,539	29,387	22,152	4,002	1,414	2,588	7.8	4.8	11.7
60-64	31,710	20,448	11,263	3,233	1,260	1,974	10.2	6.2	17.5
65+	49,642	32,098	17,544	4,261	3,431	830	8.6	10.7	4.7

**Table 6.1.5 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, SOMALI REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	202,113	112,599	89,514	34,678	13,735	20,943	17.2	12.2	23.4
10-14	8,432	3,642	4,790	1,164	141	1,023	13.8	3.9	21.4
15-19	15,207	6,477	8,730	5,034	1,822	3,212	33.1	28.1	36.8
20-24	25,702	11,507	14,195	6,744	2,080	4,664	26.2	18.1	32.9
25-29	32,593	16,690	15,902	6,469	2,682	3,787	19.8	16.1	23.8
30-34	31,335	18,072	13,263	4,408	1,443	2,965	14.1	8.0	22.4
35-39	26,114	13,864	12,250	3,143	1,518	1,625	12.0	11.0	13.3
40-44	20,803	13,627	7,177	3,647	1,888	1,758	17.5	13.9	24.5
45-49	12,570	7,761	4,810	1,850	472	1,378	14.7	6.1	28.6
50-54	11,885	7,289	4,596	1,238	857	382	10.4	11.8	8.3
55-59	4,865	3,225	1,640	379	229	150	7.8	7.1	9.1
60-64	3,191	2,593	599	50	50	-	1.6	1.9	-
65+	9,415	7,852	1,563	553	553	-	5.9	7.0	-

**Table 6.1.6 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	58,691	31,818	26,873	5,470	1,326	4,144	9.3	4.2	15.4
10-14	1,556	763	793	170	100	70	10.9	13.2	8.8
15-19	5,098	1,954	3,144	1,169	239	930	22.9	12.2	29.6
20-24	9,698	4,105	5,593	1,502	492	1,010	15.5	12.0	18.1
25-29	11,562	6,005	5,557	964	27	937	8.3	0.5	16.9
30-34	8,121	4,332	3,789	581	225	356	7.2	5.2	9.4
35-39	8,694	5,112	3,583	387	113	274	4.4	2.2	7.7
40-44	3,863	2,472	1,390	86	-	86	2.2	-	6.2
45-49	3,314	1,878	1,436	441	108	333	13.3	5.8	23.2
50-54	2,996	1,959	1,037	27	-	27	0.9	-	2.6
55-59	1,215	1,003	213	21	-	21	1.7	-	9.8
60-64	975	733	241	100	-	100	10.3	-	41.6
65+	1,599	1,502	97	21	21	-	1.3	1.4	-

**Table 6.1.7 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, SNNP REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	771,271	415,270	356,001	90,711	27,660	63,050	11.8	6.7	17.7
10-14	35,971	21,476	14,495	2,614	1,678	937	7.3	7.8	6.5
15-19	88,008	40,831	47,177	19,128	6,895	12,233	21.7	16.9	25.9
20-24	125,087	59,015	66,072	24,587	7,405	17,183	19.7	12.5	26.0
25-29	144,883	74,630	70,253	16,798	3,894	12,904	11.6	5.2	18.4
30-34	110,284	62,478	47,806	8,705	1,948	6,757	7.9	3.1	14.1
35-39	96,584	51,651	44,933	7,167	1,184	5,984	7.4	2.3	13.3
40-44	58,315	37,028	21,288	2,884	908	1,976	4.9	2.5	9.3
45-49	41,484	24,193	17,292	3,903	701	3,202	9.4	2.9	18.5
50-54	28,037	17,040	10,997	1,573	918	655	5.6	5.4	6.0
55-59	16,813	9,750	7,063	1,331	877	454	7.9	9.0	6.4
60-64	11,285	7,760	3,525	1,061	297	765	9.4	3.8	21.7
65+	14,520	9,420	5,100	958	958	-	6.6	10.2	-

**Table 6.1.8 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Unemployment Rate, GAMBELLA REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	36,127	17,995	18,132	2,785	1,368	1,417	7.7	7.6	7.8
10-14	926	228	697	157	61	96	17.0	26.8	13.7
15-19	3,239	1,238	2,001	349	165	184	10.8	13.3	9.2
20-24	6,485	3,022	3,463	820	380	440	12.7	12.6	12.7
25-29	9,208	3,585	5,624	784	408	376	8.5	11.4	6.7
30-34	5,269	3,084	2,185	226	34	192	4.3	1.1	8.8
35-39	4,985	3,503	1,482	94	46	48	1.9	1.3	3.2
40-44	2,335	1,368	968	95	70	26	4.1	5.1	2.6
45-49	1,831	699	1,132	80	56	25	4.4	8.0	2.2
50-54	635	474	161	37	37	-	5.8	7.7	-
55-59	354	237	117	31	-	31	8.7	-	26.3
60-64	619	319	301	56	56	-	9.1	17.7	-
65+	239	239	-	55	55	-	23.1	23.1	-

**Table 6.1.9 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group Sex and Unemployment Rate, HARARI REGION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	56,074	28,073	28,001	7,624	2,267	5,357	13.6	8.1	19.1
10-14	1,345	747	599	70	70	-	5.2	9.4	-
15-19	4,029	1,906	2,123	745	347	398	18.5	18.2	18.7
20-24	7,724	3,132	4,592	1,673	378	1,295	21.7	12.1	28.2
25-29	11,021	5,540	5,481	1,521	417	1,104	13.8	7.5	20.1
30-34	7,761	3,665	4,096	997	226	771	12.9	6.2	18.8
35-39	7,451	4,238	3,214	595	78	517	8.0	1.9	16.1
40-44	3,929	2,124	1,805	423	80	343	10.8	3.8	19.0
45-49	4,016	2,296	1,719	568	231	337	14.2	10.1	19.6
50-54	3,115	1,311	1,804	217	-	217	7.0	-	12.0
55-59	2,620	1,281	1,340	292	85	207	11.1	6.6	15.5
60-64	1,697	934	763	354	274	80	20.9	29.3	10.5
65+	1,366	899	467	167	81	86	12.2	9.0	18.5

**Table 6.1.10 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group Sex and Unemployment Rate, ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,533,291	807,307	725,984	384,317	139,334	244,982	25.1	17.3	33.7
10-14	14,839	3,561	11,278	3,524	1,189	2,335	23.7	33.4	20.7
15-19	118,673	43,870	74,803	34,626	13,491	21,134	29.2	30.8	28.3
20-24	269,660	132,803	136,857	88,017	39,177	48,839	32.6	29.5	35.7
25-29	331,299	168,407	162,892	83,267	26,336	56,931	25.1	15.6	35.0
30-34	213,032	123,953	89,079	47,111	19,058	28,054	22.1	15.4	31.5
35-39	189,427	97,431	91,996	39,242	11,533	27,709	20.7	11.8	30.1
40-44	109,171	65,493	43,678	27,618	7,491	20,128	25.3	11.4	46.1
45-49	95,017	49,242	45,774	20,348	4,500	15,848	21.4	9.1	34.6
50-54	82,390	46,684	35,705	16,663	5,155	11,508	20.2	11.0	32.2
55-59	39,780	23,643	16,137	7,754	2,400	5,353	19.5	10.2	33.2
60-64	31,375	21,992	9,383	7,415	3,123	4,292	23.6	14.2	45.7
65+	38,628	30,228	8,400	8,732	5,881	2,851	22.6	19.5	33.9

**Table 6.1.11 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group Sex and Unemployment Rate, DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	109,048	54,024	55,024	25,024	7,200	17,824	22.9	13.3	32.4
10-14	2,628	1,171	1,457	75	75	-	2.8	6.4	-
15-19	9,474	3,260	6,214	2,931	368	2,563	30.9	11.3	41.2
20-24	19,747	7,528	12,219	6,770	1,559	5,211	34.3	20.7	42.6
25-29	20,707	11,655	9,052	4,610	1,231	3,379	22.3	10.6	37.3
30-34	11,847	6,307	5,540	2,443	608	1,836	20.6	9.6	33.1
35-39	14,111	7,074	7,038	2,778	829	1,949	19.7	11.7	27.7
40-44	9,189	4,946	4,243	1,736	1,005	732	18.9	20.3	17.2
45-49	8,390	4,818	3,572	1,030	379	651	12.3	7.9	18.2
50-54	5,256	2,626	2,630	1,208	315	893	23.0	12.0	34.0
55-59	3,584	2,348	1,236	813	366	447	22.7	15.6	36.2
60-64	1,881	915	966	315	315	-	16.8	34.4	-
65+	2,234	1,376	858	314	152	162	14.1	11.0	18.9



**Table 6.2 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, MAJOR TOWN TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	2,545,533	1,334,633	1,210,901	580,108	200,434	379,674	22.8	15.0	31.4
10-14	37,423	13,706	23,717	5,636	2,167	3,469	15.1	15.8	14.6
15-19	213,828	79,806	134,022	58,646	20,716	37,930	27.4	26.0	28.3
20-24	469,749	219,905	249,844	148,133	56,911	91,222	31.5	25.9	36.5
25-29	542,138	280,437	261,701	125,345	39,881	85,464	23.1	14.2	32.7
30-34	346,704	200,861	145,843	68,467	25,198	43,268	19.7	12.5	29.7
35-39	303,139	160,405	142,734	53,321	15,009	38,312	17.6	9.4	26.8
40-44	182,525	109,124	73,401	37,186	10,337	26,849	20.4	9.5	36.6
45-49	153,658	85,080	68,579	27,105	6,992	20,113	17.6	8.2	29.3
50-54	121,528	68,042	53,485	22,937	6,957	15,980	18.9	10.2	29.9
55-59	65,782	38,302	27,480	11,371	3,392	7,980	17.3	8.9	29.0
60-64	48,794	33,469	15,324	9,910	4,943	4,967	20.3	14.8	32.4
65+	60,266	45,496	14,771	12,051	7,930	4,120	20.0	17.4	27.9

**Table 6.2.1 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, MEKELE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	109,946	56,478	53,468	22,400	7,085	15,315	20.4	12.5	28.6
10-14	898	708	190	100	100	-	11.1	14.1	-
15-19	10,851	4,045	6,806	2,692	895	1,797	24.8	22.1	26.4
20-24	21,522	8,970	12,552	7,451	2,892	4,560	34.6	32.2	36.3
25-29	22,805	11,516	11,289	5,087	1,701	3,386	22.3	14.8	30.0
30-34	15,293	8,283	7,010	2,416	462	1,954	15.8	5.6	27.9
35-39	13,334	7,366	5,969	1,619	291	1,328	12.1	4.0	22.3
40-44	8,814	5,935	2,879	590	304	286	6.7	5.1	9.9
45-49	5,900	3,595	2,304	361	61	300	6.1	1.7	13.0
50-54	4,350	1,980	2,370	1,271	90	1,181	29.2	4.5	49.8
55-59	2,250	1,337	914	183	-	183	8.1	-	20.1
60-64	1,978	1,311	667	206	123	83	10.4	9.4	12.5
65+	1,951	1,433	518	422	167	255	21.6	11.7	49.2

**Table 6.2.2 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, ASAYITA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	7,283	4,007	3,276	810	198	613	11.1	4.9	18.7
10-14	49	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	504	165	339	91	19	72	18.1	11.7	21.2
20-24	946	434	513	203	60	143	21.5	13.8	27.9
25-29	1,650	827	824	241	55	187	14.6	6.6	22.6
30-34	1,090	691	400	65	-	65	6.0	-	16.3
35-39	991	649	342	80	12	68	8.0	1.8	19.8
40-44	644	331	312	32	-	32	4.9	-	10.1
45-49	469	242	227	32	11	21	6.8	4.5	9.2
50-54	292	169	124	36	10	26	12.2	6.0	20.7
55-59	243	160	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	166	124	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	238	216	22	31	31	-	12.9	14.2	-

**Table 6.2.3 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, GONDER TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	101,170	52,572	48,598	18,426	6,867	11,559	18.2	13.1	23.8
10-14	7,554	3,493	4,061	153	153	-	2.0	4.4	-
15-19	12,608	5,704	6,905	2,651	1,005	1,646	21.0	17.6	23.8
20-24	19,019	8,972	10,047	5,293	1,361	3,931	27.8	15.2	39.1
25-29	18,308	10,077	8,231	4,445	1,694	2,752	24.3	16.8	33.4
30-34	10,276	5,520	4,757	1,697	799	898	16.5	14.5	18.9
35-39	8,823	4,388	4,435	1,308	262	1,045	14.8	6.0	23.6
40-44	6,769	3,796	2,973	1,048	458	590	15.5	12.1	19.9
45-49	6,733	3,878	2,855	595	350	245	8.8	9.0	8.6
50-54	3,554	2,289	1,265	507	384	123	14.3	16.8	9.7
55-59	2,225	770	1,454	172	-	172	7.7	-	11.8
60-64	2,144	1,457	686	157	157	-	7.3	10.8	-
65+	3,156	2,227	929	401	244	157	12.7	11.0	16.9

**Table 6.2.4 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, DESSIE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	56,380	29,297	27,083	10,363	3,311	7,051	18.4	11.3	26.0
10-14	373	131	242	31	31	-	8.3	23.6	-
15-19	4,940	1,925	3,015	1,261	239	1,021	25.5	12.4	33.9
20-24	9,965	4,749	5,216	3,449	1,205	2,244	34.6	25.4	43.0
25-29	11,126	5,314	5,812	2,450	978	1,472	22.0	18.4	25.3
30-34	6,816	3,228	3,588	1,115	247	868	16.4	7.6	24.2
35-39	6,794	3,934	2,859	803	213	590	11.8	5.4	20.6
40-44	4,643	2,844	1,800	541	107	434	11.6	3.8	24.1
45-49	3,399	2,149	1,250	96	-	96	2.8	-	7.7
50-54	3,008	1,900	1,108	239	149	90	7.9	7.8	8.1
55-59	1,993	999	994	102	-	102	5.1	-	10.3
60-64	1,628	1,110	518	142	142	-	8.7	12.8	-
65+	1,695	1,014	681	134	-	134	7.9	-	19.6

**Table 6.2.5 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, BAHIR DAR TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	116,828	55,550	61,278	26,835	8,876	17,959	23.0	16.0	29.3
10-14	3,984	1,152	2,832	769	366	403	19.3	31.8	14.2
15-19	13,085	4,303	8,782	3,347	1,136	2,211	25.6	26.4	25.2
20-24	28,082	10,934	17,148	10,220	3,464	6,756	36.4	31.7	39.4
25-29	25,836	12,885	12,951	5,687	2,078	3,609	22.0	16.1	27.9
30-34	15,742	8,713	7,029	2,702	626	2,077	17.2	7.2	29.5
35-39	10,200	5,793	4,407	1,130	308	822	11.1	5.3	18.7
40-44	6,565	4,132	2,433	665	141	524	10.1	3.4	21.5
45-49	3,986	2,625	1,362	479	59	419	12.0	2.3	30.8
50-54	3,178	1,236	1,942	387	-	387	12.2	-	19.9
55-59	2,379	1,038	1,342	638	92	547	26.8	8.9	40.7
60-64	1,583	1,055	528	365	365	-	23.0	34.6	-
65+	2,207	1,683	523	446	242	204	20.2	14.4	39.0

**Table 6.2.6 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, BISHOFTU TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	50,588	25,583	25,005	9,915	2,978	6,936	19.6	11.6	27.7
10-14	303	209	94	37	37	-	12.2	17.6	-
15-19	3,688	1,328	2,360	1,075	497	579	29.2	37.4	24.5
20-24	9,790	4,351	5,439	2,349	721	1,628	24.0	16.6	29.9
25-29	9,524	4,513	5,011	1,960	521	1,439	20.6	11.5	28.7
30-34	7,710	4,230	3,481	1,257	429	828	16.3	10.1	23.8
35-39	5,541	2,978	2,563	879	75	804	15.9	2.5	31.4
40-44	3,444	1,678	1,766	651	123	528	18.9	7.3	29.9
45-49	3,587	1,880	1,707	492	121	371	13.7	6.4	21.7
50-54	2,933	1,750	1,183	513	126	387	17.5	7.2	32.7
55-59	1,490	822	669	251	83	168	16.8	10.1	25.1
60-64	1,057	860	197	159	120	39	15.1	13.9	20.0
65+	1,521	984	536	292	127	165	19.2	12.9	30.7

**Table 6.2.7 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, ADAMA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	128,275	68,596	59,679	27,097	7,972	19,125	21.1	11.6	32.0
10-14	611	270	341	70	-	70	11.4	-	20.4
15-19	10,749	3,540	7,210	2,341	650	1,691	21.8	18.4	23.5
20-24	29,509	12,474	17,034	9,588	2,393	7,195	32.5	19.2	42.2
25-29	27,417	15,437	11,980	5,253	1,629	3,624	19.2	10.6	30.3
30-34	17,604	11,332	6,272	3,012	929	2,084	17.1	8.2	33.2
35-39	15,701	8,616	7,085	1,947	627	1,319	12.4	7.3	18.6
40-44	8,841	5,058	3,783	1,399	-	1,399	15.8	-	37.0
45-49	5,873	4,277	1,596	823	557	266	14.0	13.0	16.7
50-54	4,356	2,562	1,795	1,147	360	787	26.3	14.0	43.9
55-59	3,651	2,304	1,347	622	217	404	17.0	9.4	30.0
60-64	1,291	826	464	406	213	194	31.5	25.8	41.7
65+	2,673	1,900	773	488	397	91	18.3	20.9	11.8

**Table 6.2.8 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, JIMMA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	65,634	36,345	29,289	10,374	3,048	7,326	15.8	8.4	25.0
10-14	1,319	350	969	360	107	253	27.3	30.7	26.1
15-19	6,537	2,395	4,143	1,683	484	1,198	25.7	20.2	28.9
20-24	13,586	6,842	6,744	3,414	1,111	2,304	25.1	16.2	34.2
25-29	15,533	9,235	6,298	2,338	599	1,739	15.1	6.5	27.6
30-34	7,775	4,990	2,785	613	246	367	7.9	4.9	13.2
35-39	6,985	4,041	2,944	323	55	268	4.6	1.4	9.1
40-44	4,441	2,419	2,022	525	43	482	11.8	1.8	23.8
45-49	3,002	1,770	1,232	576	165	410	19.2	9.3	33.3
50-54	2,547	1,541	1,006	186	40	146	7.3	2.6	14.5
55-59	1,680	1,199	481	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	968	703	265	160	-	160	16.5	-	60.2
65+	1,260	860	400	197	197	-	15.6	22.9	-

**Table 6.2.9 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, SHASHEMENE TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	65,297	35,887	29,410	10,390	3,135	7,255	15.9	8.7	24.7
10-14	934	731	202	39	39	-	4.2	5.4	-
15-19	8,225	3,224	5,001	2,416	648	1,768	29.4	20.1	35.3
20-24	13,326	6,837	6,490	3,120	767	2,353	23.4	11.2	36.3
25-29	13,396	8,204	5,192	2,015	871	1,144	15.0	10.6	22.0
30-34	9,101	5,424	3,677	1,147	293	854	12.6	5.4	23.2
35-39	6,548	3,295	3,253	685	143	541	10.5	4.3	16.6
40-44	3,618	2,020	1,598	438	87	351	12.1	4.3	21.9
45-49	3,856	2,181	1,675	237	127	111	6.2	5.8	6.6
50-54	1,963	1,117	845	165	85	80	8.4	7.6	9.4
55-59	1,569	969	600	39	-	39	2.5	-	6.5
60-64	1,217	887	330	30	30	-	2.4	3.3	-
65+	1,543	997	546	59	44	15	3.8	4.4	2.7

**Table 6.2.10 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, JIJIGA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	38,304	23,655	14,649	9,216	3,384	5,832	24.1	14.3	39.8
10-14	492	221	271	89	-	89	18.1	-	32.8
15-19	1,993	860	1,133	1,003	350	652	50.3	40.7	57.6
20-24	5,467	2,372	3,095	1,733	359	1,374	31.7	15.2	44.4
25-29	9,028	5,171	3,857	2,104	631	1,473	23.3	12.2	38.2
30-34	6,448	4,574	1,874	1,715	624	1,091	26.6	13.6	58.2
35-39	4,667	3,072	1,595	909	397	512	19.5	12.9	32.1
40-44	4,159	3,214	945	552	344	208	13.3	10.7	22.0
45-49	2,889	2,011	878	402	189	213	13.9	9.4	24.3
50-54	1,381	845	537	314	244	70	22.7	28.8	13.1
55-59	723	471	252	237	87	150	32.7	18.4	59.5
60-64	528	391	137	50	50	-	9.5	12.8	-
65+	530	456	75	108	108	-	20.3	23.7	-

**Table 6.2.11 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, ASOSA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	14,757	8,154	6,603	1,438	324	1,115	9.7	4.0	16.9
10-14	119	61	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	1,048	279	769	210	57	153	20.1	20.5	19.9
20-24	2,855	1,149	1,706	450	109	341	15.8	9.5	20.0
25-29	2,993	1,563	1,430	248	27	221	8.3	1.7	15.5
30-34	2,504	1,462	1,042	243	63	180	9.7	4.3	17.3
35-39	2,135	1,424	712	100	-	100	4.7	-	14.0
40-44	1,007	678	329	26	-	26	2.6	-	7.9
45-49	969	674	295	92	47	46	9.5	6.9	15.5
50-54	438	291	146	27	-	27	6.2	-	18.5
55-59	268	193	75	21	-	21	7.8	-	27.8
60-64	216	175	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	207	207	-	21	21	-	10.1	10.1	-

**Table 6.2.12 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, HAWASSA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	78,586	40,733	37,852	14,017	3,521	10,496	17.8	8.6	27.7
10-14	1,820	859	961	285	-	285	15.7	-	29.7
15-19	6,887	2,792	4,095	1,403	453	950	20.4	16.2	23.2
20-24	15,941	7,080	8,861	3,705	1,037	2,668	23.2	14.6	30.1
25-29	18,143	8,303	9,840	3,611	830	2,781	19.9	10.0	28.3
30-34	11,503	7,046	4,457	1,829	557	1,273	15.9	7.9	28.6
35-39	8,173	4,369	3,804	831	139	692	10.2	3.2	18.2
40-44	6,119	3,794	2,325	882	120	762	14.4	3.2	32.8
45-49	4,813	2,943	1,871	892	139	753	18.5	4.7	40.2
50-54	2,410	1,520	890	59	-	59	2.5	-	6.6
55-59	1,090	620	470	217	63	155	19.9	10.1	32.9
60-64	776	540	236	119	-	119	15.3	-	50.3
65+	910	868	42	184	184	-	20.2	21.2	-

**Table 6.2.13 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, GAMBELLA TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	14,073	8,372	5,701	1,864	935	929	13.2	11.2	16.3
10-14	155	42	113	35	-	35	22.2	-	30.6
15-19	536	210	326	172	77	96	32.1	36.5	29.3
20-24	2,608	1,277	1,332	698	319	379	26.8	25.0	28.5
25-29	3,351	1,792	1,560	505	284	221	15.1	15.8	14.2
30-34	2,202	1,444	758	103	34	70	4.7	2.3	9.2
35-39	2,259	1,740	519	94	46	48	4.1	2.6	9.2
40-44	1,173	663	511	59	33	26	5.0	5.0	5.0
45-49	760	499	261	80	56	25	10.6	11.2	9.4
50-54	358	222	136	-	-	-	-	-	-
55-59	235	149	86	31	-	31	13.1	-	36.0
60-64	289	189	101	32	32	-	11.0	16.8	-
65+	147	147	-	55	55	-	37.8	37.8	-

**Table 6.2.14 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, HARAR TOWN: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	56,074	28,073	28,001	7,624	2,267	5,357	13.6	8.1	19.1
10-14	1,345	747	599	70	70	-	5.2	9.4	-
15-19	4,029	1,906	2,123	745	347	398	18.5	18.2	18.7
20-24	7,724	3,132	4,592	1,673	378	1,295	21.7	12.1	28.2
25-29	11,021	5,540	5,481	1,521	417	1,104	13.8	7.5	20.1
30-34	7,761	3,665	4,096	997	226	771	12.9	6.2	18.8
35-39	7,451	4,238	3,214	595	78	517	8.0	1.9	16.1
40-44	3,929	2,124	1,805	423	80	343	10.8	3.8	19.0
45-49	4,016	2,296	1,719	568	231	337	14.2	10.1	19.6
50-54	3,115	1,311	1,804	217	-	217	7.0	-	12.0
55-59	2,620	1,281	1,340	292	85	207	11.1	6.6	15.5
60-64	1,697	934	763	354	274	80	20.9	29.3	10.5
65+	1,366	899	467	167	81	86	12.2	9.0	18.5

**Table 6.2.15 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION: 2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	1,533,291	807,307	725,984	384,317	139,334	244,982	25.1	17.3	33.7
10-14	14,839	3,561	11,278	3,524	1,189	2,335	23.7	33.4	20.7
15-19	118,673	43,870	74,803	34,626	13,491	21,134	29.2	30.8	28.3
20-24	269,660	132,803	136,857	88,017	39,177	48,839	32.6	29.5	35.7
25-29	331,299	168,407	162,892	83,267	26,336	56,931	25.1	15.6	35.0
30-34	213,032	123,953	89,079	47,111	19,058	28,054	22.1	15.4	31.5
35-39	189,427	97,431	91,996	39,242	11,533	27,709	20.7	11.8	30.1
40-44	109,171	65,493	43,678	27,618	7,491	20,128	25.3	11.4	46.1
45-49	95,017	49,242	45,774	20,348	4,500	15,848	21.4	9.1	34.6
50-54	82,390	46,684	35,705	16,663	5,155	11,508	20.2	11.0	32.2
55-59	39,780	23,643	16,137	7,754	2,400	5,353	19.5	10.2	33.2
60-64	31,375	21,992	9,383	7,415	3,123	4,292	23.6	14.2	45.7
65+	38,628	30,228	8,400	8,732	5,881	2,851	22.6	19.5	33.9

**Table 6.2.16 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate, DIRE DAWA TOWN:2011**

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	109,048	54,024	55,024	25,024	7,200	17,824	22.9	13.3	32.4
10-14	2,628	1,171	1,457	75	75	-	2.8	6.4	-
15-19	9,474	3,260	6,214	2,931	368	2,563	30.9	11.3	41.2
20-24	19,747	7,528	12,219	6,770	1,559	5,211	34.3	20.7	42.6
25-29	20,707	11,655	9,052	4,610	1,231	3,379	22.3	10.6	37.3
30-34	11,847	6,307	5,540	2,443	608	1,836	20.6	9.6	33.1
35-39	14,111	7,074	7,038	2,778	829	1,949	19.7	11.7	27.7
40-44	9,189	4,946	4,243	1,736	1,005	732	18.9	20.3	17.2
45-49	8,390	4,818	3,572	1,030	379	651	12.3	7.9	18.2
50-54	5,256	2,626	2,630	1,208	315	893	23.0	12.0	34.0
55-59	3,584	2,348	1,236	813	366	447	22.7	15.6	36.2
60-64	1,881	915	966	315	315	-	16.8	34.4	-
65+	2,234	1,376	858	314	152	162	14.1	11.0	18.9

**Table 6.3 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Age Group, Sex, Literacy Status and Educational Attainment, Country Total: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate								
			Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate (TVET, 10+1,10+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>											
Total											
Total	1,125,536	213,791	10,875	698	362,994	109,199	246,021	41,985	26,323	91,727	21,924
Male	375,585	32,907	3,568	99	117,846	41,070	97,478	19,128	9,476	39,772	14,242
Female	749,950	180,883	7,306	598	245,148	68,128	148,543	22,858	16,848	51,955	7,683
<b>5-9</b>											
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>10-14</b>											
Total	18,226	2,634	-	-	14,977	615	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7,394	884	-	-	6,182	328	-	-	-	-	-
Female	10,832	1,750	-	-	8,795	287	-	-	-	-	-
<b>15-19</b>											
Total	157,489	17,048	349	142	57,717	17,372	42,738	6,996	5,398	9,728	-
Male	57,681	4,444	-	-	20,893	8,766	14,977	2,395	2,252	3,952	-
Female	99,808	12,604	349	142	36,824	8,606	27,760	4,601	3,146	5,776	-
<b>20-24</b>											
Total	308,809	25,041	69	361	86,936	27,557	83,334	22,057	10,980	39,646	12,827
Male	106,010	2,527	-	-	23,682	9,889	32,374	11,398	4,233	15,065	6,842
Female	202,800	22,515	69	361	63,255	17,669	50,959	10,659	6,746	24,581	5,985
<b>25-29</b>											
Total	226,773	42,564	765	-	69,229	23,596	50,907	8,296	6,486	19,126	5,805
Male	68,133	3,389	51	-	20,740	6,289	19,324	3,598	2,131	8,171	4,439
Female	158,640	39,174	715	-	48,489	17,307	31,583	4,698	4,355	10,954	1,365
<b>30-34</b>											
Total	126,267	25,607	137	-	45,151	16,060	27,499	2,500	1,099	7,122	1,092
Male	42,168	4,362	137	-	15,263	6,324	10,816	738	220	3,256	1,052
Female	84,099	21,245	-	-	29,889	9,736	16,682	1,762	879	3,866	40
<b>35-39</b>											
Total	94,558	18,299	3,135	10	34,527	11,426	18,729	1,134	673	6,334	291
Male	26,782	1,644	1,816	-	8,879	3,592	7,311	571	271	2,408	291
Female	67,776	16,655	1,320	10	25,648	7,834	11,419	563	402	3,926	-

**Table 6.3 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate								
			Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate (TVET, 10+1,10+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed
<b>40-44</b>											
Total	57,218	18,286	2,805	-	17,701	4,430	10,498	-	381	2,537	579
Male	17,180	3,399	724	-	5,773	1,729	4,298	-	-	970	287
Female	40,038	14,887	2,081	-	11,929	2,701	6,201	-	381	1,567	292
<b>45-49</b>											
Total	44,271	18,298	555	-	13,146	2,684	5,985	287	713	1,957	646
Male	10,464	1,059	-	-	3,200	517	3,369	-	76	1,598	646
Female	33,807	17,238	555	-	9,947	2,167	2,617	287	637	360	-
<b>50-54</b>											
Total	34,995	17,717	1,494	175	9,281	1,789	2,616	715	-	1,127	80
Male	10,971	3,472	136	90	3,210	912	1,868	428	-	775	80
Female	24,024	14,245	1,359	85	6,071	877	748	287	-	352	-
<b>55-59</b>											
Total	19,201	10,313	713	-	5,359	1,082	738	-	302	473	221
Male	6,794	2,464	142	-	2,377	954	451	-	-	186	221
Female	12,407	7,849	571	-	2,982	128	287	-	302	287	-
<b>60-64</b>											
Total	16,508	8,599	104	-	3,081	1,580	810	-	226	2,012	96
Male	7,265	1,725	104	-	2,088	778	523	-	226	1,725	96
Female	9,243	6,873	-	-	993	802	287	-	-	287	-
<b>65+</b>											
Total	21,220	9,385	746	10	5,888	1,007	2,167	-	66	1,665	287
Male	14,743	3,538	459	10	5,559	993	2,167	-	66	1,665	287
Female	6,477	5,847	287	-	329	14	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 6.4 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Region, Sex, Literacy Status and Educational Attainment: 2011**

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate								
			Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate(TVET, 10+1,10+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>											
Total	1,125,536	213,791	10,875	698	362,994	109,199	246,021	41,985	26,323	91,727	21,924
Male	375,585	32,907	3,568	99	117,846	41,070	97,478	19,128	9,476	39,772	14,242
Female	749,950	180,883	7,306	598	245,148	68,128	148,543	22,858	16,848	51,955	7,683
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>											
Total	74,758	12,795	90	90	27,326	7,128	17,096	4,958	815	3,085	1,375
Male	21,057	437	90	90	8,605	2,313	5,085	1,584	715	1,332	806
Female	53,701	12,358	-	-	18,721	4,815	12,011	3,374	100	1,753	570
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>											
Total	15,066	5,690	206	20	5,435	755	1,122	446	133	1,249	10
Male	4,378	703	136	10	1,766	261	242	446	64	750	-
Female	10,688	4,987	70	10	3,669	493	880	-	69	499	10
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>											
Total	220,336	50,311	3,593	-	70,183	15,444	50,019	5,837	5,859	14,038	5,051
Male	73,128	10,083	1,579	-	24,055	4,902	19,630	2,114	1,773	5,128	3,863
Female	147,208	40,228	2,014	-	46,128	10,542	30,389	3,723	4,086	8,911	1,188
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>											
Total	264,769	49,978	1,916	-	93,412	23,762	52,221	7,111	6,644	26,740	2,986
Male	84,133	5,774	555	-	29,364	9,773	18,983	3,628	3,535	11,080	1,441
Female	180,636	44,204	1,361	-	64,047	13,989	33,238	3,483	3,109	15,660	1,545
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>											
Total	34,678	17,168	1,633	142	6,630	2,817	5,082	488	44	310	365
Male	13,735	3,607	1,133	-	3,215	1,748	2,951	488	-	229	365
Female	20,943	13,561	501	142	3,414	1,069	2,131	-	44	81	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>											
Total	5,470	1,025	-	-	2,533	236	1,271	45	141	203	17
Male	1,326	234	-	-	668	-	381	-	-	27	17
Female	4,144	791	-	-	1,865	236	890	45	141	176	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>											
Total	90,711	18,028	365	-	33,597	9,598	13,865	3,735	2,062	8,881	581
Male	27,660	3,675	-	-	9,415	4,539	3,939	1,699	455	3,674	265
Female	63,050	14,353	365	-	24,182	5,059	9,926	2,036	1,607	5,207	316

Region and Sex	All Persons	All Illiterate	All Literate								
			Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate(TVET, 10+1,10+2 and in Old Cur.) Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>											
Total	2,785	573	23	-	1,093	366	453	-	66	178	32
Male	1,368	185	-	-	486	234	365	-	-	65	32
Female	1,417	388	23	-	607	132	88	-	66	113	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>											
Total	7,624	1,183	41	-	3,019	846	1,556	240	309	388	41
Male	2,267	162	-	-	880	453	473	80	85	134	-
Female	5,357	1,021	41	-	2,139	393	1,083	159	225	254	41
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	384,317	49,496	2,794	361	112,275	46,739	98,846	18,612	9,656	34,594	10,944
Male	139,334	7,252	-	-	37,707	16,222	43,105	9,019	2,706	16,248	7,074
Female	244,982	42,243	2,794	361	74,568	30,517	55,741	9,592	6,950	18,346	3,870
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>											
Total	25,024	7,544	213	85	7,491	1,508	4,489	516	595	2,060	522
Male	7,200	795	75	-	1,684	623	2,324	69	144	1,105	380
Female	17,824	6,748	139	85	5,807	885	2,165	446	451	955	143

**Table 6.5 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Training Status and Type of Training: COUNTRY TOTAL 2011**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	1,125,536	74,758	15,066	220,336	264,769	34,678	5,470	90,711	2,785	7,624	384,317	25,024
Male	375,585	21,057	4,378	73,128	84,133	13,735	1,326	27,660	1,368	2,267	139,334	7,200
Female	749,950	53,701	10,688	147,208	180,636	20,943	4,144	63,050	1,417	5,357	244,982	17,824
<b>Not Trained</b>												
Total	871,054	62,364	13,332	174,542	212,009	32,723	4,713	73,702	2,485	5,974	270,453	18,756
Male	263,573	14,820	3,243	54,033	61,410	12,132	1,017	21,379	1,215	1,350	88,697	4,278
Female	607,481	47,545	10,089	120,510	150,600	20,590	3,696	52,323	1,270	4,623	181,756	14,479
<b>Trained</b>												
Total	254,194	12,394	1,734	45,793	52,760	1,955	757	17,008	299	1,650	113,576	6,267
Male	112,012	6,238	1,135	19,095	22,723	1,602	309	6,281	152	917	50,638	2,922
Female	142,182	6,156	599	26,698	30,036	353	448	10,727	147	733	62,939	3,345
<b>Not Stated</b>												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
<b>Types of Training</b>												
<b>Agriculture</b>												
Total	2,874	406	240	671	-	142	-	507	-	-	908	-
Male	2,338	243	240	298	-	142	-	507	-	-	908	-
Female	536	163	-	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water and Soil Conservation</b>												
Total	222	-	172	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	50	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	172	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>forestry Science</b>												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>General medicine, Ophthalmology Pathology, Internal medicine, Gynecology, Surgery, Anesthesiology</b>												
Total	1,116	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	32	-	609	-
Male	709	-	-	-	355	-	-	-	32	-	322	-
Female	407	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
<b>Medical Laboratory/Radiology</b>												
Total	1,736	-	-	540	500	-	-	84	-	-	612	-
Male	579	-	-	369	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,157	-	-	170	291	-	-	84	-	-	612	-

**Table 6.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Pharmacy/Pharmacy Technician												
Total	3,703	-	-	603	958	-	-	535	-	92	1,436	78
Male	2,025	-	-	306	835	-	-	178	-	53	574	78
Female	1,678	-	-	298	122	-	-	357	-	39	862	-
Sanitary Science												
Total	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Clinical Science/Nursing												
Total	14,210	204	-	1,810	6,585	38	-	3,009	-	80	2,045	438
Male	4,257	100	-	792	2,512	-	-	813	-	40	-	-
Female	9,953	105	-	1,018	4,072	38	-	2,196	-	40	2,045	438
Public health Nurse, Health officer/ Sanitarian/Post Health Officer												
Total	556	-	-	-	490	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
Male	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
Female	490	-	-	-	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal business management												
Total	3,566	-	-	703	948	50	27	133	32	-	1,450	224
Male	1,380	-	-	138	694	50	27	-	32	-	287	152
Female	2,186	-	-	565	254	-	-	133	-	-	1,163	72
Economics												
Total	3,492	153	-	1,026	176	-	-	269	-	-	1,867	-
Male	2,749	100	-	805	-	-	-	269	-	-	1,575	-
Female	743	53	-	222	176	-	-	-	-	-	292	-
Book Keeping/Accounting												
Total	16,409	654	19	2,053	4,268	38	37	1,667	33	41	7,384	214
Male	5,566	392	-	594	1,246	38	17	451	33	-	2,654	142
Female	10,843	263	19	1,458	3,022	-	20	1,217	-	41	4,731	73
Secretarial Science												
Total	9,437	776	59	1,852	2,440	43	67	479	-	40	3,611	69
Male	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-
Female	9,376	776	59	1,852	2,440	43	67	419	-	40	3,611	69
Banking and Finance												
Total	2,298	187	-	392	-	-	-	152	-	-	1,567	-
Male	1,103	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	881	-
Female	1,194	187	-	170	-	-	-	152	-	-	686	-







**Table 6.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Computer Science/Information Science												
Total	9,341	271	68	817	1,764	-	58	322	-	-	5,895	145
Male	1,375	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	1,162	75
Female	7,966	271	68	817	1,627	-	58	322	-	-	4,733	69
Health and Physical education												
Total	2,116	-	-	-	497	49	48	120	-	-	1,260	141
Male	1,590	-	-	-	497	49	-	-	-	-	973	71
Female	527	-	-	-	-	-	48	120	-	-	287	71
Meteorological Science												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Engineering												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile Engineering												
Total	335	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-
Male	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	-
Female	44	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing supply												
Total	2,158	-	-	296	960	-	-	318	-	-	584	-
Male	758	-	-	-	143	-	-	318	-	-	297	-
Female	1,400	-	-	296	817	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Software Engineering												
Total	515	138	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	41	287	-
Male	349	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	166	77	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	41	-	-
Home economics												
Total	3,594	123	23	776	610	-	-	227	-	-	1,694	141
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3,594	123	23	776	610	-	-	227	-	-	1,694	141
Leather handicraft technology												
Total	1,629	737	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	892	-
Male	518	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	-
Female	1,111	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589	-
Decorative work training												
Total	12,295	1,466	-	1,432	1,756	-	-	904	-	41	6,399	296
Male	1,737	251	-	50	509	-	-	-	-	-	927	-
Female	10,558	1,215	-	1,382	1,247	-	-	904	-	41	5,472	296

**Table 6.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Video photographic training												
Total	936	-	-	-	574	-	-	-	-	-	292	69
Male	161	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Female	775	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	-	292	-
Pottery												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Weavery												
Total	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-
Male	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood work/carpentry												
Total	4,492	123	-	1,372	180	-	-	128	-	53	2,567	69
Male	4,092	123	-	1,372	136	-	-	128	-	53	2,279	-
Female	400	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	287	69
Electrical work												
Total	9,263	733	64	2,020	1,844	-	-	282	-	87	3,635	597
Male	6,625	409	64	855	1,213	-	-	139	-	87	3,332	526
Female	2,638	324	-	1,165	631	-	-	144	-	-	303	71
Metal welding and binding												
Total	3,097	-	-	1,332	812	-	-	-	-	44	909	-
Male	2,452	-	-	737	762	-	-	-	-	44	909	-
Female	645	-	-	595	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto Mechanics including motorcycle, Aircraft maintenance												
Total	4,419	221	172	453	1,075	-	-	200	-	53	2,245	-
Male	3,770	221	172	231	648	-	-	200	-	53	2,245	-
Female	648	-	-	222	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mason												
Total	4,339	263	-	224	704	-	-	210	-	-	2,939	-
Male	3,960	263	-	54	704	-	-	-	-	-	2,939	-
Female	380	-	-	170	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Typing												
Total	4,356	249	-	464	1,091	-	-	1,028	-	173	1,196	155
Male	442	-	-	-	55	-	-	59	-	41	287	-
Female	3,914	249	-	464	1,035	-	-	969	-	132	909	155
Tailoring												
Total	11,806	395	-	1,935	2,123	-	-	58	34	38	6,691	531
Male	2,017	-	-	46	948	-	-	-	-	38	899	85
Female	9,789	395	-	1,889	1,175	-	-	58	34	-	5,792	446

**Table 6.5 cont'd**

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Driver												
Total	13,482	1,676	314	3,782	1,267	465	21	727	-	120	4,487	624
Male	12,524	1,676	305	3,689	1,017	465	21	727	-	120	3,882	624
Female	958	-	9	94	250	-	-	-	-	-	605	-
Development Agent												
Total	364	123	-	-	-	-	-	210	32	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	364	123	-	-	-	-	-	210	32	-	-	-
Traditional Birth Attendant												
Total	88	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	88	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer Applications and Usage												
Total	11,072	498	109	3,727	2,428	235	19	461	35	192	2,513	855
Male	1,139	-	-	472	278	43	-	59	-	-	287	-
Female	9,933	498	109	3,255	2,150	192	19	402	35	192	2,226	855
Lower Scale training of Agriculture (from Agarfa, Ardaeta and Baco)												
Total	928	316	-	-	-	-	-	178	47	-	318	69
Male	565	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	318	69
Female	362	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Hotels and Tourism												
Total	7,684	100	13	779	1,191	-	-	214	-	-	5,387	-
Male	1,025	-	-	-	451	-	-	-	-	-	574	-
Female	6,658	100	13	779	740	-	-	214	-	-	4,812	-
Police												
Total	1,818	-	-	-	589	-	-	59	-	53	893	224
Male	1,818	-	-	-	589	-	-	59	-	53	893	224
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military												
Total	2,090	-	-	656	450	270	170	62	25	92	287	78
Male	1,813	-	-	379	450	270	170	62	25	92	287	78
Female	277	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cobblestone												
Total	3,677	668	-	1,645	348	37	-	82	-	81	662	154
Male	1,768	668	-	277	43	37	-	-	-	81	662	-
Female	1,909	-	-	1,368	305	-	-	82	-	-	-	154
Embroidery												
Total	2,212	-	-	408	184	37	112	227	-	-	1,244	-
Male	647	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	647	-
Female	1,565	-	-	408	184	37	112	227	-	-	597	-



**Table 6.6**      **Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Marital Status, COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Marital Status						
	All Persons	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Live Together
All Ages							
Total	1,125,536	490,088	508,260	48,288	50,438	21,665	6,798
Male	375,585	252,061	106,350	7,538	4,781	3,588	1,268
Female	749,950	238,027	401,910	40,750	45,657	18,077	5,530
10-14							
Total	18,226	18,191	35	-	-	-	-
Male	7,394	7,394	-	-	-	-	-
Female	10,832	10,798	35	-	-	-	-
15-19							
Total	157,489	125,533	29,115	566	74	608	1,594
Male	57,681	56,663	713	305	-	-	-
Female	99,808	68,869	28,402	261	74	608	1,594
20-24							
Total	308,809	191,956	103,805	6,781	89	3,935	2,243
Male	106,010	97,887	6,970	740	25	-	389
Female	202,800	94,069	96,835	6,041	64	3,935	1,855
25-29							
Total	226,773	95,151	114,720	9,040	2,389	4,493	979
Male	68,133	52,631	13,566	836	-	770	330
Female	158,640	42,520	101,155	8,204	2,389	3,723	649
30-34							
Total	126,267	35,794	74,524	7,673	3,293	3,485	1,498
Male	42,168	21,113	18,483	990	347	766	468
Female	84,099	14,681	56,040	6,683	2,946	2,719	1,030
35-39							
Total	94,558	15,874	66,161	5,071	4,818	2,430	204
Male	26,782	10,794	14,669	853	-	428	38
Female	67,776	5,081	51,492	4,218	4,818	2,002	165
40-44							
Total	57,218	4,109	38,767	6,570	5,847	1,882	43
Male	17,180	2,752	12,639	607	628	511	43
Female	40,038	1,357	26,128	5,963	5,219	1,371	-
45-49							
Total	44,271	862	28,469	5,090	8,918	933	-
Male	10,464	575	8,185	1,100	547	58	-
Female	33,807	287	20,284	3,990	8,371	876	-
50-54							
Total	34,995	1,723	19,734	2,481	9,036	1,870	152
Male	10,971	1,358	8,179	-	1,100	334	-
Female	24,024	365	11,555	2,481	7,936	1,536	152
55-59							
Total	19,201	-	10,863	1,311	6,099	844	85
Male	6,794	-	5,037	813	298	646	-
Female	12,407	-	5,826	497	5,801	198	85
60-64							
Total	16,508	179	8,886	1,577	5,120	746	-
Male	7,265	179	6,296	475	315	-	-
Female	9,243	-	2,590	1,102	4,805	746	-
65+							
Total	21,220	716	13,181	2,129	4,756	438	-
Male	14,743	716	11,613	819	1,521	75	-
Female	6,477	-	1,568	1,310	3,236	363	-



**Table 6.7 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Marital Status: 2011**

Region and Sex	Marital Status						
	All Persons	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Live Together
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>							
Total	1,125,536	490,088	508,260	48,288	50,438	21,665	6,798
Male	375,585	252,061	106,350	7,538	4,781	3,588	1,268
Female	749,950	238,027	401,910	40,750	45,657	18,077	5,530
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>							
Total	74,758	34,357	31,446	4,458	2,606	1,891	-
Male	21,057	15,340	5,103	573	-	41	-
Female	53,701	19,018	26,343	3,885	2,606	1,849	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>							
Total	15,066	3,432	8,905	926	1,178	539	86
Male	4,378	2,440	1,682	64	182	10	-
Female	10,688	992	7,223	862	996	529	86
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>							
Total	220,336	89,016	103,954	13,915	8,449	4,544	458
Male	73,128	49,019	20,442	2,415	430	748	74
Female	147,208	39,997	83,512	11,500	8,019	3,796	384
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>							
Total	264,769	105,775	133,795	6,960	11,078	4,916	2,244
Male	84,133	56,078	24,219	1,532	888	714	702
Female	180,636	49,697	109,576	5,428	10,190	4,203	1,542
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>							
Total	34,678	13,328	18,380	834	1,085	1,052	-
Male	13,735	5,838	7,237	386	37	237	-
Female	20,943	7,490	11,143	448	1,048	815	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>							
Total	5,470	1,791	3,296	147	235	-	-
Male	1,326	840	468	17	-	-	-
Female	4,144	951	2,828	130	235	-	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>							
Total	90,711	35,448	47,571	2,048	3,161	1,133	1,350
Male	27,660	19,039	7,084	503	584	115	334
Female	63,050	16,409	40,486	1,545	2,576	1,018	1,016
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>							
Total	2,785	985	1,603	35	108	53	-
Male	1,368	701	544	25	61	37	-
Female	1,417	284	1,059	10	47	17	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>							
Total	7,624	2,559	4,171	356	428	111	-
Male	2,267	1,351	875	41	-	-	-
Female	5,357	1,208	3,296	315	428	111	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>							
Total	384,317	194,097	144,374	17,353	20,694	6,762	1,036
Male	139,334	97,601	36,160	1,751	2,208	1,614	-
Female	244,982	96,496	108,214	15,602	18,486	5,148	1,036
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>							
Total	25,024	9,299	10,765	1,256	1,416	664	1,623
Male	7,200	3,815	2,535	230	390	72	159
Female	17,824	5,485	8,230	1,026	1,026	592	1,465

**Table 6.8 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who Were Seeking for Work by Region, Sex and Steps Taken to Seek Work: 2011**

Region and Sex	Steps taken to Seek Work									
	Total	Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through news paper, Radio and TV	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc	Checking at work sites	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employee	I have unemployment card	Others	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>										
Total	712,681	224,097	35,579	147,247	93,776	160,579	24,260	10,511	16,490	142
Male	282,404	93,036	16,958	59,495	47,627	44,225	12,269	3,229	5,422	142
Female	430,278	131,061	18,621	87,752	46,149	116,354	11,991	7,282	11,068	-
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>										
Total	46,241	17,032	938	5,048	7,546	13,521	467	1,071	617	-
Male	15,763	6,614	567	1,780	4,202	2,300	217	-	83	-
Female	30,478	10,418	371	3,268	3,343	11,222	250	1,071	534	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>										
Total	8,577	1,205	160	2,111	2,785	1,590	602	10	115	-
Male	3,697	983	134	540	1,017	672	235	-	115	-
Female	4,880	221	26	1,571	1,767	918	367	10	-	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>										
Total	146,595	60,045	2,757	15,413	14,169	45,910	2,696	2,514	3,090	-
Male	54,791	24,194	1,382	7,456	6,926	13,166	825	443	398	-
Female	91,803	35,850	1,375	7,957	7,243	32,744	1,871	2,070	2,692	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>										
Total	160,707	46,737	5,512	39,278	21,319	37,360	4,833	3,294	2,373	-
Male	63,082	19,258	3,017	17,290	10,600	8,612	1,667	1,735	901	-
Female	97,625	27,479	2,495	21,988	10,718	28,748	3,166	1,559	1,472	-
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>										
Total	17,774	2,499	244	6,162	4,236	3,987	304	158	43	142
Male	9,341	1,671	-	2,537	3,475	1,256	261	-	-	142
Female	8,433	828	244	3,625	761	2,731	43	158	43	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>										
Total	2,572	1,125	163	233	229	640	132	26	24	-
Male	919	238	97	181	188	189	-	26	-	-
Female	1,652	886	66	52	41	451	132	-	24	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>										
Total	55,482	17,329	1,063	8,285	7,173	17,732	1,469	634	1,797	-
Male	20,854	7,173	560	2,327	3,751	5,701	716	-	626	-
Female	34,628	10,156	503	5,957	3,422	12,031	754	634	1,171	-

**Table 6.8 cont'd**

Region	Steps taken to Seek Work									
	Total	Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through news paper, Radio and TV	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc	Checking at work sites	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employee	I have unemployment card	Others	Not Stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>										
Total	1,593	850	59	129	167	236	122	31	-	-
Male	936	539	27	74	46	98	122	31	-	-
Female	656	311	32	55	121	138	-	-	-	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>										
Total	4,705	602	181	725	1,534	1,272	226	-	164	-
Male	1,635	53	-	325	791	333	93	-	41	-
Female	3,070	549	181	401	744	940	133	-	123	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>										
Total	254,420	72,809	24,285	66,500	32,532	34,924	12,904	2,773	7,693	-
Male	105,629	30,681	11,027	25,449	15,509	11,240	7,766	993	2,964	-
Female	148,791	42,128	13,258	41,051	17,023	23,684	5,138	1,780	4,729	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>										
Total	14,017	3,865	217	3,362	2,087	3,405	507	-	573	-
Male	5,756	1,631	148	1,536	1,122	658	368	-	293	-
Female	8,261	2,234	69	1,826	965	2,748	139	-	280	-

**Table 6.9 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Type of job looking for: 2011**

Region and Sex	Type of job looking for						
	Total	Any Available work	Self Employed/ To Establish Own Business	Private Employees	Government Employees	Others	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>							
Total	1,125,536	600,435	316,622	44,873	150,847	12,572	186
Male	375,585	220,463	78,778	18,491	53,205	4,648	-
Female	749,950	379,972	237,844	26,382	97,642	7,924	186
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>							
Total	74,758	41,978	22,809	2,047	7,485	439	-
Male	21,057	13,658	3,779	766	2,854	-	-
Female	53,701	28,320	19,030	1,281	4,630	439	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>							
Total	15,066	7,498	3,710	761	3,097	-	-
Male	4,378	1,698	910	147	1,624	-	-
Female	10,688	5,801	2,800	614	1,473	-	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>							
Total	220,336	98,514	75,459	6,772	38,855	736	-
Male	73,128	35,112	19,195	2,364	15,827	629	-
Female	147,208	63,402	56,264	4,407	23,027	107	-
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>							
Total	264,769	135,590	72,803	11,484	41,445	3,260	186
Male	84,133	47,780	18,586	4,779	12,170	818	-
Female	180,636	87,811	54,218	6,705	29,275	2,442	186
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>							
Total	34,678	17,471	11,844	394	4,898	70	-
Male	13,735	8,475	2,516	193	2,551	-	-
Female	20,943	8,996	9,329	201	2,348	70	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>							
Total	5,470	3,530	747	220	873	100	-
Male	1,326	860	83	116	267	-	-
Female	4,144	2,669	665	104	606	100	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>							
Total	90,711	40,131	29,689	2,340	17,256	1,293	-
Male	27,660	13,486	6,783	1,497	4,767	1,127	-
Female	63,050	26,645	22,906	844	12,489	166	-
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>							
Total	2,785	1,398	590	53	744	-	-
Male	1,368	690	202	53	424	-	-
Female	1,417	708	389	-	320	-	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>							
Total	7,624	3,379	2,639	310	1,215	81	-
Male	2,267	1,227	470	207	282	81	-
Female	5,357	2,152	2,169	102	933	-	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATIION</b>							
Total	384,317	239,420	87,505	19,246	32,164	5,982	-
Male	139,334	93,146	25,296	8,077	11,363	1,452	-
Female	244,982	146,274	62,209	11,169	20,800	4,530	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATIION</b>							
Total	25,024	11,525	8,826	1,246	2,816	611	-
Male	7,200	4,331	961	292	1,075	541	-
Female	17,824	7,194	7,865	955	1,741	69	-

**Table 6.10 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment - Country Total: 2011**

Age Group and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)											
	Total Unemployed Population	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated
All Ages																
Total	1,125,536	582,277	543,073	186	35,465	405,895	246,242	141,018	64,175	30,539	23,698	14,269	6,438	697	155,681	1,420
Male	375,585	216,446	159,139	-	11,879	150,699	87,837	47,543	21,744	10,507	5,609	3,216	1,516	87	34,843	107
Female	749,950	365,831	383,934	186	23,586	255,197	158,405	93,475	42,432	20,032	18,089	11,053	4,922	610	120,838	1,313
10-14																
Total	18,226	3,836	14,390	-	2,129	6,113	3,104	4,007	-	439	-	-	-	-	2,434	-
Male	7,394	2,332	5,062	-	1,254	3,153	885	783	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,319	-
Female	10,832	1,505	9,328	-	875	2,960	2,219	3,224	-	439	-	-	-	-	1,114	-
15-19																
Total	157,489	60,589	96,900	-	9,855	60,373	41,237	18,264	7,830	1,809	515	566	119	-	16,920	-
Male	57,681	25,198	32,483	-	3,413	23,213	14,087	7,951	1,780	388	238	137	-	-	6,475	-
Female	99,808	35,392	64,416	-	6,443	37,160	27,150	10,313	6,050	1,421	277	429	119	-	10,445	-
20-24																
Total	308,809	126,854	181,955	-	6,848	115,820	80,840	38,202	17,947	8,980	4,790	1,757	1,873	55	31,140	558
Male	106,010	41,447	64,562	-	2,765	41,079	25,439	14,521	7,669	3,086	1,820	319	1,071	-	8,134	107
Female	202,800	85,407	117,393	-	4,083	74,741	55,402	23,681	10,278	5,895	2,970	1,437	802	55	23,005	451
25-29																
Total	226,773	121,609	105,164	-	5,943	82,522	48,342	30,741	13,492	4,941	6,740	2,479	1,482	55	29,928	107
Male	68,133	39,031	29,101	-	1,024	28,764	18,391	6,171	4,260	2,125	1,347	92	379	-	5,580	-
Female	158,640	82,578	76,062	-	4,919	53,758	29,950	24,571	9,232	2,815	5,393	2,388	1,103	55	24,348	107
30-34																
Total	126,267	75,350	50,917	-	3,337	43,552	27,028	14,671	8,678	4,291	1,988	1,943	1,179	-	19,600	-
Male	42,168	31,664	10,504	-	1,433	18,518	10,086	4,974	2,266	1,255	-	380	-	-	3,258	-
Female	84,099	43,686	40,413	-	1,904	25,034	16,943	9,697	6,412	3,036	1,988	1,563	1,179	-	16,342	-
35-39																
Total	94,558	57,667	36,704	186	2,630	37,755	16,323	11,922	4,460	3,458	1,325	2,651	661	514	12,481	378
Male	26,782	19,703	7,079	-	309	11,895	6,400	3,946	1,395	1,040	344	-	-	87	1,365	-
Female	67,776	37,965	29,625	186	2,321	25,860	9,924	7,976	3,065	2,418	980	2,651	661	427	11,116	378
40-44																
Total	57,218	35,362	21,856	-	814	16,415	9,903	6,952	2,842	2,132	1,596	943	467	73	15,080	-
Male	17,180	13,140	4,040	-	335	7,299	4,088	1,984	588	931	287	364	-	-	1,304	-
Female	40,038	22,222	17,816	-	479	9,116	5,816	4,968	2,253	1,202	1,309	579	467	73	13,776	-

**Table 6.10 Cont'd**

Age Group and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment(In Months)												Not stated
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+		
45-49																	
Total	44,271	29,960	14,311	-	1,416	13,029	5,606	5,838	3,058	2,417	2,585	1,313	-	-	8,632	378	
Male	10,464	9,389	1,076	-	663	3,485	1,366	2,192	275	458	439	452	-	-	1,135	-	
Female	33,807	20,571	13,236	-	753	9,544	4,241	3,646	2,782	1,960	2,146	862	-	-	7,497	378	
50-54																	
Total	34,995	24,998	9,998	-	533	10,265	6,060	5,657	1,400	628	1,600	355	-	-	8,499	-	
Male	10,971	8,814	2,157	-	129	3,524	2,847	1,925	314	146	336	-	-	-	1,750	-	
Female	24,024	16,183	7,841	-	404	6,740	3,212	3,731	1,086	482	1,264	355	-	-	6,750	-	
55-59																	
Total	19,201	13,986	5,215	-	115	7,346	2,154	1,058	1,402	598	1,187	888	-	-	4,452	-	
Male	6,794	5,587	1,208	-	75	2,924	676	993	513	234	110	757	-	-	514	-	
Female	12,407	8,400	4,007	-	40	4,422	1,479	66	890	364	1,078	131	-	-	3,938	-	
60-64																	
Total	16,508	13,536	2,973	-	1,668	5,810	1,754	1,223	2,133	482	371	387	287	-	2,394	-	
Male	7,265	6,527	739	-	319	2,864	1,063	314	1,750	482	-	100	-	-	374	-	
Female	9,243	7,009	2,234	-	1,349	2,946	691	909	383	-	371	287	287	-	2,020	-	
65+																	
Total	21,220	18,529	2,691	-	176	6,897	3,889	2,483	935	363	1,000	985	369	-	4,122	-	
Male	14,743	13,615	1,128	-	161	3,981	2,510	1,790	935	363	687	615	66	-	3,635	-	
Female	6,477	4,914	1,563	-	15	2,916	1,379	693	-	-	313	371	303	-	486	-	

**Table 6.11 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Previous Work Experience And Duration of Unemployment (In Months) : 2011**

Region and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)											
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>																
Total	1,125,536	582,277	543,073	186	35,465	405,895	246,242	141,018	64,175	30,539	23,698	14,269	6,438	697	155,681	1,420
Male	375,585	216,446	159,139	-	11,879	150,699	87,837	47,543	21,744	10,507	5,609	3,216	1,516	87	34,843	107
Female	749,950	365,831	383,934	186	23,586	255,197	158,405	93,475	42,432	20,032	18,089	11,053	4,922	610	120,838	1,313
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>																
Total	74,758	31,594	43,163	-	5,570	24,956	19,703	11,315	6,136	1,137	539	820	-	-	4,582	-
Male	21,057	12,529	8,528	-	1,931	9,096	4,519	2,855	2,055	-	83	-	-	-	519	-
Female	53,701	19,065	34,635	-	3,640	15,860	15,184	8,460	4,081	1,137	455	820	-	-	4,063	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>																
Total	15,066	6,088	8,978	-	10	4,009	5,547	2,378	551	209	218	73	59	73	1,940	-
Male	4,378	2,134	2,244	-	-	1,197	1,507	780	358	-	136	-	-	-	400	-
Female	10,688	3,953	6,734	-	10	2,812	4,040	1,598	193	209	83	73	59	73	1,540	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>																
Total	220,336	111,239	109,097	-	7,570	87,449	47,851	24,585	13,419	4,202	4,897	1,663	954	-	27,531	214
Male	73,128	41,008	32,120	-	2,395	31,533	19,062	6,640	3,849	1,241	1,379	377	46	-	6,497	107
Female	147,208	70,232	76,977	-	5,175	55,916	28,789	17,945	9,570	2,961	3,518	1,286	908	-	21,034	107
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>																
Total	264,769	126,146	138,437	186	9,860	94,579	60,204	26,749	13,027	6,779	4,540	1,923	2,158	537	43,962	451
Male	84,133	47,334	36,799	-	3,531	38,046	17,777	8,803	3,304	1,670	1,260	43	1,117	-	8,582	-
Female	180,636	78,812	101,638	186	6,329	56,533	42,427	17,946	9,723	5,109	3,280	1,880	1,041	537	35,380	451
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>																
Total	34,678	15,565	19,114	-	1,514	10,381	7,376	7,606	3,853	894	559	80	120	-	2,297	-
Male	13,735	7,105	6,630	-	593	4,667	3,383	2,420	1,864	393	333	-	-	-	81	-
Female	20,943	8,460	12,484	-	921	5,713	3,993	5,185	1,988	501	226	80	120	-	2,216	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>																
Total	5,470	2,727	2,742	-	112	2,190	764	898	686	280	44	139	76	-	279	-
Male	1,326	1,149	176	-	-	654	249	140	166	74	17	-	-	-	26	-
Female	4,144	1,578	2,566	-	112	1,536	516	758	520	206	27	139	76	-	253	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>																
Total	90,711	48,066	42,644	-	947	41,901	24,597	7,240	3,093	1,585	2,146	62	277	-	8,864	-
Male	27,660	15,464	12,196	-	234	11,491	9,580	1,879	1,331	869	70	-	66	-	2,141	-
Female	63,050	32,602	30,448	-	713	30,410	15,016	5,361	1,762	716	2,076	62	212	-	6,723	-

**Table 6.11 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment(In Months)											
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>																
Total	2,785	1,338	1,446	-	139	1,026	615	378	134	25	56	-	-	-	412	-
Male	1,368	695	672	-	56	452	383	178	77	-	-	-	-	-	221	-
Female	1,417	643	774	-	82	575	232	200	56	25	56	-	-	-	191	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>																
Total	7,624	4,780	2,843	-	339	2,844	1,867	543	686	300	151	125	-	-	769	-
Male	2,267	1,494	773	-	70	1,108	473	140	222	38	-	85	-	-	132	-
Female	5,357	3,286	2,071	-	269	1,736	1,394	403	464	262	151	40	-	-	637	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>																
Total	384,317	217,279	167,038	-	8,030	125,956	73,901	54,975	21,018	14,558	10,168	9,141	2,793	-	63,021	755
Male	139,334	81,694	57,641	-	2,680	49,793	29,442	22,027	8,353	6,153	2,330	2,548	287	-	15,721	-
Female	244,982	135,585	109,397	-	5,350	76,162	44,459	32,949	12,665	8,406	7,838	6,593	2,506	-	47,300	755
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>																
Total	25,024	17,453	7,570	-	1,372	10,605	3,817	4,352	1,573	572	379	243	-	87	2,024	-
Male	7,200	5,839	1,360	-	388	2,661	1,462	1,683	163	69	-	163	-	87	523	-
Female	17,824	11,614	6,210	-	984	7,944	2,355	2,669	1,410	503	379	80	-	-	1,501	-

**Table 6.12 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Types of Problem Faced to Establish Own Business: 2011**

Region and Sex	Problems Faced to Start Own Business												
	Total	I have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of Training	Problem of work place	Lack of Finance and Training	Lack of working Place and finance	Lack /absence of License	Shortage/ absence of equipment	Don't Know	Lack of information	Other	Not Stated
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>													
Total	316,808	21,553	175,522	2,696	26,890	10,761	34,422	1,549	1,547	943	512	38,980	1,434
Male	78,778	6,398	43,122	962	4,635	2,198	9,101	351	1,115	132	-	10,128	636
Female	238,030	15,155	132,400	1,733	22,255	8,562	25,321	1,198	432	811	512	28,852	798
<b>TIGRAY REGION</b>													
Total	22,809	2,152	16,741	-	726	-	931	83	-	-	-	2,175	-
Male	3,779	264	3,342	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	90	-
Female	19,030	1,889	13,399	-	726	-	931	-	-	-	-	2,085	-
<b>AFFAR REGION</b>													
Total	3,710	72	2,075	48	8	73	8	-	-	-	-	1,426	-
Male	910	-	715	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	-
Female	2,800	72	1,360	30	8	73	8	-	-	-	-	1,250	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>													
Total	75,459	4,900	42,689	509	8,349	635	6,581	328	597	51	69	9,758	992
Male	19,195	1,568	12,957	-	1,169	-	838	75	597	-	-	1,797	194
Female	56,264	3,333	29,732	509	7,179	635	5,743	253	-	51	69	7,961	798
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>													
Total	72,989	5,106	39,449	571	2,978	3,344	10,210	-	878	79	443	9,489	442
Male	18,586	1,008	9,607	-	291	446	2,557	-	446	39	-	3,749	442
Female	54,404	4,098	29,842	571	2,687	2,898	7,652	-	432	39	443	5,740	-
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>													
Total	11,844	1,311	6,310	49	84	362	1,273	-	-	-	-	2,456	-
Male	2,516	553	577	-	40	-	461	-	-	-	-	885	-
Female	9,329	758	5,734	49	44	362	812	-	-	-	-	1,571	-
<b>BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION</b>													
Total	747	62	278	-	-	-	27	60	-	21	-	300	-
Male	83	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Female	665	-	278	-	-	-	27	60	-	-	-	300	-
<b>SNNP REGION</b>													
Total	29,689	2,253	17,582	67	1,945	1,357	3,637	-	-	141	-	2,707	-
Male	6,783	1,262	3,252	67	428	557	316	-	-	-	-	902	-
Female	22,906	991	14,330	-	1,518	800	3,321	-	-	141	-	1,805	-

**Table 6.12 Cont'd**

Region and Sex	Problems Faced to Start Own Business												
	Total	I have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of Training	Problem of work place	Lack of Finance and Training	Lack of working Place and finance	Lack /absence of License	Shortage/ absence of equipment	Don't Know	Lack of information	Other	Not Stated
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>													
Total	590	25	351	-	10	-	146	17	-	-	-	41	-
Male	202	-	55	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	389	25	296	-	10	-	-	17	-	-	-	41	-
<b>HARARI REGION</b>													
Total	2,639	157	1,301	-	244	41	207	40	-	-	-	648	-
Male	470	-	309	-	-	-	41	40	-	-	-	80	-
Female	2,169	157	992	-	244	41	166	-	-	-	-	568	-
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>													
Total	87,505	5,067	43,080	1,451	11,708	4,869	10,583	691	-	579	-	9,477	-
Male	25,296	1,682	11,861	877	2,707	1,196	4,595	-	-	-	-	2,380	-
Female	62,209	3,385	31,219	574	9,001	3,674	5,987	691	-	579	-	7,098	-
<b>DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION</b>													
Total	8,826	447	5,665	-	838	80	821	331	72	72	-	501	-
Male	961	-	448	-	-	-	147	153	72	72	-	69	-
Female	7,865	447	5,218	-	838	80	673	178	-	-	-	432	-

## **Annex I- III**

**Annex I Survey Questionnaire**

**Annex II Estimation Procedures of Total Ratio and Sampling Errors**

**Annex II Estimates of CV's for selected Tables**



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**CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**  
**URBAN EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 2011**

101 Kill	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/Wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection Ser.No	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	111- Serial No of Enumeration Area	112 Is there continued questionnaire?	
											1. Yes	2. No

	HOUR	MINUTE
INTERVIEW BEGIN		
INTERVIEW END		

**CONFIRMATION**

	Name	Signature	Date	Code
Enumerator			/ /	
supervisor			/ /	
Statistician			/ /	



**THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**  
**URBAN EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 2011**

**SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD**

(For Office Use Only)

101 Kilib	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	110 - Branch Office	111- Serial No of Enumeration Area

*For office work only ( Branch Office)*

	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE	CODE
<b>Enumerator</b>				
<b>supervisor</b>				
<b>Statistician</b>				
<b>Branch Head</b>				

*For office work only ( Head Office)*

	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE	CODE
<b>Editor</b>				
<b>Editor-verifier</b>				
<b>Encoder</b>				
<b>Encoder-verifier</b>				



**For office work only ( Branch Office)**

Number of Questionnaire 

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	Name	Signature	Date
Enumerator			
supervisor			
Statistician			

**For office work only ( Head Office)**

Number of Questionnaire 

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	Name	Signature	Date
Editor			
Editor-verifyer			
Encoder			
Encoder-verifyer			

Date

## ANNEX II

### Estimation Procedures of Total, Ratio and Sampling Errors

The following formulas were used to estimate the required variables by reporting levels.

#### 1. Estimate of Total $\hat{Y}_h$ in Major Urban Domain (Category I)

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} W_{hi} Y_{hij}$$

Where,

$$W_{hi} = \frac{M_h H_{hi}}{n_h M_{hi} h_{hi}} \text{ is the basic sampling weight}$$

#### 2. Estimate of Total $\hat{Y}_h$ in Other Urban Domain (Category II)

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{Y}_h &= \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \frac{M_h}{n_h n_{hi}} \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} \frac{H_{hij}}{M_{hij} h_{hij}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} Y_{hijk} \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} W_{hij} Y_{hijk} \end{aligned}$$

Where,

$$W_{hij} = \frac{M_h H_{hij}}{n_h n_{hi} M_{hij} h_{hij}} \text{ is basic sampling weight}$$

The following notations were used in the formula:

$M_h$  = Total number of households in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

$M_{hi}$  = Total number of households in EA/PSU i for major urban domain or in urban center/PSU i for other urban domain, stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

$H_{hi}$  = Total number of households obtained from the survey listing in sample EA/PSU i stratum h for major urban domain.

$h_{hi}$  = Total number of households successfully covered in EA/PSU i stratum h for major urban domain.

$M_h$  = Total number of households of the domain in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame

$n_h$  = Number of successfully covered urban centers for other urban domain / covered EAs for major urban domain in stratum h.

$M_{hi}$  = Total number of households in EA/PSU i in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame

$h_{hi=}$  = Total number of sampled and covered households in sampled EA/PSU i , and stratum h

$\hat{Y}_{hij}$  = The observed value of characteristic y for household j, in EA/PSU i, stratum h of Major Urban Domain

$M_{hij}$  = Total number of households in EA/SSU j, urban centers/PSU i and stratum h obtained from the sampling frame for other urban center domain.

$n_{hi}$  = Number of sample EAs successfully covered in urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain.

$H_{hij}$  = Total number of households obtained from the survey listing in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain

$h_{hij}$  = Number of sample households successfully covered in EA /SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain.

$Y_{hijk}$  = The observed value of a characteristic y for household k in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban domain.

Note: Estimate of total at country level,  $\hat{Y}$ , is obtained by summing up stratum/domain total estimates.

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_h \hat{Y}_h$$

#### 4. Sampling Variance of the Estimates:

Sampling variance of estimate of stratum total are given by the following formulas:  
The variance of domain or reporting total estimate is:

$$Var(\hat{Y}_h) = (1 - f_h) \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left( \hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right)^2 + f_h \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} (1 - f_{hi}) \left( \frac{h_{hi}}{h_{hi} - 1} \right) \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} \left( \hat{Y}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right)^2$$

in which  $\hat{Y}_{hi} = W_{hi} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} Y_{hij}$  for major urban centers domains,

and  $\hat{Y}_{hi} = \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} W_{hij} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} y_{hijk}$  for other urban center domain.

$$V(\hat{Y}) = \sum_h V(\hat{Y}_h)$$

$$SE(\hat{Y}_h) = \sqrt{Var(\hat{Y}_h)}$$

#### 5. Coefficient of Variation (CV) and Confidence Interval (CI)

The following formulas were used to calculate CV and CI of the domain (reporting level) total.

The coefficient of variation (CV) of domain total in percentage is:

$$CV(\hat{Y}_h) = \frac{\sqrt{VAR(\hat{Y}_h)}}{\hat{Y}_h} * 100$$

and Ninety-five percent confidence interval (CI) of domain total:

$$\hat{Y}_h \pm 1.96 * SE(\hat{Y}_h)$$

#### 6. Ratio Estimates:

$$\hat{R}_h = \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{\hat{X}_h} \text{ and } \hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$$

Where the numerator and the denominator are estimates of domain totals of characteristic y and x, respectively.

$$Var(\hat{R}_h) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}_h^2} \left[ Var(\hat{Y}_h) + \hat{R}_h^2 Var(\hat{X}_h) - 2\hat{R}_h Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h) \right]$$

In which

$$Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h) = (1 - f_h) \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left( \hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right) \left( \hat{X}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{X}_h}{n_h} \right) + f_h \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} (1 - f_{hi}) \left( \frac{h_{hi}}{h_{hi} - 1} \right) \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} \left( \hat{Y}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right) \left( \hat{X}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{X}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right)$$

ANNEX TABLE 1. Urban Population Aged Ten Years And Over By Age Group, Sex and Activity Status during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) – COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	CV	Active	CV	Non Active	CV
All Ages						
Total	10397080	1.41	6265367	1.57	4131249	1.84
Male	4866065	1.52	3304538	1.64	1561317	2.21
Female	5531015	1.47	2960829	1.79	2569931	1.96
10-14						
Total	1513511	2.23	163037	7.66	1350474	2.31
Male	713106	2.72	79007	9.78	634099	2.74
Female	800405	2.51	84029	7.96	716375	2.72
15-19						
Total	1735484	2.00	587006	3.16	1148479	2.41
Male	751452	2.57	250346	4.47	501106	3.09
Female	984032	2.24	336660	3.57	647372	2.73
20-24						
Total	1556477	1.86	1106287	2.29	450029	3.10
Male	679531	2.53	510306	3.03	169166	4.37
Female	876947	2.20	595982	2.70	280863	3.53
25-29						
Total	1470711	1.81	1236396	1.92	234315	4.49
Male	699615	2.25	647935	2.37	51680	8.23
Female	771096	2.26	588461	2.52	182634	4.77
30-34						
Total	957508	2.61	845564	2.74	111944	5.84
Male	498411	3.23	481734	3.34	16677	1.06
Female	459097	3.00	363830	3.27	95267	6.38
35-39						
Total	850679	2.49	751307	2.52	99372	6.59
Male	401785	3.18	390114	3.19	11672	0.68
Female	448894	2.86	361194	3.13	87700	6.62
40-44						
Total	542611	2.55	467174	2.67	75394	6.65
Male	298454	3.36	286581	3.37	11830	0.61
Female	244158	3.34	180594	3.86	63564	6.75
45-49						
Total	440017	2.62	370591	2.83	69426	6.44
Male	215355	3.67	207346	3.76	8009	0.46
Female	224662	3.65	163246	4.29	61416	6.80
50-54						
Total	347848	3.07	267551	3.46	80250	5.77
Male	161285	4.23	149792	4.39	11493	0.60
Female	186562	4.35	117760	5.51	68757	6.12
55-59						
Total	245521	3.85	172102	4.50	73312	6.34
Male	113124	5.08	99621	5.48	13503	0.76
Female	132397	4.88	72481	6.80	59809	7.02
60-64						
Total	234669	3.55	124728	4.89	109941	5.15
Male	104252	5.68	80140	6.38	24112	1.30
Female	130417	4.45	44589	7.77	85829	5.80
65+						
Total	502044	3.18	173622	4.64	328315	3.98
Male	229695	3.90	121618	5.02	107970	6.04
Female	272349	4.13	52004	8.00	220345	4.57

ANNEX TABLE 2. Economically Active Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years And Over By Age Group, Sex, Whether Employed or Not During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach): 2011

Age Group and Sex	Economically Active	CV	Employed	CV	Unemployed	CV
All Ages						
Total	6,265,367	1.57	5,139,831	1.60	1,125,536	2.99
Male	3,304,538	1.64	2,928,953	1.66	375,585	4.07
Female	2,960,829	1.79	2,210,879	1.96	749,950	3.12
10-14						
Total	163,037	7.66	144,811	8.43	18,226	15.51
Male	79,007	9.78	71,614	10.46	7,394	20.23
Female	84,029	7.96	73,197	8.78	10,832	20.46
15-19						
Total	587,006	3.16	429,517	3.66	157,489	5.46
Male	250,346	4.47	192,665	5.04	57,681	8.03
Female	336,660	3.57	236,852	4.45	99,808	6.26
20-24						
Total	1,106,287	2.29	797,478	2.50	308,809	3.81
Male	510,306	3.03	404,296	3.36	106,010	5.70
Female	595,982	2.70	393,182	3.07	202,800	4.30
25-29						
Total	1,236,396	1.92	1,009,623	2.09	226,773	3.73
Male	647,935	2.37	579,802	2.58	68,133	6.23
Female	588,461	2.52	429,821	2.80	158,640	4.58
30-34						
Total	845,564	2.74	719,297	2.95	126,267	5.23
Male	481,734	3.34	439,566	3.46	42,168	8.92
Female	363,830	3.27	279,731	3.68	84,099	6.15
35-39						
Total	751,307	2.52	656,750	2.65	94,558	5.96
Male	390,114	3.19	363,332	3.27	26,782	12.04
Female	361,194	3.13	293,418	3.49	67,776	6.86
40-44						
Total	467,174	2.67	409,957	2.80	57,218	7.49
Male	286,581	3.37	269,401	3.43	17,180	13.13
Female	180,594	3.86	140,556	4.39	40,038	8.61
45-49						
Total	370,591	2.83	326,320	3.03	44,271	8.09
Male	207,346	3.76	196,881	3.77	10,464	16.49
Female	163,246	4.29	129,439	4.78	33,807	9.40
50-54						
Total	267,551	3.46	232,556	3.59	34,995	11.21
Male	149,792	4.39	138,821	4.53	10,971	16.04
Female	117,760	5.51	93,735	5.88	24,024	12.78
55-59						
Total	172,102	4.50	152,901	4.70	19,201	11.82
Male	99,621	5.48	92,826	5.74	6,794	20.18
Female	72,481	6.80	60,074	7.19	12,407	15.13
60-64						
Total	124,728	4.89	108,220	5.21	16,508	13.69
Male	80,140	6.38	72,874	6.47	7,265	20.74
Female	44,589	7.77	35,346	8.41	9,243	19.65
65+						
Total	173,622	4.64	152,402	4.78	21,220	12.86
Male	121,618	5.02	106,875	5.09	14,743	15.29
Female	52,004	8.00	45,527	8.56	6,477	19.80



**ANNEX TABLE 3 Paid Employees of Urban Population Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Period of Payment and Amount Of Total Payment – COUNTRY TOTAL: 2011**

Period of Payment	Amount of Total Payment(in Birr)																		
	Total Paid Employees	CV	<50	CV	50-99	CV	100-199	CV	200-399	CV	400-699	CV	700-999	CV	1000+	CV	Not Stated	CV	
<b>Total</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	2,544,615	1.95	16,746	16.86	51,204	8.62	144,560	5.32	374,906	3.36	535,600	3.62	395,370	3.59	1,010,204	2.84	16,025	17.13	
<b>Male</b>	1,537,512	1.97	2,625	35.39	11,687	16.15	36,681	10.55	138,215	5.22	316,242	4.00	268,832	4.15	754,454	2.78	8,775	21.37	
<b>Female</b>	1,007,104	2.62	14,121	17.63	39,517	9.60	107,879	6.15	236,691	3.81	219,358	4.81	126,537	5.83	255,750	4.45	7,250	23.79	
<b>Hourly</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	24,082	16.13	39	100.71	1,548	51.94	2,257	36.47	2,836	38.14	6,041	26.38	4,719	27.99	6,642	24.93	-	-	
<b>Male</b>	18,213	15.40	-	-	720	58.19	1,202	50.10	2,517	42.57	3,648	25.90	4,082	29.33	6,045	24.32	-	-	
<b>Female</b>	5,869	33.81	39	100.71	828	65.94	1,056	53.18	319	46.55	2,392	47.28	637	87.59	597	59.69	-	-	
<b>Daily</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	126,225	6.50	2,659	30.03	2,901	29.02	6,284	23.78	18,991	13.66	39,579	12.03	29,112	12.19	26,626	10.71	73	99.71	
<b>Male</b>	100,525	6.59	788	42.31	2,352	31.96	4,752	25.51	11,136	15.52	29,486	12.70	26,073	12.86	25,865	10.95	73	99.71	
<b>Female</b>	25,699	13.60	1,871	38.80	549	64.83	1,532	38.41	7,856	24.07	10,093	20.99	3,039	35.90	760	47.12	-	-	
<b>Weekly</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	106,716	9.45	3,058	59.25	667	69.83	5,934	23.37	17,081	13.90	32,945	13.93	21,750	17.19	24,659	12.22	622	-	
<b>Male</b>	87,146	9.46	1,070	70.95	37	101.40	3,074	33.80	10,879	16.66	27,260	14.39	20,176	18.19	24,100	12.42	550	-	
<b>Female</b>	19,569	15.10	1,988	67.13	630	73.67	2,860	27.39	6,201	19.24	5,685	23.39	1,574	39.78	559	74.39	72	-	
<b>Fortnight</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	87,174	7.12	493	92.03	2,382	41.37	4,014	27.33	13,681	13.85	28,989	11.61	18,049	13.90	19,246	12.54	320	93.00	
<b>Male</b>	61,553	8.43	41	98.55	527	86.78	301	77.02	4,577	24.75	21,439	13.02	15,795	15.19	18,552	12.97	320	93.00	
<b>Female</b>	25,622	11.30	452	99.89	1,854	32.08	3,713	28.00	9,104	16.03	7,550	20.75	2,254	32.90	693	26.08	-	-	
<b>Monthly</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	2,151,919	2.12	8,181	19.99	39,297	8.66	121,445	6.07	314,939	3.73	419,660	3.81	312,786	3.72	923,406	3.04	12,205	19.23	
<b>Male</b>	1,233,109	2.14	446	69.25	5,888	21.84	24,826	13.09	104,090	6.20	226,853	4.24	194,535	4.35	670,815	3.01	5,656	24.59	
<b>Female</b>	918,810	2.78	7,735	20.77	33,409	9.69	96,619	6.62	210,849	4.11	192,808	5.03	118,251	5.93	252,591	4.48	6,548	25.44	
<b>Yearly</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	9,297	20.20	704	70.63	2,116	44.37	1,142	46.95	2,047	38.52	946	53.85	-	-	2,342	31.98	-	-	
<b>Male</b>	7,499	23.16	-	-	1,744	51.14	973	53.40	1,647	41.23	794	61.24	-	-	2,342	31.98	-	-	
<b>Female</b>	1,798	40.70	704	70.63	373	79.00	169	78.38	400	100.22	152	99.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Other/specify</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	36,880	16.44	1,611	60.45	2,293	51.11	3,485	25.68	5,331	25.44	7,440	26.46	8,953	39.12	7,284	19.61	482	99.90	
<b>Male</b>	27,772	20.36	280	99.82	420	70.69	1,554	30.49	3,369	36.51	6,762	28.46	8,171	42.49	6,734	21.37	481.88	99.90	
<b>Female</b>	9,108	22.99	1,331	70.09	1,874	60.52	1,931	39.33	1,962	29.76	678	61.03	782	58.03	550	52.21	-	-	
<b>Not Stated</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	2,323	46.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,323	46.59	
<b>Male</b>	1,694	50.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,694	50.96	
<b>Female</b>	629	70.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	629	70.60	