

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**

**NAMING AND CODING**



**National Statistical Data Quality and Standards Coordination Directorate**  
**October 2012**

# CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

## NAMING AND CODING



## FOREWARD

The Central Statistical Agency organize the statistical activities of the country in an effective and integrated manner to ensure the collection, compilation, analysis and supply of timely and accurate statistical data that are required for planning and monitoring social and economic development programs, research and control, policy formulation and administration purposes.

Among its objectives the CSA provides technical guidance and assistance to government agencies and institutions in their endeavor to establish administrative recording, registration and reporting systems; and build the capacity required for providing directives and consultations in development of administrative records and registration systems.

It lay down the system for the collection, compilation, classification and flow of statistical data; determine the type and particulars of statistical data to be collected and the period of collection; and monitor the execution; maintain internationally accepted standards with respect to the statistical data collected in the country in order to make them comparable to data produced by other countries, international organizations and the United Nations;

The CSA conducts various surveys in the socio-economic, demographic, agricultural and labour force areas and these generate a wealth of data and information. In addition, the CSA conducts Censuses of Population and Housing, Agricultural census and the Censuses of Business Establishments.

There are several line Ministries, Agencies and Institutions that collect, process and analyze data and information. Thus there is a necessity to harmonize the naming and coding used by the different agencies collecting data. This process allows data to be compared and aggregated where necessary. This will ensure uniformity in data collection, processing, analysis and dissemination of results and information countrywide. At the centre of this effort is the adoption of a uniform set of naming and coding to be used by all data producers such that comparability between the different sets of data can be easily achieved.

Thus the CSA in collaboration with other key data producers and other stakeholders developed this document of Statistical naming and coding as part of its effort to initiate and ensure coordination and harmonization between data producers and users.

## Table of contents

FOREWARD .....	ii
1. Identification Particulars .....	1
1.1. Region .....	1
1.2. Zone.....	1
1.2.1. Zones in Tigray Region.....	1
1.2.2. Zones in Afar Region .....	1
1.2.3. Zones in Amhara Region.....	1
1.2.4. Zones in Oromia Region .....	2
1.2.5. Zones in Somali Region .....	2
1.2.6. Zones in Benishangul Gumuz Region.....	3
1.2.7. Zones in Southern Nations Nationalities and People Region.....	3
1.2.8. Zones in Gambela Region .....	3
1.2.9. Zones in Harari Region .....	3
1.2.10. Sub-cities in Addis Ababa.....	4
1.2.11. Zones in Dire Dawa.....	4
2. Demography .....	4
2.1. Sex.....	4
2.2. Age (in full year).....	4
2.3. Religion.....	4
2.4. Ethnicity .....	5
2.5. Language .....	7
2.6. Nationality.....	9
2.7. Relation to the head of the household .....	9
2.8. Marital Status .....	10
2.9. Reasons for migration .....	10
2.10. Previous residence region prior to coming this urban/wereda-rural .....	10



2.11.	Reasons for leaving the previous residence .....	11
2.12.	The Purpose of Housing Unit.....	11
2.13.	Type of Housing Unit.....	11
2.14.	Types of Residence .....	11
2.15.	Residence Status.....	12
2.16.	Holding Status of the Housing Unit .....	12
2.17.	Materials used for the construction of Wall .....	12
2.18.	Materials used for the construction of Roof.....	13
2.19.	Materials used for construction of Ceiling.....	13
2.20.	Materials used for construction of Floor .....	13
2.21.	Source of light for housing unit.....	13
2.22.	Source of power/heat for cooking .....	14
2.23.	Source of drinking water for household.....	14
2.24.	Kitchen type of the housing unit .....	14
2.25.	Bathing facility of the housing unit.....	14
2.26.	Toilet facility of the housing unit.....	15
2.27.	Waste solid disposal methods .....	15
2.28.	Electricity Tariff Type.....	15
3.	Agriculture .....	16
3.1.	Temporary Crops .....	16
3.1.1.	Cereals.....	16
3.1.2.	Pulses.....	16
3.1.3.	Oilseeds.....	16
3.1.4.	Vegetables .....	17
3.1.5.	Root Crops .....	17
3.1.6.	Spices .....	17
3.1.7.	Cash Crops .....	17

3.2.	Permanent Crops .....	17
3.2.1.	Fruits and Cash Crops .....	17
3.2.2.	Spices .....	18
3.3.	Land uses.....	18
3.4.	Causes of Crop damage.....	18
3.5.	Reasons for not using chemical fertilizers .....	19
3.6.	Reasons for not participating in extension packages.....	19
3.7.	Reasons for not using credit services .....	19
3.8.	Reasons for the agricultural holder not using advisory services .....	19
3.9.	Reasons for increasing production/productivity.....	19
3.10.	Agriculture types .....	20
3.11.	Plot types .....	20
3.12.	Ownership types.....	20
3.13.	Way of acquiring cultivated land .....	20
3.14.	Sources of water for irrigation .....	20
3.15.	Methods of soil conservation .....	21
3.16.	Seed Types .....	21
3.17.	Measures used to control crop damage .....	21
3.18.	Types of Chemical fertilizers .....	21
3.19.	Types of Organic fertilizers.....	21
3.20.	Difficulties for using chemical fertilizers.....	21
3.21.	Supplier of fertilizers.....	21
3.22.	Condition of ploughing when there are no draft animals .....	22
3.23.	Types of Production Equipment.....	22
3.24.	Investment on landholding .....	22
3.25.	Quantity Units .....	23
3.26.	Area Units .....	25

3.27.	Types of Livestock.....	26
4.	Education.....	26
4.1.	Ability of reading and writing.....	26
4.2.	Grade levels.....	26
4.3.	Highest Grade Completed.....	27
4.4.	Reasons for not Schooling.....	28
4.5.	Reasons for Dropout.....	28
4.6.	Status of school ownership.....	29
4.7.	Main problems obserfed in school.....	29
4.8.	Source/place of training.....	29
4.9.	Duration of training.....	30
4.10.	Types of Profession.....	30
4.10.1.	Professionals, Sub-professionals and Agricultural Science.....	30
4.10.2.	Technical/Vocational Training.....	31
5.	Household Budget and welfare.....	32
5.1.	The extent a household uses service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc.....	32
5.2.	Reasons for not using service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc.....	32
5.3.	Mode of transport the household uses to reach the nearest service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc.....	32
5.4.	Way of obtaining 200 Birr within a week for the household in case of any emergency need.....	32
5.5.	Reasons for loan.....	33
5.6.	Major sources of income of the household.....	33
5.7.	Types of work in Safety net programs.....	34
5.8.	Selection criteria for Safety Net Programs.....	34
5.9.	Reasons for not hired in Safety Net Programs.....	35
5.10.	Types of stimulants/Drugs.....	35
5.11.	Types of Tobaccos.....	35

5.12.	Causes that lead to shocks .....	35
5.13.	Way of coping for the household with the shock.....	36
6.	Health.....	37
6.1.	Types of disease/pain .....	37
6.2.	Types of Disability .....	37
6.3.	Causes of accidents .....	38
6.4.	External causes of accidents.....	38
6.5.	Types of Health Institutions .....	38
6.6.	Problems of Health Institutions.....	39
6.7.	Reasons for not using medical services.....	39
6.8.	Ways of tuberculosis spread.....	39
6.9.	Person who assisted with the last delivery of a child.....	39
6.10.	Place of delivery for a child .....	40
6.11.	Place where child birth certificate obtained .....	40
6.12.	Type of cloth the child wore during weighting .....	40
6.13.	Type of food given to the child at birth.....	40
6.14.	Mostly given food types for the child .....	41
6.15.	Types of Circumcision .....	41
6.16.	Types of Vaccines .....	41
6.17.	Assistance given to the child when attacked by diarrhea, fever or cough.....	41
6.18.	Types of medicine given to treat the Diarrhea .....	41
6.19.	Sources of advice or treatment for the diarrhea .....	42
6.20.	Types of drugs taken by the child when he has cough.....	42
6.21.	Source of medical fee for child .....	42
6.22.	Way of disposals of stool for child.....	42
6.23.	Types of Sexual Intercourse.....	43
6.24.	Reasons for first initiation of sex .....	43

6.25.	Reasons for not using a condom .....	43
6.26.	Place where condom is available.....	44
6.27.	Symptoms of sexually transmitted diseases (in Women).....	44
6.28.	Symptoms of sexually transmitted diseases (in Men) .....	44
6.29.	Source of advice or treatment in case of abnormal genital discharge or genital sore or ulcer .....	44
6.30.	Reasons for not taking all of the medicine prescribed .....	45
6.31.	Reasons for not getting medicine .....	45
6.32.	Care a pregnant women could take to reduce the risk of transmission of HIV to her unborn child .	45
6.33.	Reasons for minimum or no chance of getting infected with HIV .....	45
6.34.	Reasons for high or moderate Chances of getting infected with HIV .....	46
6.35.	Cares taken to avoid transmission of HIV during nursering a patient.....	46
6.36.	Care a patient take when using medicine .....	46
6.37.	Sources from which you read about HIV/AIDS .....	46
6.38.	Occupation type of a person who teach you about HIV/AIDS .....	46
6.39.	Ways of HIV transmission .....	47
6.40.	Methods that avoid or reduce the chance of getting AIDS virus .....	47
6.41.	Method to delay or avoid from getting pregnant.....	47
6.42.	Sources of Contraceptive methods.....	47
6.43.	Reasons for not using contraceptive method.....	48
6.44.	Care a person can take to avoid or reduce the chance of getting with the AIDS virus .....	48
7.	Labour Force .....	49
7.1.	Occupation .....	49
7.2.	Reasons of choosing one activity from others.....	50
7.3.	Place where you acquired your present skill.....	50
7.4.	Reasons of changing the previous business .....	50
7.5.	Reasons of changing the previous organization/employment .....	50
7.6.	Effect of stopping work of the child on the family .....	51

7.7.	Preference of parents that their child do currently .....	51
7.8.	Reasons for not working currently with the training you have previously .....	51
7.9.	Steps you have taken in search of work or to start your own business .....	51
7.10.	Reasons for not seeking or not trying to establish own business .....	52
7.11.	Reasons for not working when work is available.....	52
7.12.	Terms of Employment.....	52
7.13.	Employment Status .....	52
7.14.	Place of work.....	53
7.15.	Reasons of dissatisfaction with current job.....	53
7.16.	Reasons that force achild to work .....	53
7.17.	Reasons for not working currently .....	54
7.18.	Preferable area of work for those who are available for work .....	54
7.19.	Why don't you work rather than being home maker? .....	54
7.20.	Types of work available people are looking for.....	54
8.	Industry .....	55
8.1.	Problems faced during starting an enterprise .....	55
8.2.	Types of trade.....	55
8.3.	Types of wholesale.....	55
8.4.	Types of establishment.....	55
8.5.	Forms of ownership.....	56
8.6.	Ownership of non-residential building.....	56
8.7.	Enterprise Books of Accounts.....	56
8.8.	Calendar year in which Books of Accounts kept .....	56
8.9.	Location of the activity/establishment .....	56
8.10.	Reasons for the activity/enterprise to locate at present site.....	56
8.11.	Problems faced when starting an enterprise .....	57
8.12.	Problems that are facing the establishment at present.....	57

8.13.	Source of initial capital .....	57
8.14.	The condition of the capital equipments when purchased.....	58
8.15.	The buyer of the product/service of the enterprise.....	58
8.16.	Sources of most of raw material/merchandise or services for enterprises .....	58
8.17.	Sources of raw materials or merchandise for enterprises.....	58
8.18.	Reasons for the business not to operate in some month / full year .....	58
8.19.	Problems that prevent the establishment from operating with full capacity .....	59
8.20.	Reasons for getting market/customers is the major problem that prevented the establishment from operating with full capacity,.....	59
8.21.	Reason for not solving the problem of working capital that prevented the establishment from operating with full capacity.....	59
8.22.	Major obstacles that prevents the enterprise from expanding its activity/enterprise .....	59
8.23.	Mode of payment .....	60
8.24.	Important forms of assistance you need from the government for your activity/enterprise.....	60
8.25.	Reasons for using foreign raw material.....	60
8.26.	Types of Industry for major work/Product or Service.....	60
8.27.	Metallic Minerals .....	61
8.28.	Industrial Minerals .....	61
8.29.	Energy Minerals .....	62
8.30.	Jewelry Minerals .....	62
9.	Retail price Items type.....	63
9.1.	Cereals Unmilled.....	63
9.2.	Cereals Milled .....	63
9.3.	Pulses Unmilled .....	63
9.4.	Pulses Milled.....	64
9.5.	Oil Seeds .....	64
9.6.	Prepared Cereal Products .....	64

9.7.	Bread and Other Prepared Food .....	64
9.8.	Meat.....	65
9.9.	Fish and Fish Products .....	65
9.10.	Dairy Products and Egg.....	65
9.11.	Oils and Fats.....	65
9.12.	Vegetables .....	65
9.13.	Fruits /Fresh/ .....	65
9.14.	Spices .....	66
9.15.	Potatoes and Other Tubers .....	66
9.16.	Coffee, Chat and Buck-thorn Leaves .....	66
9.17.	Other Food Items.....	66
9.18.	Food taken away from home .....	67
9.19.	Milling Charge .....	67
9.20.	Non Alcoholic Beverages.....	67
9.21.	Alcoholic Beverages .....	67
9.22.	Cigarettes and Tobacco .....	67
9.23.	Tobacco.....	67
9.24.	Clothing and Footwear .....	68
9.25.	Cost of Tailoring .....	68
9.26.	Ready made for Adults.....	68
9.27.	Ready made for children .....	69
9.28.	Footwear, Men and Women .....	69
9.29.	Footwear for children .....	69
9.30.	Construction Materials, Water, Fuel and Power .....	69
9.31.	Water Charge .....	70
9.32.	Fuel and Power.....	70
9.33.	Chairs Tables and others .....	70



9.34.	Furnishings and repairs .....	71
9.35.	Earthen ware.....	71
9.36.	Straw and Bamboo .....	71
9.37.	Metal ware.....	71
9.38.	Plastic Ware .....	71
9.39.	Glass ware .....	71
9.40.	Other Household Equipments .....	72
9.41.	Personal Care .....	72
9.42.	Dry cleaning Service .....	72
9.43.	Domestic Service.....	72
9.44.	Medical Care .....	72
9.45.	Other Medical expenses .....	72
9.46.	Transport .....	73
9.47.	Communication .....	73
9.48.	Recreation .....	73
9.49.	Education.....	73
9.50.	Personal Care .....	74
9.51.	Personal Effects.....	74
9.52.	Jewellery .....	74
9.53.	Livestock, Sheep, Goat.....	74
9.54.	Draught Animals .....	74
9.55.	Farm Equipment.....	75
9.56.	Farm Equipment /Hand Made - Local/.....	75
9.57.	Miscellaneous Goods and Services .....	75

## 1. Identification Particulars

<b>1.1. Region</b>	<b>Code</b>
Tigray	01
Afar	02
Amhara	03
Oromia	04
Somali	05
Benishangul-Gumuz	06
Southern Nations Nationalities and People	07
Gambella	12
Harari	13
Addis Ababa	14
Dire Dawa	15
<b>1.2. Zone</b>	
<b>1.2.1. Zones in Tigray Region</b>	
Semen Mirab Tigray	01
Makelawi Tigray	02
Mesrakawi Tigray	03
Debubawi Tigray	04
Mirabawi Tigray	05
Mekele Town	06
<b>1.2.2. Zones in Afar Region</b>	
Zone 1	01
Zone 2	02
Zone 3	03
Zone 4	04
Zone 5	05
<b>1.2.3. Zones in Amhara Region</b>	
Semen Gonder	01
Debub Gonder	02
Semen Wollo	03
Debub Wollo	04
Semen Shewa	05

Misrak Gojjam	06
Mirab Gojjam	07
Waghamera	08
Awi	09
Oromia Zone	10
Bahir Dar	11
Argoba Liyu	12
<b>1.2.4. Zones in Oromia Region</b>	
Mirab Wellega	01
Misrak Wellega	02
Illubabor	03
Jimma	04
Mirab Shewa	05
Semen Shewa	06
Misrak Shewa	07
Arsi	08
Mirab Hararghe	09
Misrak Hararghe	10
Bale	11
Borena	12
Debub Mirab Shewa	13
Guji	14
Adama Liyu	15
Jimma Liyu	16
Mirab Arsi	17
Kelem Wellega	18
Horoguduru	19
Burayu Liyu	20
<b>1.2.5. Zones in Somali Region</b>	
Shinele	01
Jijiga	02
Degahabur	03
Fik	04
Korahe	05
Gode	06
Wardier	07
Afdier	08
Liben	09

<b>1.2.6. Zones in Benishangul Gumuz Region</b>	
Metekel	02
Asosa	03
Kemashi	04
Pawi Liyu	05
Maokomo	06
<b>1.2.7. Zones in Southern Nations Nationalities and People Region</b>	
Gurage	01
Hadiya	02
Kembata Temibaro	03
Sidama	04
Gedio	05
Wolayita	06
Debub Omo	07
Sheka	08
Keffa	09
Gamo Gofa	10
Benchi – Maji	11
Yem Liyu Wereda	12
Amaro Liyu Wereda	13
Burji Liyu Wereda	14
Konso Liyu Wereda	15
Derashe Liyu Wereda	16
Dawro	17
Basketo Liyu Wereda	18
Konta Liyu Wereda	19
Silitie	20
Alaba Liyu Wereda	21
Hawasa	22
<b>1.2.8. Zones in Gambela Region</b>	
Agniwak	01
Nuwer	02
Mejenger	03
Itang Liyu	04
<b>1.2.9. Zones in Harari Region</b>	
Harari	01

<b>1.2.10. Sub-cities in Addis Ababa</b>	
Akaki Kaliti	01
Nifas Silk Lafto	02
Kolfе Keranio	03
Gulele	04
Lideta	05
Kirkos	06
Arada	07
Addis Ketema	08
Yeka	09
Bole	10
<b>1.2.11. Zones in Dire Dawa</b>	
Dire Dawa	01
<b>2. Demography</b>	
<b>2.1. Sex</b>	
Male	1
Female	2
<b>2.2. Age (in full year)</b>	
Children under age one	00
Age one	01
Age two	02
Age three	03
	.
	.
	.
Age ninety six	96
A person whose age is 97 and above	97
<b>2.3. Religion</b>	
Orthodox (Tewhido, Kibat , 'Tsega')	1
Protestant (Seven Day Adventist, Pentecost, Lutheran, Mekaneyesus, Baptist, Menenait, Anglican, Presbaiterian, Meserete Kirstos, Full Gospel, Kalehiwot...etc)	2
Catholic	3
Islam /Muslim	4
Traditional Beliefs	5

Others (ex. Hindu, Judean, Bahaai, Johoa, Aethest ... etc)	6
<b>2.4. Ethnicity</b>	
Afar	01
Agew-awi	02
Agew-Himra (Himtigna)	03
Halaba	04
Amhara	05
Agyiwak	06
Argoba	07
Ari	08
Arborie	09
Bacha	10
Basketo	11
Bench	12
Berta	13
Bodi (Tumer)	14
Brayilie	15
Burji	16
Bena	17
Charra	18
Dasenech	19
Dawiro	20
Debasie/Gewada	21
Derashi	22
Dimi	23
Dizi (maji)	24
Donga	25
Dime	26
Felasha/Bete-Israel	27
Fedashie	28
Gamo (Dorzie, Zergula)	29
Gebato	30
Gedeo	31
Gidicho	32
Gidole	33
Goffa	34
Gumuz	35
Guragie	36
Guagu	37
Hadiya	38
Harari	39

Hamer	40
Erob	41
Kefficho (Keffa)	42
Kembata	43
Konta	44
Koma	45
Konso	46
Kori	47
Koyigo	48
Koyra/Amaro,Amaricho,Baditu/	49
Kunama	50
Karo	51
Kusumie	52
Malie	53
Mao	54
Mareko (Libido)	55
Masholie	56
Mer	57
Me'en/Meken,Daim/	58
Messengo	59
Mejenger	60
Mossigna/Bussa/	61
Mursi/Mun,Murdi,Murzu,Nyicalabong/	62
Merulie	63
Nao/Naho,Tolo/	64
Nuwer/Abigar/	65
Nyangatom/Turkana,Bume,Men,Bum,Rogegen,Tobalo/	66
Oromo /Guji, Borena, Tulema, Kereyu, Gelan, Lika, Becho, Abichu, Selale, Arsi, Rayya, Mecha, Gurri, Gebra, Jille/	67
Oyda	68
Kebena	69
Kechem/Kecheno,Gatsam,Haruro/	70
Kewama	71
Shekacho	72
Sheko	73
Shinasha/Boro,Shencho,Dengebo/	74
Sidama	75
Silitie	76
Somalie	77
Surma	78
She	79
Tigraway	80
Tembaro	81

Tsamay	82
Aupo	83
Wolayita	84
Werji	85
Yem/Yemsa, Yangaro/	86
Zeysie	87
Zlimamo	88
Other Ethiopian Ethnic	91
Different Ethnic Group Parents	92
Eritrean	93
Djibouti	94
Somali	95
Kenyan	96
Sudanese	97
Other Foreign Nationality	98
<b>2.5. Language</b>	
Afarigna	01
Agew-Awinigigna (Konfeligna)	02
Agew-Kamyrigna (Kamtangigna)	03
Halabiso/Alabigna	04
Amarigna	05
Anyiwakgnga	06
Argobigna	07
Arigna	08
Arboriegna (Erbore, Ulde)	09
Bachagna	10
Basketigna (Masketignga, Angilaigna, Dolegna, Tamigna)	11
Benchigna (Benchenon)	12
Bertigna	13
Bodigna	14
Brayiligna	15
Burjigna	16
Benagna	17
Charrigna	18
Dasenechgna	19
Dawirogna	20
Debasigna/Gewadigna (Kuligna, Gobezegna, Werzegna, Aligna)	21
Derashigna	22
Dimigna	23
Dizigna/Majigna/	24



Dongna	25
Ebrayste/Hibru (Felashigna)	26
Fedshigna	27
Gamogna (Dorzigna,Zargulagna)	28
Gebatogna	29
Gedeogna	30
Gidichogna	31
Gidoligna	32
Goffigna	33
Gumuzigna	34
Guragigna	35
Guagugna	36
Hadiyigna	37
Hareriegna/Aderigna/	38
Hamerigna/Bashadigna/	39
Saho (Erobigna)	40
Kefficho/Keffagna/	41
Kembataggna	42
Kontegna	43
Komigna	44
Konsogna	45
Koygogna/Mugujiigna	46
Koyrigna/Amaro,Amarochigna,Baditi/	47
Kunamigna	48
Karogna	49
Kusumiegna	50
Maliegna	51
Maogna (Anfilogna,Gewamigna,Komagna,Mabanigna)	52
Marekogna (Libidogna)	53
Masholiegna	54
Miergna	55
Me'enigna (Mekenigna,Damigna)	56
Messengogna (Mejengerigna,Ujangigna)	57
Meshengerigna	58
Mossigna	59
Mursygna (Munigna,Murzugna,Nyicalabongigna)	60
Meruliegna	61
Naogna (Nahogna,Tologna)	62
Nuwerigna/Abigarigna	63
Nyangatomigna/Turkanigna,Bumegna/	64
Oromigna	65
Oydigna	66
Kebenagna	67

Kechemigna/Kechenogna,Gatsamigna,Haruroгна/	68
Kewamigna	69
Shekacho (Mochagna)	70
Shekogna	71
Shinashagna/Borogna, Shenchogna, Dengebogna/	72
Sidamigna	73
Siltigna/Azernrt,Berbere,Enkorigna,Alichona Weriro,Werabegna/	74
Somaligna	75
Surmigna/Surigna,Tirmagna,	76
Shigna	77
Shitagna/Sitagna,Langugna/	78
Tigrigna	79
Temibarogna	80
Tsamaigna/Kuwaligna,Tsemayigna/	81
Aupo	82
Welaiyitigna	83
Werjigna	84
Yemsagna/Yemigna,Yangarogna/	85
Zeysigna	86
Zlimamgna	87
Other Ethiopian Languages	91
English	92
Other Foreign Languages	93
<b>2.6. Nationality</b>	
Eritrean	93
Djiboutian	94
Somali	95
Kenyan	96
Sudanese	97
Other Foreign Nationality	98
<b>2.7. Relation to the head of the household</b>	
Head	01
Spouse	02
Son/Daughter of Head and/or Spouse	03
Parent of Head/Spouse	04
Brother /Sister of Head/Spouse	05
Niece/Nephew of Head/Spouse	06
Grand Child	07
Other Relative	08
Non-Relatives	09

<b>2.8. Marital Status</b>	
Never Married	1
Married	2
Divorced	3
Separated	4
Widowed	5
Irregular Union	6
<b>2.9. Reasons for migration</b>	
Born here	01
Came together with family	02
For education	03
Adopted since his/her family died	04
Since his/her family couldn't give care for him/her	05
Marriage	06
To look for employment	07
To be near for place of employment	08
To help agricultural or other work	09
To look after other relatives	10
Sick, came to look for care taker	11
Old, came to get care	12
Returned from army	13
Divorced/Separated	14
To live with relatives	15
Resettlement	16
To live with family	17
Termination of contract	18
To support the family in household activities	19
Place of work change	20
Return from immigration	21
Traditional Beliefs	22
Health Problems	23
Other reasons	24
<b>2.10. Previous residence region prior to coming this urban/wereda-rural</b>	
Tigray	01
Afar	02
Amhara	03
Oromia	04
Somali	05

Benishangul-Gumuz	06
Southern Nations Nationalities and People	07
Gambela	12
Harari	13
Addis ababa	14
Dire dawa	15
Abroad	16
<b>2.11. Reasons for leaving the previous residence</b>	
Education	01
Marriage arrangement	02
Marriage dissolution	03
Search for work	04
Job transfer/have got job	05
Displacement/war, drought	06
Displacement from work	07
Together with family	08
Return back to home/family	09
Shortage of arable land	10
Health problem	11
Other reasons	12
<b>2.12. The Purpose of Housing Unit</b>	
Only for residence	1
For residence and establishment	2
Hotel/Hostel	3
Other collective quarters	4
Other establishment	5
Unoccupied	6
Under construction	7
<b>2.13. Type of Housing Unit</b>	
Permanent	1
Improvised/Temporary	2
Mobile	3
Other	4
<b>2.14. Types of Residence</b>	
Conventional household	1
Hotel/hostel	2
Orphanages	3

Boarding schools (including universities and colleges which have lodging facilities)	4
Correctional facilities/in prison	5
Other collective quarters	6
Pastoralists who move from place to place in search of grass and water	7
Homeless Persons	8
<b>2.15. Residence Status</b>	
Resident present at the survey day	1
Resident absent at the survey day	2
Visitor	3
<b>2.16. Holding Status of the Housing Unit</b>	
Privately owned by household member	01
Free gift from the employer/fully pay rent	02
House rent partially paid by employer	03
A free gift from the relatives/fully pay rent	04
Rented from the employer	05
From Rental Houses Agency	06
Rented from kebele	07
Rented from Nongovernmental Organization	08
Rented from relatives	09
Rented from individuals	10
Paying rent difference	11
Representative/ House keeping	12
Other	13
<b>2.17. Materials used for the construction of Wall</b>	
Wood and Mud	01
Wood and Thatch	02
Reed/Bamboo	03
Stone and Mud	04
Stone and Cement	05
Blokets, cement paved	06
Blokets, not cement paved	07
Bricks (from Clay)	08
Bricks (from Mud)	09
Corrugated Iron	10
Plastic/ Canvas /Plywood	11
Other	12

<b>2.18. Materials used for the construction of Roof</b>	
Corrugated Iron	1
Thatch	2
Wood and Mud	3
Reed/Bamboo	4
Clay	5
Concrete/Cement	6
Plastics	7
Asbestos	8
Other	9
<b>2.19. Materials used for construction of Ceiling</b>	
No ceiling	0
“Shera”	1
Bamboo/reed	2
Chip wood/Compensato	3
Smoothened Timber	4
Timber	5
Concrete/Cement	6
Plastic	7
Others	8
<b>2.20. Materials used for construction of Floor</b>	
Solid	1
Bamboo/Reed	2
Timber	3
Smoothened Timber	4
Cement plastered/cement non-plastered	5
Plastic Tile	6
Cement Tile/Clay	7
Ceramic Tile	8
Other	9
<b>2.21. Source of light for housing unit</b>	
Kerosene lamp/Pressure lamp	01
Lamp	02
Electricity from Greed Private Meter	03
Electricity from Greed shared meter	04
Electricity from Off Greed Private Meter	05
Electricity from Off Greed shared Meter	06

Solar energy	07
Bio-Gas	08
Wood	09
Candle	10
Wax	11
Other	12
<b>2.22. Source of power/heat for cooking</b>	
Collected Wood	1
Wood from the market	2
Charcoal	3
Kerosene	4
Butane stove	5
Electricity	6
Cow dung, leaves, chopped wood	7
Bio-gas	8
Others	9
<b>2.23. Source of drinking water for household</b>	
Pipe water, inside the house (including bottled water)	1
Pipe water, inside the compounded/private	2
Pipe water , inside the compound/shared	3
Pipe water, outside the compound	4
Protected well/spring	5
Unprotected well/spring	6
Rain water	7
River/lake/ pond	8
Other	9
<b>2.24. Kitchen type of the housing unit</b>	
No kitchen	0
Traditional kitchen inside the housing unit	1
Traditional kitchen outside the housing unit	2
Modern kitchen inside the housing unit	3
Modern kitchen outside the housing unit	4
<b>2.25. Bathing facility of the housing unit</b>	
No bathing facility	0
Private bath	1
Shared bath	2
Private shower	3

Shared shower	4
An empty room reserved for bathing	5
<b>2.26. Toilet facility of the housing unit</b>	
No toilet facility	0
Toilet with flush/private	1
Toilet with flush/shared	2
Pit latrine/ventilated private	3
Pit latrine/ventilated shared	4
Pit latrine/without ventilation	5
Using household material	6
Somewhere in the Ground/woodland	7
<b>2.27. Waste solid disposal methods</b>	
Municipality/private Garbage truck	01
Private solid waste collector	02
Municipality garbage can	03
Put in the well	04
Laid in to the ground	05
Laid into rivers	06
Recycle (use as raw material for fertilizer)	07
Burnt or buried	08
Laid into drainage ditches	09
Others	10
<b>2.28. Electricity Tariff Type</b>	
ICS-domestic	01
ICS-retired staff consumption	02
ICS-own consumption	03
ICS-Active staff consumption	04
ICS-Prepayment Domestic	05
SCS-Domestic	06
SCS-Retired Staff Consumption	07
SCS-own Consumption	08
SCS-Active staff Consumption	09
ICS-commercial	10
SCS-commercial	11
ICS-Street light	12
SCS- Street light	13
ICS-industrial-low voltage	14
ICS- industrial-high voltage (15KV)	15



ICS- industrial-high voltage (132)	16
SCS- industrial low voltage	17
SCS- industrial-high voltage (15KV)	18
SCS- industrial-high voltage (132)	19
Others	20
Note: SCS Self contained system and ICS refers interconnected system	
<b>3. Agriculture</b>	
<b>3.1. Temporary Crops</b>	
<b>3.1.1. Cereals</b>	
Barley	01
Maize	02
Finger Millet	03
Oats	04
Rice	05
Sorghum	06
Teff	07
Wheat	08
Others	120
<b>3.1.2. Pulses</b>	
Chick-peas	11
Haricot beans	12
Faba beans	13
Lentils	14
Field peas	15
Grass peas	16
Gibto	17
Soya beans	18
Fenugreek	36
Other Pulses	118
<b>3.1.3. Oilseeds</b>	
Linseed	23
Groundnuts	24
Niger seed	25
Rape seed	26

Sesame	27
Sunflower	28
Other Oilseeds	119
<b>3.1.4. Vegetables</b>	
Red peppers	38
Head cabbage	52
Cauliflower	54
Ethiopian cabbage	56
Lettuce	57
Green Peppers	59
Pumpkin	61
Tomatoes	63
Swiss chard	69
Green beans	70
<b>3.1.5. Root Crops</b>	
Beetroot	51
Carrot	53
Garlic	55
Onion	58
Potatoes	60
Sweet Potatoes	62
Taro / 'Godere'	64
Others Root Crops	98
<b>3.1.6. Spices</b>	
Black cumin	31
Ginger	37
Turmeric	39
White cumin	40
Coriander	79
Other Spices	117
<b>3.1.7. Cash Crops</b>	
Cotton	73
Tobacco	78
<b>3.2. Permanent Crops</b>	
<b>3.2.1. Fruits and Cash Crops</b>	
Bananas	42
Grapes	43

Lemons	44
Mandarin	45
Mangoes	46
Oranges	47
Papayas	48
Pineapples	49
Tringo	50
Guava	65
Peach	66
Chat	71
Coffee	72
Enset	74
Hops	75
Sugar cane	76
Water melon	83
Avocados	84
Strawberry	113
Others Fruits	115
<b>3.2.2. Spices</b>	
Fennel	20
Black pepper	32
Cardamom	33
Cinnamon	35
Rue	81
Timiz Kimem	116
<b>3.3. Land uses</b>	
Grazing land	85
Fallow land	86
Wood land	89
Other land use	90
<b>3.4. Causes of Crop damage</b>	
Crop disease	01
Frost	02
Flood	03
Locust	04
Pests	05
Shortage of rain	06
Too much rain	07
Wild animals	08
Birds	09

Hailstone	10
Weeds	11
Shortage of seed	12
Land fertility decline	13
Security problem	14
Other	15
<b>3.5. Reasons for not using chemical fertilizers</b>	
Ignorance	1
Expensive	2
Shortage of money	3
Inadequate supply	4
Credit Service unavailable	5
Suspicion on effectiveness	6
Other	7
<b>3.6. Reasons for not participating in extension packages</b>	
Ignorance	1
Shortage of money	2
Suspicion on its effectiveness	3
Programs not available	4
Insufficient arable land	5
Other	6
<b>3.7. Reasons for not using credit services</b>	
Service not available	1
Economic problem to pay the loan	2
Inadequate service	3
Ignorance	4
No return	5
Other	6
<b>3.8. Reasons for the agricultural holder not using advisory services</b>	
Service unavailable	1
Inadequate service	2
Ignorance	3
No return	4
Other	5
<b>3.9. Reasons for increasing production/productivity</b>	
Using Fertilizer	1
Good weather condition	2

Using improved/good seed	3
Using modern agricultural equipment	4
Modern farming system	5
Other	6
<b>3.10. Agriculture types</b>	
Growing of Crops	1
Raising of Animals	2
Both	3
Other agricultural activities	4
<b>3.11. Plot types</b>	
Single crop	1
Mixed crop	2
<b>3.12. Ownership types</b>	
Owned/private	1
Rented	2
Leasehold/Leased	3
Share cropped	4
Other	5
<b>3.13. Way of acquiring cultivated land</b>	
Reallocated from PA (“shigishig”)	01
Redistributed by law	02
Land reform (“meret learash”) in 1976 law	03
Resettlement/”Sefera”	04
Purchased	05
Inherited	06
Rented	07
Sharecropped	08
Villegization	09
Other	10
<b>3.14. Sources of water for irrigation</b>	
River	1
Lake	2
Pool	3
Water harvest	4
Pond	5
Water pool	6
Ground water	7

Other	8
<b>3.15. Methods of soil conservation</b>	
Terracing	1
Water catchments	2
A forestation	3
Plowing along the contour	4
Other	5
<b>3.16. Seed Types</b>	
Improved seed	1
Local seed	2
<b>3.17. Measures used to control crop damage</b>	
Pesticide	1
Herbicide	2
Insecticides	3
<b>3.18. Types of Chemical fertilizers</b>	
Urea	1
Dap	2
Both	3
<b>3.19. Types of Organic fertilizers</b>	
Cow dung	1
Compost	2
Organic	3
<b>3.20. Difficulties for using chemical fertilizers</b>	
Ignorance of the advantage	1
Expensive	2
Shortage of money	3
Shortage of supply	4
Credit service not available	5
Suspicion on effectiveness	6
Other	7
<b>3.21. Supplier of fertilizers</b>	
Not bought	0
Government organization	1
Private organizations	2
Traders	3

Other	4
<b>3.22. Condition of ploughing when there are no draft animals</b>	
Renting oxen	1
integrating with other holder	2
integrating with other animal	3
Using other animals	4
Hand dug	5
Lending oxen	6
Other	7
<b>3.23. Types of Production Equipment</b>	
Plow yoke (maneco and kember – wood)	01
Plow beam (mofer – wood)	02
Plow lever (erf – wood)	03
Pair of plow blade (digir – wood)	04
Leather tie for plow	05
Plow metal support (wegel – metal)	06
Maresha (metal)	07
Sickle	08
Pick axe	09
Axe	10
Pruning/Cutting shears (megrezia)	11
Gesso (w/metal)	12
Mencha (w/metal)	13
Hoe (mekotkocha)	14
Spade or shovel(akafa)	15
Traditional beehive	16
Modern Beehive	17
Knapsack chemical sprayer	18
Mechanical water pump (hand, foot)	19
Motorized water pump (diesel)	20
Broad bed maker (oxen-pulled)	21
Small tractor	22
Hand-held motorized tiller	23
Other	24
<b>3.24. Investment on landholding</b>	
Irrigation well	01
Irrigation canal	02
Private pond	03
Leveled	04

Cleared of stones	05
Stone terrace	06
Soil bund	07
Check dam	08
Drainage ditch	09
Trenches	10
Trees planted	11
Grass strips	12
Live fence/barrier	13
Constructed fence	14
Water harvesting	15
Other	16
<b>3.25. Quantity Units</b>	
Kilograms	01
Kunital	02
Chinet	03
Dawula	04
Kunna	05
Medeb	06
Kurbet	07
Silicha	08
Akumada	09
Esir	10
Bobo	11
Packets	12
Bags	13
Bundles	14
Pieces	15
More	16
Boxes	17
Leaves	18
Liters	19
Kil	20
Gan	21
Ensira	22
Gurzign	23
Tassa	24
Kubaya/Kelasa	25
Birchko	26
Sini	27



Gembo	28
Bottle	29
Birr	30
Big Madaberia	31
Small Madaberia	41
Sahin/lotery	42
Mankorkoria	43
Plastic Bag/ Festal	44
Zurba	45
Akara	46
Small Plastic bag/meka	47
Kerchat/Kemba	48
Zelega	49
Melekia	50
Guchiyie	51
Bekole	52
Enkib	53
Shekim	54
Number	55
Gotera	56
Lemba	57
Shirimeri	58
Egir	59
Wesla	60
Mesferia	61
Kurfo	62
Kolela	63
Kesha	64
Charet	65
Mosha	66
Tanika	67
Ayibet	68
Ladan	69
Mesbesh	70
Bichre	71
Kumta	72
Kefer	73
Nefki/Nefeke	74
Kolkole	75
Darota	76
Gebeta	77

Moshe	78
Other	79
<b>3.26. Area Units</b>	
Gasha	01
Hectare	02
Gemed	03
Timad	04
Keret	05
Massa	06
Kedema	07
Kufaro	08
Zhir	09
Tinto	10
Ermija	11
Dero	12
Gezem	13
Kend/Lunt	14
Sqare Zhir	15
Medeb	16
Sqare meter	17
Boy/Seiti	18
Sew Yemiyawil	19
Ekaber	20
Kamdi	21
Tilm	22
Ketera	23
Emam	24
Egeta	25
Sahren/sezir	26
Fega	27
Yesew Kene	28
Kada	29
Koti	30
Oye	31
Chama	32
Dulla	33
Dekika	34
Doma	35
Ditkul	36
Kebeno	37

Meshaben	38
Mesmer	39
Other	40
<b>3.27. Types of Livestock</b>	
Ox	01
Bulls	02
Young bull	03
Local cows	04
Crossbred cows	05
Local heifers	06
Crossbred heifer	07
Local calves	08
Crossbred calves	09
Sheep	10
Goats	11
Donkeys	12
Mule	13
Horse	14
Camel	15
Poultry	16
Other	17
<b>4. Education</b>	
<b>4.1. Ability of reading and writing</b>	
Can Read and Write	1
Unable to Read and Write	2
<b>4.2. Grade levels</b>	
Preschool	00
Grade 1	01
Grade 2	02
Grade 3	03
Grade 4	04
Grade 5	05
Grade 6	06
Grade 7	07

Grade 8	08
Grade 9	09
Grade 10	10
First year Preparatory	11
Second year Preparatory	12
10+1	13
10+2	14
College diploma or 10+3	20
Degree	21
Post graduate	22
Adult Education	95
Non formal Education	96
<b>4.3. Highest Grade Completed</b>	
Preschool	00
Grade 1	01
Grade 2	02
Grade 3	03
Grade 4	04
Grade 5	05
Grade 6	06
Grade 7	07
Grade 8	08
Grade nine completed in the previous curriculum	09
Grade ten completed in the previous curriculum	10
Grade eleven completed in the previous curriculum	11
Those who took the previous E.S.L.C.E	12
Certificate	13
Those who don't complete Diploma program	14
Those who don't complete Degree program	15
People with College Diploma	16
People with first Degree	17
Persons in postgraduate program	18
Persons with Masters degree	19
Persons with Ph. Degree	20
Grade nine completed in the new curriculum	21
Grade ten completed in the new curriculum	22
First year Preparatory	23
Second year Preparatory	24
10+1 Certificate	25
First year in 10+2	26

10+2 Certificate	27
First year in 10+3	28
Second year in 10+3	29
College Diploma or 10+3	30
Adult Education	95
Non formal Education	96
Dropped out	97
Never attended before	98
<b>4.4. Reasons for not Schooling</b>	
Required to work for wages	01
Not taken to school by parents/households members	02
Lack of money	03
No school available in the area	04
Marriage	05
Continous sickness	06
Disable	07
Ignorance of the advantage of education	08
Too young	09
Too old	10
Other	11
<b>4.5. Reasons for Dropout</b>	
Lack of Educational material	01
Deteriorate in quality education	02
Failed before the last exam	03
Pregnancy/Maternity	04
Natural calamities	05
Manmade calamities	06
Belief to have acquired enough education	07
Reception of lack of job after school	08
Too young to go to school	09
Required for agricultural work	10
Required for other/household work	11
To care aged/sick person	12
No school available	13
Required to work for wage	14
Too expensive school fee	15
School too far	16
School not suitable for girls	17
Education acquired at home	18

Sickness	19
Space unavailable in the school	20
Inconvenient with religion	21
Not good/confidential	22
Married(formally)	23
Married(forced)	24
Married(forced by family)	25
Other	26
<b>4.6. Status of school ownership</b>	
Government School	1
Mission/Aid organization school/paid	2
Mission/Aid organization school/free	3
Private School	4
Public School	5
Other	6
<b>4.7. Main problems obserfed in school</b>	
Shortage of books	01
Poor library service	02
Shortage of teachers	03
Overcrowding of class	04
Poor teaching method	05
Lack of pure/drinking water	06
Poor toilet service	07
Poor monitoring/evaluation	08
Service is expensive	09
Shortage of entertainment area	10
Security problem	11
Other	12
<b>4.8. Source/place of training</b>	
University/College/Institution	1
Technical and Vocational School	2
Comprehensive secondary school	3
Employer's organization/office	4
Non Governmental organization	5
Private training center	6
Other	7

<b>4.9. Duration of training</b>	
Untrained	0
Basic training less than 1 year	1
Vocational/Commerce Certificate(1-2 years)	2
Other Certificate(1-2 years)	3
Vocational/Commerce Diploma( 2 years and above)	4
Other diploma (2 years and above)	5
Degree and above in University level	6
Informal	7
<b>4.10. Types of Profession</b>	
<b>4.10.1. Professionals, Sub-professionals and Agricultural Science</b>	
Agricultural Science(Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Engineering, etc)	01
Water and Soil conservation	02
Forestry	03
General Medical ( Ophthalmology, Pathology , International medicals gynecology)	04
Medical Laboratory	05
Pharmacy	06
Environmental Health	07
Clinical Science/Nursing	08
Public Health Nurse, Health Officer, Environmental Health and post Health officer	09
Personnel and Business Management	10
Economics	11
Accounting	12
Secretarial Science	13
Banking and Finance	14
Law	15
Linguistics and Literature	16
Artist	17
Education Pedagogy, Education Administration, Adult Education	18
Geography	19
History	20
Political Science	21
Sociology and Social Anthropology	22
Psychology	23
Civil Engineering	24
Mechanical Engineering	25
Electrical Engineering	26
Industrial Engineering	27
Architecture and urban Planning	28

Hydraulics, Irrigation, Dry land Biodiversity and other engineerings	29
Automotive Technology	30
Construction Technology	31
Drafting Technology	32
Manufacturing Technology	33
Metalwork	34
Veterinary	35
Communication	36
Instrumentation, Electrical power, Mechanical power	37
Biology	38
Chemistry	39
Geology	40
Physics	41
Mathematics	42
Statistics	43
Demography	44
Computer Science/Information Technology	45
Health and physical education	46
<b>4.10.2. Technical/Vocational Training</b>	
Home Economics	48
Leather Product Training	49
Beauty works	50
Videography	51
Pottery	52
Weaving	53
Wood work	54
Electrician	55
Metal work	56
Mechanic	57
Stonemason	58
Typist	59
Tailor	60
Driver	61
Development Agent	62
Traditional birth attendant	63
Application software	64
Agricultural training	65
Hotel and Tourism	66
Police	67
Soldier	68



<b>5. Household Budget and welfare</b>	
<b>5.1. The extent a household uses service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc</b>	
Do not use at all	0
Use occasionally	1
Use often	2
Use always	3
<b>5.2. Reasons for not using service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc</b>	
Far away	1
Too expensive	2
Low quality service	3
Shortage of staff/equipment	4
Inadequate facility	5
No need of it/not applicable	6
Other	7
<b>5.3. Mode of transport the household uses to reach the nearest service facilities /health centers, roads, schools ... etc</b>	
On foot	1
Bicycle	2
Motorcycle	3
Private car	4
Public transport	5
Office transport	6
Animal transport	7
Boat	8
Other	9
<b>5.4. Way of obtaining 200 Birr within a week for the household in case of any emergency need</b>	
Sales of animals and their products	01
Sale of crops	02
Sale of wood product	03
Own cash	04

Withdrawal from bank/saving	05
Equb'	06
Edir'	07
Loan from bank	08
Loan from microfinance	09
Loan from relative	10
Loan from non-relative	11
Gift from relative	12
Gift from non-relative	13
Sale of house	14
Sale of urban house	15
Rent of agricultural land	16
Sale of crops on field	17
Sale of household asset	18
Mortgage	19
Sale of personal items(jewelleries, etc)	20
Private(Personal) goods	21
Other	22
<b>5.5. Reasons for loan</b>	
To buy farm or other tools/equipments	01
To buy inputs (e.g., seeds/fertilizer/pesticides )	02
To buy livestock	03
To pay for salary	04
To pay rent/taxes	05
To start an off-farm business ( like weaving )	06
To buy food/goods for the household	07
To pay for travel expenses	08
To pay for building materials	09
To pay for health expenses	10
To pay for education expenses	11
For wedding	12
For funeral	13
Repay other debts	14
Other	15
<b>5.6. Major sources of income of the household</b>	
From own agricultural product	01
From household enterprise other than agriculture	02
Gift and remittance received from government organization	03
Gift and remittance received from NGO	04
Gift and remittance received from households/individuals	05

Gift and remittance received from abroad	06
Collected free (wood, water...)	07
Wages, salaries, bonuses, overtime and allowance	08
Pension and other social security benefits	09
From saving(Bank and other saving account)	10
Interests and royalties received	11
Dividends	12
Income from house rent	13
Income from rent other than house rent	14
From sale of household fixed assets and Personal care goods	15
Other current transfers	16
<b>5.7. Types of work in Safety net programs</b>	
New roads construction activities	01
New soil conservation(e.g. Terracing) activities	02
New tree planting activities	03
New well-digging activities	04
New clinic construction activities	05
New irrigation activities	06
New school construction activities	07
Other new activities	08
Road Maintenance activities	09
Soil conservation maintenance activities	10
Tree planting/nursery maintenance activities	11
Water sources maintenance activities	12
Clinics maintenance activities	13
Irrigation maintenance activities	14
Schools maintenance activities	15
Other maintenance activities	16
<b>5.8. Selection criteria for Safety Net Programs</b>	
Randomly	01
Quota for each kebele, tabia or kushet	02
Men	03
Young newly married men	04
Older, more experienced men	05
Women	06
Families with small number of children	07
Old people	08
Disabled	09
People classified as poor	10
People with small or no land holdings	11

People with few or no cattle/oxen	12
People badly affected by drought	13
Certain religious groups receive preferential treatment	14
Certain ethnic groups receive preferential treatment	15
For families and friends of project staff	16
For families and friends of village (PA) leadership	17
Other	18
<b>5.9. Reasons for not hired in Safety Net Programs</b>	
Household not eligible	1
Too weak / sick	2
Too young / old	3
Pregnant or lactating	4
Childbirth	5
Additional/extra places not available	6
Conflict with people managing the program	7
Conflict with community	8
Other	9
<b>5.10. Types of stimulants/Drugs</b>	
Chat	1
Shisha/Gaya	2
Benzene	3
Hashish	4
Glue	5
Cocaine	6
Cruck	7
Heroin	8
Other	9
<b>5.11. Types of Tobaccos</b>	
Pipe	1
Chewing Tobacco	2
Snuff/Suret	3
Shisha/Gaya	4
Smoking Tobacco	5
Other	6
<b>5.12. Causes that lead to shocks</b>	
Drought	01
Too much rain or flood	02

Erosion	03
Frosts or hailstorm	04
Pests or diseases that affected crops/preharvest	05
Production eaten by wild animals and birds	06
Pests or diseases affected stored products	07
Livestock affected by pests or diseases	08
Shortage of agricultural inputs	09
High price of agricultural inputs	10
Low production	11
Death of husband	12
Death of wife	13
Death of another member of household	14
Illness of husband	15
Illness of wife	16
Illness of another member of household	17
Divorce, separation or abandonment	18
Loosing employment of household member	19
Lack of food	20
Deflation	21
Inflation	22
Other	23
<b>5.13. Way of coping for the household with the shock</b>	
Food aid	01
Sale of livestock and livestock product	02
Sale of other agricultural products	03
Sale of household assets	04
From own cash	05
Clothes and household assets aid	06
Sale of house	07
Sale/rent of field	08
Sale of town land/urban plot	09
Being included in Safety Nets Program	10
Working by going away from the village	11
From begging	12
Consumer Union (to control inflation)	13
Supply and distribution of merchandise by Kebele	14
Other	15

<b>6. Health</b>	
<b>6.1. Types of disease/pain</b>	
Fever	01
Cough	02
Gastrics and Duodenitis	03
Head and neck diseases( otolaryn)	04
Sexually Transmitted Disease	05
Malaria (all types)	06
Dental Caries	07
Diseases of eye	08
Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	09
Otitis media and mastoiditis	10
Acute Upper Respiratory Infection	11
Infective and Parasitic disease and other	12
Pneumonia broncho	13
Pneumonia a typical and other unspecified	14
Amoeba sis	15
Bronchitis chronic and unspecified	16
Helminthes others	17
Mental disorder	18
Elephantiasis	19
Accident	20
Other	21
<b>6.2. Types of Disability</b>	
Blindness	01
Sight Problem	02
Deaf	03
Dumb	04
Inability to speak but can hear	05
Speaking difficulties	06
Inability to speak and hear	07
Arm movement difficulties	08
Standing and moving difficulties	09
Paralyzed/Body movement difficulties	10
Mental Retards	11
Mental problem	12
Other	13

<b>6.3. Causes of accidents</b>	
Road Traffic accidents: - Car, train, motor cycle, cart accidents ... etc	1
Other accidents (Slips and falls, attacked by domestic animals, on job accidents, electricity, explosion during mining... Etc)	2
Polio	3
Leprosy	4
Other diseases (after birth) except polio and leprosy	5
During pregnancy/at birth	6
War	7
Unknown	8
Other	9
<b>6.4. External causes of accidents</b>	
Unexpected fall down	01
Fall down from the back of domestic animals or attacked by them	02
Unexpected burning /by fire, boiled water, acid ...etc/	03
Accidents caused by fire arms /except quarrelling with people/	04
Poisoning	05
Accidents by vehicles /car, train, motor car ... etc/	06
Quarrelling with people	07
Bitten by animals /dogs, wild animals. Snakes ... etc/	08
Accidents during suicide attempting	09
Accidents during farm preparations	10
Accidents caused by misusing of household equipments such as knife hammer, sickles ... etc.	11
Flood	12
Accidents cased on the body due to fall down of housing materials.	13
Other	14
<b>6.5. Types of Health Institutions</b>	
Traditional Healer(Licensed)	01
Traditional Healer(Not Licensed)	02
Government Hospital	03
Government Health Center	04
Government Clinic	05
Government Health post	06
Private medical center	07
NGO Health center	08
Health Professional (individual)	09
Pharmacy	10
Other	11

<b>6.6. Problems of Health Institutions</b>	
Institution not Hygienic	01
Long waiting time (Long que)	02
Shortage of health Professionals	03
Service charge too expensive	04
Lack/shortage of bed	05
Shortage/unavailable of Medicines	06
Lack of laboratory	07
Shortage of medical equipment	08
Staff not cooperative	09
Other	10
<b>6.7. Reasons for not using medical services</b>	
Service area too far	01
Financial incapability	02
Traditional medicine taken	03
Don't believe in medical treatment at all	04
Long waiting time (Long que)	05
Expectation of not getting the necessary medicine	06
The sickness will be cured by its own through time	07
Expensive service	08
Shortage of health Professionals	09
Poor service/Shortage of medical equipment	10
Other	11
<b>6.8. Ways of tuberculosis spread</b>	
Through the air when Coughing or Sneezing	1
Through saliva	2
Through air	3
Through sharing utensils	4
Through food	5
Through Sexual contact	6
Through mosquito bites	7
Other	8
<b>6.9. Person who assisted with the last delivery of a child</b>	
No one assisted me	0
Health Professional	1
Kebele Health Agent	2
Trained traditional birth attendant	3
Untrained traditional birth attendant	4



Other non professional	5
Other	6
<b>6.10. Place of delivery for a child</b>	
Hospital	01
Clinic	02
Health Center	03
Health post	04
At home/Others home	05
Beside tree	06
Work place	07
During transport	08
Market place	09
Thatch	10
Around river	11
Other	12
<b>6.11. Place where child birth certificate obtained</b>	
Birth certificate	1
From epiphany certificate	2
Clinic card	3
Home evidence	4
Referring with local occurrence of the event	5
From mother/adopter	6
Collecting from other person	7
<b>6.12. Type of cloth the child wore during weighting</b>	
No wear	0
Light clothes	1
Medium weight clothes	2
Wear many clothes	3
<b>6.13. Type of food given to the child at birth</b>	
Nothing is given	0
Breast milk	1
Gripe water	2
Fresh butter	3
Fenugreek	4
Milk(other than breast milk)	5
Other	6

<b>6.14. Mostly given food types for the child</b>	
Breast milk only	1
Milk(other than breast milk)	2
Cereals	3
Enset	4
Vegetables/Fruits/root crops	5
Others	6
<b>6.15. Types of Circumcision</b>	
No circumcision	0
Health Professional in health institute	1
Traditional circumcise at home	2
Traditional circumcise in groups	3
Other	4
<b>6.16. Types of Vaccines</b>	
Measles	1
BCG	2
DPT	3
Polio	4
<b>6.17. Assistance given to the child when attacked by diarrhea, fever or cough</b>	
Not assisted	0
Given clinical ORS	1
Given homemade ORS	2
Given other fluids	3
Taken to health institution	4
Treated traditionally	5
Other	6
<b>6.18. Types of medicine given to treat the Diarrhea</b>	
Pill or Syrup or Antibiotic	01
Antimotility	02
Zink	03
Other(not Antibiotic, Antimotility or Zink)	04
Unknown Pill or Syrup	05
Injection Antibiotic	06
Non-Antibiotic	07
Unknown Injection	08
Intravenous	09
Home Remedy/Herbal Medicine	10

Other	11
<b>6.19. Sources of advice or treatment for the diarrhea</b>	
Government Hospital/Clinic	01
Government Health Center	02
Government Health Post	03
Community Health Agent	04
NGO Health Facility	05
Private medical sector	06
Traditional Healer	07
Healer	08
Neighborhood	09
Other	10
<b>6.20. Types of drugs taken by the child when he has cough</b>	
Fansidar	01
Cloroquine	02
Artwmetherlumefantrine	03
Quinine	04
Other Anti-malaria	05
Antibiotic Bacterium	06
Ampiciline	07
Amoxicillin	08
Chloriamphenicol	09
Tetracycline	10
Other Antibiotic	11
Aspirin	12
Ibuprofen	13
Paracetamol	14
Other traditional healer	15
<b>6.21. Source of medical fee for child</b>	
Parents/baby sister	1
Employer/other than parents	2
Himself/herself	3
Free service	4
No need of payment	5
Other	6
<b>6.22. Way of disposals of stool for child</b>	
Used toilet or latrine	1

Thrown into toilet or latrine	2
Thrown into drain or ditch	3
Thrown into garbage	4
Buried	5
Left in the open area	6
Other	7
<b>6.23. Types of Sexual Intercourse</b>	
Vaginal Intercourse	1
Anal Intercourse	2
Oral sex	3
<b>6.24. Reasons for first initiation of sex</b>	
Personal desire	1
Peer pressure	2
Influence of alcohol or drug	3
Forced	4
Film	5
Others	6
<b>6.25. Reasons for not using a condom</b>	
Not available	01
Expensive	02
Shame to request use of condom	03
Partner objected	04
Being in a hurry	05
Embarrassed to buy or to ask for	06
Used Other contraceptive	07
Didn't think it was necessary	08
Will result in allergy/ Itching	09
Not able to give birth/deliver a child	10
I trust my partner	11
I was drunk	12
Believing that condom will transmit HIV	13
Don't know how to use condom	14
Due to frequent breakage of condom	15
It reduces our sexual pleasure	16
Desire to conceive	17
Diagnosed and HIV negative	18
Diagnosed and HIV positive	19
Other	20

<b>6.26. Place where condom is available</b>	
Shop	01
Pharmacy	02
Market place	03
Private clinic	04
Health center/Hospital	05
Family planning service(center)	06
Youth Center	07
Bar/Hotel	08
Reception	09
Peer educator	10
School friends	11
Family	12
Street Vendor	13
D.K.T	14
Paid sex workers	15
Other	16
<b>6.27. Symptoms of sexually transmitted diseases (in Women)</b>	
Abdominal pain	1
Genital discharge	2
Foul smelling discharge	3
Burning pain on urination	4
Genital sore/ ulcer	5
Swelling in groin area	6
Eaching in genital area	7
Other	8
<b>6.28. Symptoms of sexually transmitted diseases (in Men)</b>	
Genital discharge	1
Burning pain on urination	2
Genital sore/ ulcer	3
Swelling in groin area	4
Other	5
<b>6.29. Source of advice or treatment in case of abnormal genital discharge or genital sore or ulcer</b>	
Government clinic/Hospital	01
Private Clinic/Hospital	02
Religious/charity-run Clinic/Hospital	03
Youth's Clinic	04

Private Pharmacy	05
School clinic	06
Traditional Healer	07
Unlicensed health service provider	08
Took modern medicine you get at home	09
Took Traditional medicine you get at home	10
To discuss with your sexual partner about the discharge/STD	11
Seek advice from family about the discharge/STD	12
Seek advice from peers, friends about the discharge/STD	13
Others	14
<b>6.30. Reasons for not taking all of the medicine prescribed</b>	
Felt better	1
Forgot to take them	2
Used other traditional medicine	3
Drug reaction	4
Believed that holy water will cure me	5
Other	6
<b>6.31. Reasons for not getting medicine</b>	
Unable to buy	1
Unavailable in the market	2
Fear of side effects	3
Cause problem	4
Choosing the traditional medicine	5
Other	6
<b>6.32. Care a pregnant women could take to reduce the risk of transmission of HIV to her unborn child</b>	
Nothing	0
Take medications (anti retro viral)	1
Abortion	2
Consulted health professional	3
Other	4
<b>6.33. Reasons for minimum or no chance of getting infected with HIV</b>	
I never had sexual contact	1
Abstained from sexual intercourse	2
I trust my sexual partner	3
No injection with needles used by somebody else	4
I always use condom	5

I am healthy and have no contact with HIV positive person	6
No sharing of sharpen material with others	7
Other	8
<b>6.34. Reasons for high or moderate Chances of getting infected with HIV</b>	
Sexual contact with HIV positive partner	1
Sexual intercourse without condom	2
More than one sexual partner	3
Sex with commercial sex worker	4
Condom breakage	5
Injection/cut by sharpen materials	6
Don't Know the reasons	7
<b>6.35. Cares taken to avoid transmission of HIV during nursering a patient</b>	
No special care	0
Wash hands after care	1
Use plastic gloves	2
Ask someone else to help	3
Use plastic bags	4
Other	5
<b>6.36. Care a patient take when using medicine</b>	
Take the medicine according to the prescription	1
Stop/reduce taking alcohol	2
Not to take other medicine without consulting medical person	3
Other	4
<b>6.37. Sources from which you read about HIV/AIDS</b>	
Flyers	1
Magazines/books	2
Poster	3
Newspapers	4
Other	5
<b>6.38. Occupation type of a person who teach you about HIV/AIDS</b>	
Governmental health worker	1
NGO's health worker	2
Friends	3
Religious workers	4
Members of Edir	5
Association member of people living with HIV/AIDS	6
Other	7

<b>6.39. Ways of HIV transmission</b>	
Unsafe sex with infected person	1
Blood	2
Mother to child	3
Sharing razors/blades	4
Other	5
<b>6.40. Methods that avoid or reduce the chance of getting AIDS virus</b>	
Limit sex to one partner	1
Abstain from sex	2
Use condoms	3
Avoid Sharing razors/blades	4
Other	5
<b>6.41. Method to delay or avoid from getting pregnant</b>	
Female Sterilization	01
Male Sterilization	02
Pill	03
IUD	04
Injectables	05
Implants	06
Condom	07
Diaphragm/Foam/Jelly	08
Standard days time	09
Lactational Amenorrhea method	10
Rhythm method	11
Withdrawal/pull out before climax	12
Other	13
<b>6.42. Sources of Contraceptive methods</b>	
Government Hospital	01
Government Health Center	02
Government Health post	03
Government Health Station/Clinic	04
CBD	05
Other Public	06
Ngo Health Facility	07
CBD/CBRHA	08
Reproductive Health Agent	09
Other NGO	10
Private Hospital/Clinic/Doctor	11



Pharmacy	12
Other private medical	13
Other source	14
Drug Vendor	15
Shop	16
Friend/Relative	17
<b>6.43. Reasons for not using contraceptive method</b>	
Not Married	01
No sex	02
Infrequent sex	03
Menopausal/hysterectomy	04
Infertile	05
Giving birth recently	06
Breast-feed	07
Wants to get child	08
Opposed use of contraceptive	09
Husband/Partner opposed	10
Other opposed	11
Religious prohibition	12
Lack of Knowledge	13
Knows no method	14
Health concerns	15
Fear of side effects	16
Lack of access/too far	17
Costs too much	18
Inconvenient to use	19
Interferes with body's normal processes	20
Method not available	21
Other	22
<b>6.44. Care a person can take to avoid or reduce the chance of getting with the AIDS virus</b>	
Abstain from sex	01
Use condoms	02
Limit sex to one partner	03
Limit number of sexual partners	04
Avoid sex with prostitutes	05
Avoid sex with persons who have many partners	06
Avoid sex with homosexual	07
Avoid sex with persons who inject drugs	08
Avoid blood transfusions	09

Avoid injection	10
Avoid Sharing razors/blades	11
Avoid kissing	12
Avoid mosquito bites	13
Avoid use of traditional practitioner	14
Avoid sex with persons who do sex when drunk	15
Other	16
<b>7. Labour Force</b>	
<b>7.1. Occupation</b>	
Mason	01
Buying and selling	02
Shoe-shiner	03
Assistant	04
Domestic Servant	05
Shop kipper/waitperson	06
Barber	07
Broker	08
Crop producer	09
Livestock production	10
Agriculture (both livestock and crop)	11
Textile Worker	12
Trade	13
Employee	14
Daily labourer	15
Automotive(Garage)	16
Stonemason	17
Typist	18
Tailor	19
Driver	20
Development Agent	21
Traditional Birth Attendant	22
Application software	23
Vocational training in agriculture	24
Hotel and Tourism	25
Policeman	26
Soldier	27

<b>7.2. Reasons of choosing one activity from others</b>	
Family tradition	1
I like the activity	2
Activity brings high income	3
It is what I can afford	4
I have no alternative source of income	5
Other	6
<b>7.3. Place where you acquired your present skill</b>	
Self aid	1
Family	2
Apprentice	3
Formal training	4
Other	5
<b>7.4. Reasons of changing the previous business</b>	
Lack of premises/space	1
Shifting to better work	2
Profitability	3
Shortage of raw material supply	4
Inadequate skill	5
Unable to get buyers	6
Lack of capitals	7
Other	8
<b>7.5. Reasons of changing the previous organization/employment</b>	
For better payment/income	01
For better satisfaction of work	02
For better working environment	03
Displacement	04
Disagreement with employer	05
Permanent closure of enterprise/organization	06
Education	07
Health problem	08
Private/family affairs	09
Sease of contract from employment	10
Unhealthy work	11
Inconvinience with Marriage	12
Other	13

<b>7.6. Effect of stopping work of the child on the family</b>	
No problem will happen	0
Household living standard will decline	1
Household will not be able to afford life	2
Unable to hire other person who can replace him	3
Household enterprise activity will be delayed	4
Other	5
<b>7.7. Preference of parents that their child do currently</b>	
Going to school full-time	01
Working full-time in income generating activity	02
working full-time in household enterprise or business	03
Working full-time (in household chores or housekeeping) – in non productive household activities	04
Going to school part-time and working part-time	05
Working Part-time in household enterprise or business	06
Working Part-time in household chores or housekeeping - in non productive household activities	07
To start working after completing education	08
Find a better job/work than the present one	09
Other	10
<b>7.8. Reasons for not working currently with the training you have previously</b>	
I'm working using the training I have	00
No work available	01
No market available	02
Engaged in better job	03
Lack of opportunity	04
Temporary shift	05
Problem of work place	06
Shortage of money	07
Lost previous job	08
Start better training	09
Responsibility at home	10
Old age/Retirement	11
Other	12
<b>7.9. Steps you have taken in search of work or to start your own business</b>	
Searching vacancy advertising board	1
Through news paper radio & TV	2
I have unemployment card	3

Seeking assistance of friends	4
Trying to establish own enterprise	5
Direct application to employers	6
Checking at work sites	7
Other	8
<b>7.10. Reasons for not seeking or not trying to establish own business</b>	
Illness/injuries	01
Private/family affairs	02
Responsibility of home activity	03
Old age/pensioned	04
Education/training	05
I am already in appointment to be employed/to start my own business	06
Possibility to rejoin my previous work	07
Thought no work available	08
To start private work, I thought there will be shortage of money, raw material...etc	09
Too young	10
Remittance	11
Other	12
<b>7.11. Reasons for not working when work is available</b>	
Home maker	1
Student	2
Disabled	3
Illness	4
Too young	5
Remittance	6
Old age/Retirement	7
Other	8
<b>7.12. Terms of Employment</b>	
Permanent Employee	1
Contract Employee	2
Temporary Employee	3
Casual	4
<b>7.13. Employment Status</b>	
Employer	01
Self employed(formal)	02
Self employed(informal)	03
Employed, private(formal)	04

Employed, private(informal)	05
Employed, government manufacturing enterprises	06
Employed, civil service enterprise	07
Employed by NGO	08
Employed by Household	09
Unpaid family worker	10
Member of cooperative union	11
Apprentice(payable)	12
Apprentice(unpayable)	13
Other	14
<b>7.14. Place of work</b>	
Business house	1
Office	2
At home/nearby home	3
On street	4
Gulit' ( Small market place)	5
Farm area	6
Manufacturing area	7
Quarrying/mining area	8
Other	9
<b>7.15. Reasons of dissatisfaction with current job</b>	
Satisfied	00
Not working in my profession	01
Low payment/low income	02
Hard work/too tiresome	03
Load	04
Unhealthy work	05
Bad character of employer	06
No payment on time	07
Long working hour	08
Too far working place	09
Work not sustainable	10
Inconvenience of working time	11
Other	12
<b>7.16. Reasons that force achild to work</b>	
To help household in agricultural work	01
To help in household enterprise (non agricultural)	02
To assist household in household activities	03

To supplement household income	04
To pay outstanding debt under contractual arrangement	05
Education/training program is not arranged	06
Education/training institutions are too far	07
For work experience	08
To help my self	09
Other	10
<b>7.17. Reasons for not working currently</b>	
Job attachment	00
Unemployed	01
Economically inactive	02
Home maker	03
Retirement (pensioned)	04
Old aged	05
Disabled	06
Illness/injuries	07
Leave/holiday	08
Schooling/training	09
Not working season	11
No work for now	12
Other	13
<b>7.18. Preferable area of work for those who are available for work</b>	
Not available	0
Within this dwelling	1
Within residence village/town only	2
Only urban areas of this country	3
Anywhere in this country	4
Overseas only	5
<b>7.19. Why don't you work rather than being home maker?</b>	
Have sufficient income	1
Inconvenient with Marriage	2
Lack of training/education	3
Mother or child care taker	4
Income generation is Men's concern	5
Health problem	6
Elderly/age problem	7
Other	8

<b>7.20. Types of work available people are looking for</b>	
Self employment	1
Paid employment-private	2
Paid employment-government	3
Any available work	4
<b>8. Industry</b>	
<b>8.1. Problems faced during starting an enterprise</b>	
No problem faced	00
Lack of finance	01
Lack of training	02
Lack of working place	03
Lack of finance & training	04
Lack of finance & working place	05
Lack of working license	06
Shortage of manufacturing machine	07
I don't know	08
Lack of information	09
Other	10
<b>8.2. Types of trade</b>	
Retail trade	1
Service trade	2
Wholesale trade	3
<b>8.3. Types of wholesale</b>	
Domestic wholesale	1
Export	2
Import	3
Export Import	4
Trade agent	5
<b>8.4. Types of establishment</b>	
Small scale or large scale manufacturing industry	1
Cottage or handicraft industry	2
Distributive trade or Service trade	3



Government or private organization	4
<b>8.5. Forms of ownership</b>	
Individual ownership	1
Partnership	2
Share company	3
Private limited company	4
Government	5
Co-operative	6
<b>8.6. Ownership of non-residential building</b>	
Privately owned	1
Rented	2
<b>8.7. Enterprise Books of Accounts</b>	
Keeps full Books of Accounts	1
Keeps only records of Income/Expenditure	2
Does not keeps Books of Accounts at all	3
<b>8.8. Calendar year in which Books of Accounts kept</b>	
Ethiopian fiscal/Budget year /Hamle 1 - Sene 30/	1
Ethiopian calendar year /Meskerem1 - paugume 5/	2
Gregorian calendar year /January 1 - December 31/	3
<b>8.9. Location of the activity/establishment</b>	
Home with its own space	01
Home without space	02
Structure attached to home	03
Within the compound, but structure not attached	04
Another permanent building out of the compound	05
Another temporary structure	06
Open space on market area	07
Open space on the street	08
Mobile, no fixed location	09
At customers homes or offices	10
Other	11
<b>8.10. Reasons for the activity/enterprise to locate at present site</b>	
Near to market/customer	1
Near competitors	2
Near to raw materials supplies	3

Owner lives here/convenient to look after children/	4
Cannot afford other site	5
Other	6
<b>8.11. Problems faced when starting an enterprise</b>	
Lack of premises/space	01
Access to raw material supply	02
Lack of information/consulting service	03
Hefty price of raw material	04
Pressure from government Regulations	05
Inadequate skill	06
Getting market/customer	07
Lack of sufficient initial capital	08
Lack of credit from banks or other sources	09
Lack of foreign exchange	10
Other	11
<b>8.12. Problems that are facing the establishment at present</b>	
I don't have a problem	00
Inadequate skill	01
Problems with workers	02
Barriers on free movement	03
Government Regulations	04
Too much bureaucracy to obtain license	05
Unable to cope with family responsibility	06
Unable to cope with social responsibility	07
Credit to friends/relatives	08
Cultural influence	09
Shortage of working capital	10
Limited capacity to produce, trade or give service	11
Lack of working place	12
Shortage of supply of raw material	13
Unable to compete market	14
Getting market/customer	15
Shortage of spare parts	16
Frequent machine breakage	17
Other	18
<b>8.13. Source of initial capital</b>	
Own saving or "Ekub"	1
Borrowing from relatives/friends	2

Donation/assistance from friends/relatives	3
Inheritance	4
Borrowing from bank	5
Borrowing from individuals on terms	6
Assistance from government or NGO	7
Other	8
<b>8.14. The condition of the capital equipments when purchased</b>	
New	1
Second hand	2
Self constructed	3
Second hand but substantially improved	4
<b>8.15. The buyer of the product/service of the enterprise</b>	
Consumers	1
To local retailer & wholesaler	2
To manufacturers	3
To exporters	4
<b>8.16. Sources of most of raw material/merchandise or services for enterprises</b>	
Wholesaler	1
Retailer	2
Farmer/producer	3
Other government enterprise	4
Other private enterprise	5
Free scrap or natural resource	6
<b>8.17. Sources of raw materials or merchandise for enterprises</b>	
Local agricultural product	1
Natural resource	2
Local industrial product	3
Imported materials	4
<b>8.18. Reasons for the business not to operate in some month / full year</b>	
Shortage of supply of raw material	01
Shortage of spare parts	02
Market problem	03
Shortage of working capital	04
Electricity & water problem	05
Production machine breakage	06
Government Rules and Regulation imposition	07

Production not yet started	08
Seasonal nature of the business of work	09
Family problems/sickness	10
Slack season	11
Other	12
<b>8.19. Problems that prevent the establishment from operating with full capacity</b>	
Shortage of supply of raw material	1
Shortage of spare parts	2
Getting market/customer	3
Lack of credit from banks	4
Lack of foreign exchange	5
Lack of technical know how	6
Other	7
<b>8.20. Reasons for getting market/customers is the major problem that prevented the establishment from operating with full capacity,</b>	
Unable to compete in quality	1
Unable to compete in price	2
Unable to compete in advertizing	3
Unable to compete in distribution	4
Other	5
<b>8.21. Reason for not solving the problem of working capital that prevented the establishment from operating with full capacity</b>	
Insufficient loan	1
High collateral requirement	2
High interest rate	3
Short period of loan repayment	4
Inefficiency of Financial Institutions	5
Other	6
<b>8.22. Major obstacles that prevents the enterprise from expanding its activity/enterprise</b>	
No problem	00
Heavy government taxes	01
Government Regulations	02
Unfair competition from large enterprises	03
Competition from other small enterprises	04

Lack/Inadequate raw material supply	05
Lack of working places /structure	06
Lack of production machines/equipment	07
Lack of working capital	08
Lack of loan facility	09
Shortage of market	10
Other	11
<b>8.23. Mode of payment</b>	
Hourly	1
Daily	2
Weekly	3
Half month	4
Monthly	5
Annually	6
<b>8.24. Important forms of assistance you need from the government for your activity/enterprise</b>	
Access to the plot of land	01
Access to rented building	02
Assistance with marketing	03
Better access to loan	04
Convenient government regulation	05
Assurances to property and right to work	06
Better access to raw materials/supplies	07
Technical training	08
Training in accounting/business method	09
Other	10
<b>8.25. Reasons for using foreign raw material</b>	
Insufficient domestic supply	1
Not available locally	2
Domestic suppliers are not sustainable	3
Domestic raw materials have less quality	4
Product that are produced by the domestic raw material doesn't attract customers	5
Other	6
<b>8.26. Types of Industry for major work/Product or Service</b>	
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	01
Mining and Quarrying	02

Manufacturing	03
Electricity, Gas and water supply	04
Construction	05
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and personal and Household Goods	06
Hotels and Restaurants	07
Transport, Storage and Communication	08
Financial Intermediation	09
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	10
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social security	11
Educational and social service	12
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	13
Private households with Employed persons	14
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGO'S	15
<b>8.27. Metallic Minerals</b>	
Gold	01
Silver	02
Tantalum	03
Platinum	04
Copper	05
Iron	06
Nickle	07
Manganese	08
Molybdenum	09
Lead	10
Niobium	11
Chromium	12
Other	13
<b>8.28. Industrial Minerals</b>	
Lime Stone	01
Pumice	02
Gypsum	03
Clay Mineral	04
Scoria	05
Potashes	06
Phosphate	07
Marble	08
Silica Sand	09
Filed Spar	10

Quartz	11
Dolomite	12
Colin	13
Diatomite	14
Mineral Water	15
Basalt	16
Gem Stone	17
Diamond	18
Gypsum Stone	19
Sand	20
Sand Stone	21
Gravel	22
Soil	23
Selectee Material	24
Salt	25
Soda Ashe	26
Rock Salt	27
Sulfur	28
Granite	29
Trona	30
Opal	31
Bentonite	32
Other	33
<b>8.29. Energy Minerals</b>	
Coal/Peat coal	01
Oil shell	02
Natural Gas/Gasoline	03
Natural Oil/Petroleum Coke	04
Geothermal	05
Uranium	06
Other	07
<b>8.30. Jewelry Minerals</b>	
Diamond	01
Emerald	02
Safayar	03
Opal	04
Yourmaline	05
Paget	06
Amethyst	07
Other	08

## 9. Retail price Items type

<b>9.1. Cereals Unmilled</b>	
"Teff" White	00001
"Teff" Mixed	00002
"Teff" Black	00003
Wheat White	00004
Wheat mixed	00005
Wheat Black (Red)	00006
Barely White	00007
Barely Mixed	00008
Barely Black	00009
Barely for Beer	00010
Maize (White)	00011
Durrah	00012
Sorghum Yellow	00013
Sorghum White	00014
Sorghum Red	00015
African Millet	00016
Rice (Imported)	00017
Oats (unsplit)	00018
Hulled Barely	00019
<b>9.2. Cereals Milled</b>	
"Teff" White	00101
"Teff" Mixed	00102
"Teff" Black (Red)	00103
Wheat white	00104
Wheat Mixed	00105
Barley white	00106
Barley mixed	00107
Maize (White)	00108
Oats	00109
Sorghum	00110
Durrah	00111
"Furno duket" Local –medium	00112
<b>9.3. Pulses Unmilled</b>	
Horse beans	00201
Peas White	00202



Peas Green -dry	00203
Peas Mixed	00204
Lima Beans ("Akuri Ater")	00205
Chick peas	00206
Lentils	00207
Haricot Beans	00208
Soya Beans ("Adenguare")	00209
Vetch	00210
Fenugreek (green)	00211
<b>9.4. Pulses Milled</b>	
Horse beans Milled	00301
Peas Milled	00302
Chick peas Milled	00303
Mixed Pulses Milled	00304
Vetch Milled	00305
Peas Split/Non Roasted/	00306
Peas Split/Roasted/	00307
Horse beans Split/Roasted/	00308
Lentils Split	00309
Vetch Split/Roasted/	00310
Chick peas Split/Roasted/	00311
Fenugreek Milled/Not Roasted/	00312
<b>9.5. Oil Seeds</b>	
Niger seed	00401
Linseed white	00402
Linseed black	00403
Sesame seed	00404
Sunflower	00405
Castor Beans	00406
Rape Seed	00407
Ground nut shelled	00408
<b>9.6. Prepared Cereal Products</b>	
Spaghetti /Without Egg/-Local	00501
Pastini	00502
Macaroni (Local) without egg	00503
"Fafa" flour	00504
"Dube" flour	00505
<b>9.7. Bread and Other Prepared Food</b>	
'Injera' "Teff" mixed	00601
"Dabo" (traditional "Ambasha")	00602

"Dabo" (traditional "Shelto")	00603
Wheat bread /bakery	00604
Biscuits	00605
<b>9.8. Meat</b>	
Beef (any type)	00701
Camel meat	00702
<b>9.9. Fish and Fish Products</b>	
Fish Fresh, whole	00801
Sardines (imported)	00802
<b>9.10. Dairy Products and Egg</b>	
Cow Milk /Unpasteurized/	00901
Cow Milk /Pasteurized/	00902
Camel milk	00903
Goat milk	00904
Milk Powdered (ME & MY)	00905
Yoghurt (Traditional)	00906
Cheese cottage	00907
Eggs (traditional)	00908
<b>9.11. Oils and Fats</b>	
Butter unrefined	01001
Edible oil (Imported), packed	01002
Edible oil (local), not packed Medium/	01003
Vegetable butter (imported), packed	01004
<b>9.12. Vegetables</b>	
Ethiopian Kale	01101
Cabbage	01102
Lettuce	01103
Spinach	01104
Carrot	01105
Tomatoes	01106
Onions, without leaves	01107
Garlic, without leaves	01108
Leaks ("Baro Shinkurt")	01109
Pepper Green	01110
Pumpkin	01111
Green Peas	01112
Beet Root	01113
Cauliflower	01114

<b>9.13. Fruits /Fresh/</b>	
Banana	01201
Orange	01202
Lemon	01203
Mandarin	01204
Papaya	01205
Grapes	01206
Avocado	01207
Mango	01208
Cactus	01209
<b>9.14. Spices</b>	
Pepper whole	01301
Black Pepper (imported)	01302
Long Pepper (Local)	01303
White cumin (Bishop's weed-local)	01304
Black cumin –local	01305
Ginger dry –local	01306
Ginger wet – local	01307
Cloves –imported	01308
Cinnamon – imported	01309
Cardamom – local	01310
Tumeric (unmilled) - local	01311
Chillies whole	01312
Basil – dry	01313
<b>9.15. Potatoes and Other Tubers</b>	
Potato	01401
Sweet potato	01402
"Kocho" – unprocessed	01403
"Bulla"	01404
<b>9.16. Coffee, Chat and Buck-thorn Leaves</b>	
Tea leaves /Local/	01501
Coffee whole (unprocessed)	01502
Coffee beans	01503
Coffee leaves , dry	01504
Buck-thorn leaves/hope, dry	01505
Chat'	01506
Malt - Barely (unmilled, dry)	01507
Malt - Wheat (unmilled, dry)	01508

<b>9.17. Other Food Items</b>	
Salt, unpacked	01601
Sugar (white, unpacked)	01602
Honey (for food)	01603
Canned tomato (local)	01604
Dry yeast (baking powder), packed	01605
<b>9.18. Food taken away from home</b>	
Cup of Tea	01701
Cup of Coffee	01702
Cup of Milk (with tea or coffee)	01703
"Key Wot/Yebere/"	01704
"Key Wot"/Yebeg or Yefiyel/"	01705
"Yebeg Tibs"	01706
Fasting meal without fish	01707
"Yebeg/yefiyel Kikil"	01708
<b>9.19. Milling Charge</b>	
Cereals	01801
Pulses	01802
Pepper whole	01803
<b>9.20. Non Alcoholic Beverages</b>	
Ambo Mineral Water	01901
Mineral Water (packed)	01902
Coca Cola/Fanta	01903
Pepsi cola/ Mirinda	01904
<b>9.21. Alcoholic Beverages</b>	
"Araki" (local)- Factory product	02001
Cognac (local)	02002
Brandy (local)	02003
Gin (local)	02004
Saris wine (Normal)	02005
"Katikala"	02006
Beer (Bedele)- Normal	02007
Beer (Harar)- Normal	02008
Beer (Meta Abo)-Normal	02009
"Tella"	02010
"Tej" (Mead)	02011
<b>9.22. Cigarettes and Tobacco</b>	
Nyala	02101
Gesela	02102
Rothmans (England)	02103

Marlboro	02104
<b>9.23. Tobacco</b>	
"Gaya"	02201
<b>9.24. Clothing and Footwear</b>	
Abujedid(Akaki/B.Dar) 91cm	20101
Abujedid(Kombolcha/arbaminch)150cm	20102
Khaki (S-10,000 Twil) 150 cm	20103
Khaki 91 cm	20104
Wool - England 100%	20105
Tetron (local)	20106
Poplin (Dire Dawa) 105 cm	20107
Poplin(Kombolcha/arbaminch)150cm	20108
Nylon (Mojo)	20109
Polyester (A. Minch/Awasa)	20110
Jersi (Manchni- medium)	20111
Cotton	20112
Hisufi	20113
"kefay"	20114
Kashemire	20115
Deriya	20116
<b>9.25. Cost of Tailoring</b>	
Woolen suit /men-Complete/	20201
Khaki/ Tetron suit (men)	20202
Khaki/ Tetron suit (boys)	20203
<b>9.26. Ready made for Adults</b>	
"Netela"	20301
"Gabi"	20302
Shirts long sleeved (local)	20303
Shirts long sleeved (imported)	20304
Shirts short sleeved (imported)	20305
Socks (cotton)-Imported for men (medium)	20306
Sweater (oval, local) – men	20307
Sweater (local) - women medium	20308
Shash (imported) – medium	20309
Singlets (local) – white	20310
Jeans trouser (imported, men medium)	20311
Woolen suit – imported	20312
"Kemisna netela"	20313
Sweater -men (imported), oval neck	20314
Sweater -women (imported), oval	20315

Nylon dress, Mojo type flowered	20316
Tetron trouser for men	20317
Leather Jacket, (men, local-medium)	20318
Long underwear –china	20319
Polyester suit, men	20320
Khaki short, men	20321
T-shirts – medium	20322
Jogging suit -(Sport tuta)	20323
Khaki Jacket, (imported, men)	20324
Gildim	20325
Mekremia	20326
Polyester skirt for women	20327
Pants (for men)- cotton imported	20328
<b>9.27. Ready made for children</b>	
Sweater(Local) for boys	20401
Socks - imported (boys)	20402
Jeans trouser	20403
Shirt long sleeved (imported) boys	20404
Sweater(England) for girls	20405
Dress for Children	20406
Baby cloths – complete	20407
T – shirt	20408
Jeans trouser and jacket	20409
<b>9.28. Footwear, Men and Women</b>	
"Anbessa L.Shoe Men" - No. 41	20501
Leather shoe Men(Croft)	20502
Walking shoe (impo.)- non leather	20503
Canvas shoe (local) for men	20504
Canvas shoe (china) for men	20505
Plastic shoe (local)- women	20506
Slippers adult (sponge-china)	20507
Boots for men (plastic -local)	20508
Sandal plastic shoes –imported	20509
Cost of repairing men's shoe ("sole")	20510
Leather shoe women(Italy)	20511
Leather shoe women (local) - No. 39	20512
<b>9.29. Footwear for children</b>	
Leather shoe children (local)	20601
Plastic shoe (local)- children	20602
Leather shoe children (imported)	20603
Sandal plastic shoes -children(impo)	20604

<b>9.30. Construction Materials, Water, Fuel and Power</b>	
Cement(Bag) Local	30101
Lime	30102
Lime (local)	30103
Nail ( 7 cm - 12 cm )	30104
Nail with cap	30105
Corrugated Iron Sheet (0.2mm)	30106
Wood for house construction ("Atana")	30107
Wall paints- Dil super (Fluid)- Normal	30108
Wall paints-super (Fluid)- plastic "Dil/Mega/Enamel" (local)	30109
Coarse aggregate gravel	30110
Hollow concrete block (15x20x40) cm <sup>3</sup>	30111
Bricks (25cmx12cmx6cm)	30112
Floor board 4m in Length	30113
Iron pipe - 6m (1/2 inch wide -Local)	30114
Chip wood (125cmx250cmx8mm)	30115
Sand	30116
Gutter No. 32	30117
Window glass (50cmx50cmx3mm)	30118
Water tanker, Roto (1M <sup>3</sup> ), plastic	30119
Stone for house construction (M <sup>3</sup> )	30120
Mega paints (Normal)	30121
Nefas Silk paints (Normal)	30122
"Yewellel nitaf" (Cement made tile)	30123
"Yewellel nitaf" (plastic made tile)	30124
Key (with handle)	30125
Door made of Iron	30126
<b>9.31. Water Charge</b>	
Water Charge /Government/	30201
<b>9.32. Fuel and Power</b>	
Fire Wood"	30301
Charcoal"	30302
Dung cake	30303
Kerosene	30304
Diesel	30305
Electric	30306
Matches	30307
Candles	30308
Butane gas (Shell)	30309
Eveready dry cell (Big-Durata)	30310

<b>9.33. Chairs Tables and others</b>	
Table M.Made Varnished (for 4 chairs) "Wanza"	40101
Table hand made not varnished For 4 chairs, "Wanza"	40102
Chair M.Made Varnished, "Wanza"	40103
Chair hand made varnished, "Wanza"	40104
Cup-board (wanza- 2 doors) varnished	40105
Double bed (wanza-120cm) varnished	40106
Sofas (complete)	40107
Bookshelf, 3 shelves (no door)-wanza	40108
Chest of drawer	40109
<b>9.34. Furnishings and repairs</b>	
Bed Sheet Non-Patterned (Bahir Dar) (1.90mx2.50m)	40201
Bed Sheet Patterned (kombolcha) (1.90mx2.50m)	40202
Bed cover Patterned (Kombolcha) (1.90mx2.50m)	40203
Blanket woolen (D.Berehan) 160cmx220cm	40204
Mattress - sponge (A.A foam) 120cm	40205
Towel - Local (Kombolcha)- medium	40206
Curtains (imported-medium type)	40207
Plastic tile (medium type)	40208
<b>9.35. Earthen ware</b>	
Water Pot	40401
"Jebena" Medium size"	40402
"Mitad" (griddle of clay)	40403
Local stove ("Laketch")	40404
Cup for coffee (china)- without handle	40405
Plate clay (imported)	40406
<b>9.36. Straw and Bamboo</b>	
"Sefed"	40501
Sack 100Kg Cap."	40502
<b>9.37. Metal ware</b>	
Cooking Pan (medium) Local	40601
Tray(Nickel No.45)Local	40602
Electric "mitad" Aluminum	40603
Gas stove (kerosene) - China	40604
Permuze (Japan)	40605
Refrigerator	40606



<b>9.38. Plastic Ware</b>	
Jerry can (20Lt capacity-Local) plastic	40701
Bucket (20 litres- with cover and handle) Local-plastic	40702
<b>9.39. Glass ware</b>	
Glass Tea(Duralex" Medium)	40801
<b>9.40. Other Household Equipments</b>	
Kerosene Lamp"/Fanos/	40901
Kuraz(Small local kerosene lamp)	40902
Flash light (uses 2 dry cells)	40903
Electric bulb Philips (40/60 watts)	40904
<b>9.41. Personal Care</b>	
Hard Soap (Local)	41001
Hard Soap (Imported)	41002
Detergent (Omo)	41003
Incense	41004
Sandal wood	41005
Toilet paper (mamko)	41006
Detergent (Zahra)	41007
<b>9.42. Dry cleaning Service</b>	
Dry-clean(Suit for Men)	41101
<b>9.43. Domestic Service</b>	
Maid Servant"	41201
Unskilled service (Daily labourer)	41202
Salary for guard	41203
<b>9.44. Medical Care</b>	
Ampicillin (250mg) – Local	50101
Tetracycline (250mg) – Local	50102
Penicillin injection (4 mu) – Local	50103
Chloramphenicol	50104
Paracetamol (500mg) – Local	50105
Cough syrup -Efadex ( 125cc) - Local	50106
Bacterium (480mg) – Local	50107
Vermox (100mg) – Local	50108
Measle (250mg) - Local	50109
Aspirin (300 mg) – Local	50110
Insulin (Lente)	50111

Amoxieilline	50112
Magnesium Oxide	50113
Fansider tablet	50114
<b>9.45. Other Medical expenses</b>	
Doctor's Fee(Government) (Card fee)	50201
Doctor's Fee (Private) (Card fee)	50202
Injection (service charge) - private clinic	50203
Laboratory Test fee (Private)	50204
Bed Charge per day (Government)	50205
X - Ray (for TB)	50206
Bed Charge per day (Private)	50207
<b>9.46. Transport</b>	
Benzene"	60101
Motor Oil (Mobil) for private cars	60102
Car washing and greasing	60103
Bus fare (per K.M)	60104
Bus fare (within town) (Short distance)	60105
Taxi fare (within town) (Short distance)	60106
Airplane fare (To Addis Ababa)	60107
Animal transport fare (Full day hire)	60108
Cart transport fare (Short distance)	60109
<b>9.47. Communication</b>	
Tel.Call (within Town) – Tele	60201
Tel.Call (to Addis Ababa) – Tele	60202
Telephone line installation charge	60203
Mobile phone apparatus (Nokia 6200)	60204
Mobile call from Tele	60205
Internet service (10 hours per month)	60206
<b>9.48. Recreation</b>	
T.V.set Philips.21inch (Colour)	70101
Recorded cassette (Local music- Original)	70102
Radio set ( 3 band - Philips)	70103
Tape recorder (National- 2 speaker) ( 1 cassette)	70104
Passport size photo - Normal ( black and white)	70105
News paper (Addis Zemen)	70106
Theatre entrance fee	70107
VCD - Player (Mayota - Japan)	70108
VCD - cassette rent	70109

<b>9.49. Education</b>	
Exercise book (50 leaves - local)	70201
Pencil(China)"	70202
Ball point pen (Bic- England)	70203
Day school fee - Public ( grade 7 & 8)	70204
Day school fee - Private ( grade 9 - 10)	70205
Night school fee - Government school Grade (9 -10 )	70206
School uniform fee – boys	70207
Night school fee - Private school Grade (9 -10 )	70208
Night college fee - Private	70209
<b>9.50. Personal Care</b>	
Lux Toilet Soap	80101
Blade-TOPAZ"	80102
Hair dressing (traditional) – women	80103
Hair dressing (Modern) – women	80104
Barberry (Men's haircut)	80105
Zenith hair oil (liquid form)	80106
Zenith hair oil (non -liquid form)	80107
Shaving machine (medium- manual)	80108
Perfume (medium type)	80109
Paraffin hair oil (liquid)	80110
Shoe polishing service (Black/Brown)	80111
Modes (disposable napkins) I packet contains 10 napkins	80112
<b>9.51. Personal Effects</b>	
Umbrella-/medium for Men/- Local	80201
Umbrella-/medium for women/- Imported (foldable)	80202
Hand bag (synthetic - imported)	80203
Belt ( machine made - local)	80204
Belt ( handmade - local)	80205
<b>9.52. Jewellery</b>	
Seiko- wrist watch 21Jewels automatic (men)	80301
Seiko- wrist watch 21Jewels automatic (women)	80302
Earrings (4gm 18 carat gold, local)	80303
Neck laces (6gm 18 carat gold, local)	80304
Rings (4gm 18 carat gold, local)	80305
Bracelet (20gm 18 carat, local)	80306

<b>9.53. Livestock, Sheep, Goat</b>	
Sheep(10-15Kg), both sexes	90101
Goat(10-15Kg), both sexes	90102
Heifer (2 - 4 years)	90103
Cow ( 4 years and above)	90104
Bull ( 2 - 4 years )	90105
Ox ( 4 years and above)	90106
Hen (indigenous)	90107
Cock (indigenous)	90108
<b>9.54. Draught Animals</b>	
Donkey (male for transport)	90201
Horse (male for ridding)	90202
Mule ( male for ridding)	90203
<b>9.55. Farm Equipment</b>	
Sickle (machine made)	91101
Pick Axe ("Doma")	91102
"Gejera"	91103
<b>9.56. Farm Equipment /Hand Made - Local/</b>	
Plough ("Mofer")	92101
Yoke ("Kember")	92102
"Degir" (handle of the plough)	92103
Plough tip ("Maresha")	92104
Sickle ("Machid")	92105
"Wegel"	92106
"Erfe"	92107
<b>9.57. Miscellaneous Goods and Services</b>	
Coffin (medium quality)	95001
Charge for money order (transfer)	95002
Photocopy	95003
Wedding invitation card	95004

